

1. **Surely that's the boy ----.**

- A) that his sister won the painting competition
- B) who sang so beautifully at the concert last night
- C) unless he sent us the heavy box
- D) whether his bicycle has been repaired
- E) which everyone is talking about

2. **He simply wanted to know ----.**

- A) whether I had been to see Jane
- B) how far away we are moving
- C) which team has won
- D) as if all the buses went past the town hall
- E) though everyone else had already eaten

3. **----, there is enough food and water for everyone.**

- A) If they had used their resources properly
- B) Though nature would have been spoiled
- C) Unless we take care of our green fields
- D) If we learned to respect the environment
- E) Provided that they are used well

4. **Since the bus broke down just outside Bursa,---**

- A) there wouldn't be another bus for an hour
- B) there was still snow by the side of the road
- C) we were late for our appointment in Ankara
- D) it was particularly cold that night
- E) some people would even blame the driver

5. **---- unless you are interested in psychology.**

- A) He's thinking of going to a psychiatrist
- B) This is the book you've suggested
- C) You could solve your problems
- D) There is no point in reading that book
- E) This book will be very useful for you

6. **---- why she was looking so upset.**

- A) There is nothing to be ashamed of
- B) I really didn't know
- C) We are all extremely worried
- D) There wasn't an explanation
- E) Nobody had understood

7. **As there is a complete standardization of every product in this fast-food restaurant chain, ----.**

- A) the first restaurant to be opened in Britain was in 1974
- B) they were already doing business in 52 countries in the world
- C) the company was by then opening a new restaurant at the rate of one per day
- D) every French fry and every burger tastes exactly the same as every other
- E) yet another one was opened in Moscow in 1990

8. **----, who really established and developed the thriller style in films.**

- A) The cartoon is another popular type of film, especially among children
- B) Strong film industries began to emerge in other countries
- C) Contemporary issues such as violence and poverty will attract the attention of many film directors
- D) Star Wars is perhaps his best film
- E) It was the film director Alfred Hitchcock

9. As the daily temperature change on the planet Mercury is extreme, ----.

- A) its rocky surface cracks, producing cliffs and canyons
- B) there hasn't been sufficient atmosphere to hold the heat
- C) the explorations carried out so far would have been very costly
- D) the craters in its surface were formed by rocks from outer space
- E) there was no evidence to suggest that this was due to volcanic activity

10. The manager promised to promote her ----.

- A) if she has proved far more efficient than any of the other employees
- B) that she has really deserved it
- C) as she had been working for the company for so many years
- D) unless there was a good reason for doing so
- E) until the company's annual budget is approved

11. I asked my little three-year-old niece ----.

- A) whether her mother has gone out
- B) who she was going to invite to her party
- C) that she liked going to the zoo
- D) why she has made her little brother cry
- E) what her mother is making for dinner

12. It's a good idea to walk everywhere ----.

- A) however far it must have seemed
- B) even though you were so tired
- C) whenever they went to the museum
- D) if you want to learn your way around the town
- E) since their house was on the outskirts of the Town

13. The fire was already spreading to the next building ----.

- A) since the wind may blow even more strongly
- B) that no one knew why it had started
- C) unless the firemen can come at once
- D) as the first fire engine arrived
- E) though everyone had managed to get out safely

14. All opposition to the project vanished ----.

- A) as soon as everyone realized how much money they could earn through it
- B) after financial support has finally been promised
- C) which has attracted so much attention
- D) if it seemed likely that it wouldn't take up too much time
- E) as more and more people are starting to work on it in their free time

15. You can only write a good summary of a passage ----.

- A) if you ever need to go back to review it
- B) why you have read it carefully
- C) when you have fully understood it
- D) that it uses words from the essay
- E) whether the summary is objective

16. ---- when we saw five masked men running out of the bank.

- A) We didn't recognize them at all
- B) We immediately informed the police
- C) We're not sure if it is them
- D) The situation is certainly unusual
- E) The alarm system needs to be repaired

17. ---- that experiment and reason became the basis of scientific knowledge.

- A) It was referred to Galileo
- B) Galileo attacked the much admired teachings of Aristotle
- C) In Galileo's time a great many people were involved
- D) It is largely due to Galileo and his discoveries
- E) A number of theories concerning the universe were proved wrong by Galileo

18. If we had run to catch the bus, ----.

- A) the others have warned us about the heavy traffic
- B) we could get to the library before it closed
- C) I dropped my glasses on the pavement
- D) we may have attended the lecture
- E) it wouldn't have been necessary to take a taxi

19. Campaigns to promote energy conservation have been around since the 1980s ----.

- A) so that there is still a long way to go before campaigners are satisfied
- B) because it is a problem that until now has been largely overlooked
- C) but it is only with the advent of global warming that the issue has really gained momentum
- D) just as the next step requires a great deal of detailed planning
- E) even though most industrialized countries have been strongly in favour of these campaigns

20. Some comets have such long orbits ----.

- A) while some asteroids may be burnt-up comets
- B) in case they come from a region outside the Solar System
- C) since they are often visible from the Earth
- D) that they pass near the Earth only once every million years
- E) just as their dust tails stretch up to 10 million kilometres across the sky

21. Water softeners are particularly useful, ----.

- A) if you live in a hard-water area
- B) that they remove chemicals and improve the taste
- C) why London water is so hard
- D) since the water contained a greater concentration of calcium
- E) though electrical appliances require soft water

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22. The personnel officer is looking for someone --

- A) that they are willing to do a great deal of travelling
- B) who has a real talent for organization
- C) until he finds someone who really is suitable
- D) since at present several positions are available
- E) whether they have the right qualifications

23. This is actually a camera ----.

- A) though it is roughly the same size as a credit card
- B) if only I could afford to buy it
- C) that unfortunately it doesn't have a zoom
- D) since the shape was hardly recognizable
- E) as we have been wondering about which one to buy

24. By the time Turner was thirteen, ----.

- A) his father, to whom he was deeply attached, was a barber in London
- B) his mother was a woman of violent temper who eventually went mad
- C) it was already agreed that he should become an artist
- D) he was never an artist who relied on his genius
- E) he has been called "the father of impressionism"

25. When the four-thousand-year-old tomb was finally opened, ----.

- A) the archaeologists had looked down into it in disbelief
- B) there seems to be nothing in it of any interest at all
- C) they have all looked at each other in amazement
- D) the most exciting find was a set of surgical instruments
- E) it would be a moment of unbearable suspense

26. ---- which was characterized by supreme self-confidence and great achievement.

- A) The bombing of Dresden was widely criticized
- B) Henry VIII was a typical Renaissance figure
- C) The Great Pyramids were built in an age
- D) The moon-landing gave rise to strange, new emotions
- E) This climbing expedition in the Taurus mountains was a complete failure

27. ---- because she has the ability to make her audience find wildlife as fascinating as she does herself.

- A) Such a development for the conservation of wildlife had not been expected
- B) The television offers a wide variety of career opportunities for people interested in wildlife
- C) The children didn't know what to expect
- D) No one else could have presented the programme
- E) A young television presenter of wildlife is rapidly becoming famous

28. As the salaries are related to achievements, --

- A) few people were interested in working here
- B) research at this institute is highly competitive
- C) all the applicants would have been confident and ambitious
- D) no one will have foreseen such a problem
- E) standards continued to be impressively high

29. As the manager won't admit to being at fault himself, ----.

- A) he had been obliged to confess too
- B) the trial period wouldn't have ended so suddenly
- C) others received the blame for it
- D) we would all have been equally to blame
- E) he's trying to put the blame on his assistants

30. Although Italy was politically troubled for centuries, ----.

- A) the political and commercial rivalries between Genoa and Venice were intense
- B) it is a long peninsula shaped like a boot
- C) it was the cultural centre of Europe from the 13th to the 16th century
- D) the Romans had overthrown the Etruscans in the 3rd century B.C.
- E) Milan, Naples and Sardinia had been lost to Austria in the early 18th century

31. ----, where the cars are fast and highways crowded.

- A) The physics of traffic is rapidly gaining importance in Germany
- B) There were actually relatively fewer car accidents during the summer months
- C) Those roads weren't in need of repair
- D) It's possible to drive from London to Edinburgh in six hours
- E) A minimum speed limit was finally agreed on

32. ---- that are big enough and strong enough to kill dogs and sometimes even people.

- A) These young lions had to learn how to kill their prey
- B) Size is not necessarily a sign of strength
- C) The bigger the animals are
- D) Snakes can kill by poisoning
- E) In New Guinea there are birds

33. Because the public theatres in Renaissance England attracted large audiences from all levels of society, ----.

- A) Thomas Campion was one of the most popular songwriters of the period
- B) other places of entertainment had also been built along the river Thames
- C) pickpockets and other criminals were drawn there
- D) in fact native English drama had existed at least since medieval times
- E) William Shakespeare played a very important part in the development of English drama

34. Maintaining the environment isn't simply protecting animals ----.

- A) unless they had almost become extinct
- B) that are rare and exotic
- C) which could have been done better by a zoo
- D) since many of them are indeed dangerous
- E) whether man is the planet's most dangerous enemy

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35. A job interview is a chance for you to find out --.

- A) since first impressions are of great importance
- B) as if you really were the one they were looking for
- C) if you are going to prepare some relevant questions
- D) whether you and the job are right for each other
- E) so long as you are able to relax

36. Holes in the sides of their new World Cup shirts create drafts ----.

- A) when temperatures rose sharply in July
- B) if only they could get rid of excess moisture
- C) while it has been designed for hot, wet climates
- D) whether the fit needs to be considered
- E) which help to keep the players cool

37. ----, she returned to Ireland to work in a hospital near Dublin.

- A) If there had been another war
- B) Soon after the war began
- C) Unless she can find suitable work in London
- D) As soon as she hears from you
- E) Whenever she wrote to me about her problems

38. During the American Revolution, there was relatively little fighting actually in North Carolina, ----.

- A) but many North Carolinians were fighting elsewhere
- B) while the region was established as a colony
- C) since it is the nation's largest textile and furniture producer
- D) so long as it was one of the most densely populated regions of the country
- E) as the first settlements were established in the region in 1653

39. If you move slowly and quietly, ----.

- A) some birds actually liked being admired
- B) it's usually quite easy to observe wildlife
- C) it was very hard to get close to them
- D) other animals carried on as if nothing had happened
- E) it is not only the small ones that are easily frightened

40. ---- not to change the time of the match at such short notice.

- A) Many of the problems were about
- B) Don't tell the others
- C) He shouldn't have worried
- D) I warned him
- E) I was surprised by him

41. ---- so he agreed to write the foreword for it.

- A) I shall do my best to persuade him
- B) This won't be one of my best books
- C) He still hasn't read the book
- D) I wish you'd recommended the book to him
- E) He thought the idea behind the book was brilliant

42. ---- that their primary function is to expose corruption.

- A) Many of the people present questioned
- B) Quite a lot of journalists believe
- C) Worrying won't help
- D) The votes are still being counted
- E) I would certainly not be right

43. ----, which suggests there may be life there.

- A) Researchers have almost given up hope
- B) There is no need to look any farther
- C) New discoveries are actually very rare
- D) Water has been found on Mars
- E) The scheme was still being developed

44. Mary phoned to give me the good news ----.

- A) however unlikely it would have been
- B) which none of us are expecting
- C) just as I was leaving the house
- D) even if her sisters are going to be unreasonably jealous
- E) until the whole family knew every detail

45. In the new musical, the songs are pleasant enough, ----.

- A) but it is the comic scenes which really capture the audience
- B) unless the production is planned in advance far more efficiently
- C) as far as the setting was concerned
- D) while the director focused on the story itself
- E) although the audience was carried away by the quality of performance

46. It is more important to look at character than at beliefs or knowledge ----.

- A) whichever was felt to be the more important
- B) if they were the right people for the jobs
- C) as if they could have given any help
- D) that they had to return both of them
- E) when people are being chosen for high office

47. James Hutton, the "father of geology", was an 18th century farmer, ----.

- A) since there were many who opposed him
- B) that many of his theories were published
- C) as the process of erosion seemed inevitable
- D) who was full of curiosity about the world
- E) until the criticism began to be unpleasant

48. The boat continued down the river ---- and she saw it no more.

- A) that there were trees on either side
- B) until it passed round one of the many turnings
- C) whether the sun shines or not
- D) as if only the birds are watching it
- E) while all the time leaves are falling

49. When he locked the door and left the house, --

- A) the sun was already setting
- B) I am standing at the corner of the road
- C) he doesn't know anyone is watching him
- D) the pavements are still wet with rain
- E) he will have had something to eat

50. ---- that Adana's prosperity and rapid development are largely due to the cotton industry.

- A) He didn't believe it
- B) There was nothing in the article
- C) It has often been argued
- D) Imagine his surprise
- E) There was one main objection

51. ---- whether a plant has formed one compound leaf or a small stem bearing several simple leaves.

- A) We have substantial evidence
- B) Our research had confirmed
- C) Some scientists have argued strongly
- D) Sometimes it is difficult to tell
- E) There is much difference of opinion among the members of our study group

52. ----, but they do not exclude his simultaneous evolution in other parts of the world.

- A) Several teams have carried out extensive studies
- B) Recent archaeological findings establish the earliest modern man in Africa
- C) Some scientists and archaeologists support the theory that humans evolved in several places
- D) Archaeological excavations always reveal surprising facts about the past
- E) Besides scientists, archaeologists are also concerned with the origin of man

53. ---- how words in a language have changed over time.

- A) Linguistic studies revealed some years ago
- B) Tribal diversity in Africa demonstrates
- C) A group of linguists were involved in a special study
- D) Historical linguists commonly study
- E) The researchers were impressed

54. Nile crocodiles, with their rough brown skin, look just like floating parts of a tree ----.

- A) though the river was moving fast
- B) if they have found something to eat
- C) since there were trees by the river
- D) until they open their mouths
- E) that they are looking for food

55. It is difficult to be precise about how big the Internet is ----.

- A) until research had shown the spread of its use
- B) because it isn't managed by one person or organization
- C) if there were any doubts at all about its impact
- D) so that millions of people throughout the world had used it
- E) though a survey was to be carried out last year

56. Many of his novels are concerned with controversial subjects ----.

- A) until the problems resulting from the war were finally solved
- B) that smoking is only one of them
- C) as he was awarded the top prize
- D) which will have surprised no one
- E) which makes them extremely popular

57. Successful tragedies, ----, do not leave the spectator depressed.

- A) in case the chief characters were famous and noble
- B) though they involve suffering and sadness
- C) because drama is an ancient literary form
- D) since it must be recognized
- E) even if we adopted these terms

58. ----, it is at first indistinguishable from a minor planet.

- A) As comets are among the largest members of the solar system
- B) Since comets appear in the sky without any warning
- C) Before Halley's comet appeared again in 1986
- D) Because, in Roman times, a comet was blamed for the loss of a battle
- E) When a comet coming from deep space approaches the Sun

59. Although orchids may seem to be mostly appreciated for the way they look and smell, ----.

- A) the richness and variety of Asian orchids is astounding
- B) they are common in every part of the globe except for the extreme South and North poles
- C) under favourable climatic conditions, they will flower every year
- D) they have always been among the most popular flowers in Asian countries
- E) in certain regions of Central America and the Indian Ocean, they have generally been used for food

60. ---- that the stage production of a play, no matter how realistic, always involves some degree of artificiality.

- A) Most actors and actresses wonder
- B) Many people are urged
- C) The students have questioned
- D) Various questions have been asked
- E) It must be recognized

61. ----, but he always avoided Italy on principle.

- A) Eugène Delacroix, the famous French painter, was born in 1798
- B) In his early life, the French painter Delacroix seemed to be interested in diplomacy
- C) Delacroix, the nineteenth-century French painter, travelled a good deal
- D) The work of the French painter Delacroix strongly influenced the Impressionist painters
- E) Delacroix was one of the most prolific of painters

62. Because the action of a play is presented through acting, ----.

- A) each of these circumstances has important consequences for the nature of drama
- B) description is another important element of drama
- C) a work of fiction may tell us what a character looks like in one paragraph
- D) its impact is direct, immediate, and heightened by the actors' skills
- E) this experience has usually been interpreted by actors who are highly skilled in communicating strong emotions

63. Despite the admittedly mysterious circumstances, ---- how the galaxies were formed.

- A) it so happens
- B) we know quite well in broad outline
- C) the results are surprising
- D) a number of new experiments have been carried out
- E) it has been recently suggested

64. In view of scientific evidence, it has been suggested ----.

- A) while the size and shape of storms change quickly and often
- B) whether life began under certain environmental conditions
- C) since the upper half of the atmosphere has unusual weather conditions
- D) so far as the atmosphere guards us from rays which could be harmful
- E) that Earth is approximately 4.6 billion years old

65. Some 200 tribal languages were in use in Australia ----.

- A) when British settlers arrived there in the eighteenth century
- B) although immigrant languages spoken are Italian, Turkish, Greek, Chinese, Arabic and German
- C) but multilingualism has been encouraged since the 1970s
- D) even if they live in remote parts of the world
- E) that communication between tribes had been impossible

66. Towards the end of the seventeenth century, ----, progress came to an end in the Ottoman Empire.

- A) which were built by masters such as the architect Sinan
- B) which had a steady arrival of skilled craftsmen from the new territories of the empire
- C) even though there will be few other changes
- D) as the Ottomans began to lose their technological advantage over Europe
- E) since the Istanbul state had continued spreading westwards

67. Italy has climbed into the top ten world economies since World War II, ----.

- A) although Italian had become a literary language as early as the fourteenth century
- B) since it did not become a unified nation-state until 1861
- C) unless it has a single cultural identity
- D) yet at its heart it keeps many of the customs
- E) if the arts have enjoyed a long and glorious history

68. Travelling around Germany by train is not the cheapest form of transport, ----.

- A) so that many interesting places throughout the country may be within easy reach
- B) which means that a journey from Hamburg to Munich takes just under six hours
- C) even though journeys are generally no cheaper than travelling by train
- D) if the fastest and most comfortable way to travel around the country is by bus
- E) but it is undoubtedly one of the most efficient

69. Although it has been nearly a century since the Titanic sank in the Atlantic Ocean, ----.

- A) a number of stories still continue to be told about the disaster
- B) one of the most interesting aspects about the tragic history of the luxurious ship is the mixed passengers on board
- C) volumes of books and a number of films had already been produced
- D) she was labelled "unsinkable" before her disastrous voyage in April of 1912
- E) the ship initially earned fame as the largest luxury ship on the open seas

70. Since all countries need to trade, ----.

- A) isolation from other societies may bring some advantages
- B) France and Germany have highly interdependent economies
- C) too much economic dependence causes a country to be affected by events in other countries
- D) today, Bhutan is one example of economic near-independence
- E) no country has complete economic independence from other countries

71. If it were easy to slow down the rate of carbon dioxide build-up in the atmosphere, ----.

- A) we should have developed several strategies
- B) carbon capture would have been just half the job
- C) the problem of global warming would never have become serious
- D) 380 molecules per million in our lungs are carbon dioxide
- E) there is no reason why carbon dioxide should be released into the air

72. Whenever I hear him speak, ----.

- A) I am impressed by his ability to convince
- B) it reminded me of my father
- C) there was a great deal of truth in what he said
- D) we remember similar experiences
- E) his opponent objected to the interruption

73. ----, but can this prohibition be enforced?

- A) It would have been easy to prohibit nuclear weapons
- B) Nuclear weapons have been prohibited
- C) With the prohibition of nuclear weapons, the problem was finally solved
- D) The prohibition of nuclear weapons is no solution
- E) Nuclear weapons should have been prohibited

74. Women tend to choose fields of study like education, English, psychology, biology and art history ----.

- A) if women had lower salaries, less laboratory space and fewer resources
- B) although women comprise 43 per cent of the workforce, but only 23 per cent of scientists and engineers
- C) since many experts who study male/female differences provide strong support for this idea
- D) while men are much more interested in physics, mathematics, computer science and engineering
- E) because there are so few women in the fields of mathematics and physical sciences

75. Pluto was classified as a planet until 2006, ----.

- A) because it was named for the Roman god of the underworld
- B) although the "New Horizons" spacecraft made a voyage there and beyond in 2006
- C) when the International Astronomical Union (IAU) changed its status to that of dwarf planet
- D) as it is very difficult for astronomers to collect reliable information about it
- E) while Mercury, Venus, Earth, Mars, Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus and Neptune are "classical" planets

76. My sister has a tendency to buy things she sees on television commercials, ----.

- A) even though she does not need them and often can't pay for them
- B) since there was not anything wrong with her old car
- C) in case she has been over-influenced by them
- D) as many things had already been sold out
- E) because she was rarely really interested in them

77. English is important in Hong Kong for written and printed communication, ----.

- A) whereas it was an English colony in East Asia until 1997
- B) but it is not widely used as a spoken medium
- C) which became one of Asia's major commercial, financial and industrial centres
- D) just as, of 40 daily newspapers, only two are in English
- E) so Hong Kong English includes words and phrases from Chinese

78. The atmosphere partially blocks or absorbs certain wavelengths of radiation coming from the Sun ----.

- A) although scientists have made a thorough study of them
- B) because there is no way to see these wavelengths
- C) before they can reach Earth
- D) since astronomers have conflicting views about solar radiation
- E) so long as these wavelengths have been specified by scientists

79. Since she has been going to college to complete her teacher training, ----.

- A) she has a great deal of time to travel
- B) she will work as a fashion model in the future
- C) she hasn't had the luxury of reading many novels
- D) she can't become a teacher unless she pays an additional fee
- E) she has become a teacher

80. ---- that they can probably hear rats getting ready to surface from below ground.

- A) The cleverness of wolves guarantees
- B) Wolves possess such keen eyesight
- C) The noses of wolves are so sensitive
- D) Wolves are such annoying animals
- E) Wolves' hearing is so sharp

81. Though she is in good health at 85 due to her diet and daily exercising, ----.

- A) her diet is balanced and her exercises are plentiful
- B) she believes other elderly people in her neighborhood are in much better shape than she is
- C) her doctor says, "You will live to 100"
- D) she doesn't need to watch what she eats and does
- E) she does not often have to visit doctors for chronic medical conditions

82. Despite the superstition among seamen that killing an albatross brings bad luck, ----.

- A) the superstition was reflected in a poem by Samuel Taylor Coleridge
- B) seamen once looked at albatrosses with considerable fear
- C) these birds are often hunted by them for their meat
- D) the birds are believed to bring good luck to friendly sailors
- E) such superstitions are no longer believed by seamen

83. ---- that their food choices do not cause animal suffering or widespread environmental damage.

- A) Vegetarians proudly claim
- B) Vegetarians have often been warned
- C) Vegetarians flatly refuse to admit
- D) Vegetarians are disappointed
- E) Vegetarians are embarrassed

84. She and I had a nice, relaxed conversation ----.

- A) by the time I finally arrived for our meeting
- B) as I told her to wake up
- C) since it focused on forbidden subjects
- D) which largely centred on our children
- E) so we were both nervous towards the end of it

85. "Kranking" is a new form of exercise you do on a recently developed bike ----.

- A) whenever a person is able to find free time
- B) that was invented some six decades ago
- C) while it is especially suited for the human body
- D) since it has been popular for a long time
- E) that has heavy weights to develop muscles

86. My brother was very surprised ----.

- A) when he got a message from a long-lost friend
- B) unless he met an old friend one day
- C) where an old friend turned up suddenly
- D) if an old friend turns up
- E) how old he himself was

87. After the Space Age began, engineers worked hard to figure out ----.

- A) until they sent a spaceship to the Moon
- B) how to send people to the Moon
- C) when the Space Age came to an end
- D) even if it was difficult to understand
- E) unless there could be life in space outside our planet

88. Rabies is a deadly disease ----.

- A) unless dogs don't carry it into people's homes
- B) if it is made available at many medical centres
- C) after the birth of a child has been recorded
- D) that can be transmitted from animals to people
- E) since all illnesses need to be treated quickly

89. Because Thailand and Indonesia are geographically close to each other in East Asia, ----.

- A) they can easily trade with each other
- B) they are different from each other in many ways
- C) their economies showed a fast growth in the 1990s
- D) they are both developing a hard-working and well-educated workforce
- E) the World Bank predicted that they would be included in the world's top ten economies by 2015

90. As she looked down into the garden from the balcony, ----.

- A) birds rarely sing at night
- B) the sound of passing traffic would have disturbed her
- C) a dog suddenly ran out from among the bushes
- D) the grass should have been cut a week ago
- E) it rained heavily all that night

91. ---- that does the rabies injection.

- A) In Ankara, there is only one hospital
- B) Several new hospitals will soon be opened
- C) At that time, there were at least three hospitals in Erzurum
- D) The government has approved the new hospital project
- E) At the hospital, the number of patients has increased lately

92. ---- since she was in a hurry to get back.

- A) She recognized the bookshop at once
- B) The hotel was fairly near to the centre of town
- C) She returned to the hotel by taxi
- D) Suddenly the car came to a stop
- E) It was already beginning to get dark

93. This is my favourite magazine, ----.

- A) so I buy a copy nearly every month
- B) even though it may help me in many areas
- C) since I cannot really tell why
- D) so that it is getting very expensive
- E) which often makes me decide not to buy it anymore

94. Music in Paris nightclubs tends to follow the trends set in the US and Britain, ----.

- A) if they also host African, Brazilian and other groups
- B) since big jazz festivals are held right through the year
- C) whether opera and classical music are also performed
- D) just as there are numerous first-class clubs in the city
- E) but home-grown groups playing French pop are also popular

95. Trees living in a downtown setting, ----, live, on average, for only seven years.

- A) whether all parts of a plant can be damaged by air pollution
- B) where air pollution is highest
- C) even if the leaves of a plant are most affected
- D) in case it can cause plants to die
- E) though one of the important factors is lack of water

96. The availability of a wide variety of tasty food could produce widespread obesity, ----.

- A) although eating disorders of many different kinds are on the increase
- B) as long as a stable weight is maintained
- C) which is exactly the situation that exists in many industrialized countries today
- D) since starvation exists in many parts of the world
- E) unless families had agreed to eat at home

97. If the brain were simpler, ----.

- A) we have lots of data observed from identical twins
- B) the scientists can produce simulations of it
- C) we wouldn't be smart enough to understand how it works
- D) our brains surely had a way of interfering with our minds
- E) some of us could cure genetically-determined illnesses

98. Once we have acknowledged the painful memories of the past, ----.

- A) trying to remember the distant past can be difficult
- B) we can begin to come to terms with them
- C) you can start by trying to remember them
- D) remind yourself of the choices you have made
- E) remembering them makes you feel hopeless

99. Just because global warming has come to dominate conversations about the environment,--

- A) it does not mean that industrial pollution has disappeared
- B) Japan has passed a law that will reduce industrial pollution
- C) the US has decided not to introduce technological changes
- D) global pollution problems are becoming more serious
- E) developing nations such as Turkey have been negatively affected

100. Although people complain about paying a high fee for paid TV channels, ----.

- A) they are supposed to cancel their membership
- B) the fee is considerably higher than in the previous year
- C) most viewers still preferred to watch football
- D) no one thinks of those who cannot afford it
- E) they accept it as they have no other choice

101. Malaria is spread by mosquitoes in tropical areas ----.

- A) if you take anti-mosquito precautions and medication to keep safe
- B) as long as people can find a cure for it
- C) but it cannot be transmitted directly from person to person
- D) since it is the world's second biggest killer after tuberculosis
- E) even though malaria is potentially a deadly disease

102. ----, the disagreement will continue.

- A) While the primary concern is transparency through a secret ballot
- B) If the United Nations have agreed on the structure of the Assembly
- C) Until the nomination process was cancelled by the majority
- D) When the candidates for the position have been declared
- E) Unless African countries take a pragmatic approach

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103. The worst effects of climate change are almost certainly going to be on food production in the poor countries ----.

- A) through which the majority has been suffering from agricultural pollution
- B) in which case the effects of climate change will be minimal
- C) so that people in the developed world could take the problem seriously
- D) where more than half of the population depends on growing its own food
- E) which would have been an overwhelming tragedy, worse than all floods and earthquakes

104. Productivity has been improving in the Turkish private manufacturing sector ----.

- A) because the effects of economic recovery had prompted a heated public debate
- B) while real wages have been going down
- C) if the employers started recruiting again
- D) although Turkey's long-term potential growth rate may rise as well
- E) whether inflation has lost its decades-long status as the number one economic problem

105. By the time Daniel Defoe died, ----.

- A) he had produced many books including Robinson Crusoe
- B) it was apparently as a result of physical exhaustion
- C) many people were saddened by the death of the
- D) Robinson Crusoe, despite its simple narrative style, has received notable praise in the literary world
- E) many novelists would be an inspiration for him

106. Since the purpose of charity is to make life better for others, ----.

- A) sacrificing some of your self-interest for the benefit of those in need is praiseworthy
- B) more than half of the money taken in by aid organizations is from private donations
- C) health organizations may sometimes have difficulties in raising funds to fight diseases
- D) it is now easy to donate to your favourite charity using direct deposit
- E) donations from governments are not as important as they used to be

107. ----, where visitors can walk, hike, sail, ride horse, ski and more.

- A) Turkey is home to remarkable ruins such as Aspendos, Termessos and the famous library at Ephesus
- B) The Mediterranean and Aegean coasts are under threat due to the high number of tourists
- C) From prehistory to the present, numerous cultures have emerged and declined within Turkey's present-day borders
- D) Turkey offers a range of exciting outdoor activities, particularly in the Black Sea and Eastern Anatolian regions
- E) Turkey has many ancient palaces, museums, impressive mosques and churches

108. ---- even before Europe started interfering in its local affairs.

- A) Some countries certainly had strategic importance
- B) The 19th century was a time of great scientific advances
- C) North Africa had many serious problems
- D) The potential for the exploitation of resources in Europe was limited
- E) Libya and Sudan had a peaceful period of economic development

109. ----, we are likely to be bombarded with facts and figures on pollution, unemployment and inflation.

- A) Since the field of economics deals with economic data
- B) Although politics is sometimes defined as the art of government
- C) Because most educators make use of many forms of media
- D) As we are concerned with what choices have to be made
- E) Whenever we pick up a newspaper or turn on the television

110. ----, the Turkish rituals attached to serving tea to guests are almost as elaborate.

- A) Even if an invitation to tea in Korea does not always mean a long visit
- B) Although people normally associate the idea of a tea ceremony with Japan
- C) Just as tea is prepared in a teapot over the stove in Egypt
- D) Now that it is customary in England to drink at least three glasses of tea
- E) Because of the fact that few people are fond of drinking tea

111. ----, they move their bodies according to complex rhythmic patterns.

- A) When books on dance are widely available
- B) If dancing is an important part of a culture
- C) Since dancing and religion go together in many cultures
- D) As dancers perform in front of an audience at a festival
- E) Although dancing is beneficial for many people

112. When we recognize that we are in severe danger ----.

- A) working memory has a deep effect on learning
- B) our brain initiates a series of physical alarms
- C) experiencing conflicts is a challenging part of life
- D) eating meat allows our brains to grow healthier
- E) negative emotions are essential for mental health

113. Because some parents' contacts with schools have not been supportive, ----.

- A) barriers between teachers and parents disappear when parents sense teachers' honesty
- B) problems with parents may involve differences in values and behaviour standards
- C) all families have something to contribute to the classroom
- D) forming positive associations is a challenging aspect in any job involving human relationships
- E) teachers often have to work diligently to combat negative attitudes

114. Regardless of how it is presented by different news media, ----.

- A) breaking news are usually announced almost as it happens
- B) other sources of news are those managed by organizations, including government agencies
- C) it is hardly surprising that there has been a decline in the consumption of news through television
- D) a journalist can be criticized because of an article he or she has published in a magazine
- E) most news-gathering operations have their headquarters in London and Washington DC

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115. Whereas in rural areas visitors may arrive unannounced at any time, ----.

- A) visiting plays a huge role in traditional Turkish social life
- B) you should not expect friends to give you presents
- C) many rural women spend great time on socializing
- D) you need to always have a cake ready to be served
- E) city dwellers ring their friends before dropping in on them

116. Overconsumption of vitamin A is potentially most dangerous in pregnant women, ----.

- A) but pregnant women are not advised to eat liver because of its large vitamin A content
- B) so it helps build resistance to minor infections and is needed for healthy skin
- C) as large doses can cause birth defects and many other health problems
- D) while it is usually obtained from milk, cheese and vegetable sources
- E) and this makes no difference to the efficacy of the Vitamin A

117. The massive Indian film industry produces about 1,000 films every year, ----.

- A) so some less popular films never make it to the cinema and are known as 'straight to DVD' films
- B) if a huge crew is needed to make a movie, with different teams responsible for pictures, sound and lighting
- C) because some films are made as part of a series, using the same characters who have different adventures
- D) even if Bollywood film plots are always romances with some comedy and thrill
- E) and they are full of colourful costumes, singing and dancing

118. Experts estimate that there are between 500 and 1,550 active volcanoes in the world, ----.

- A) because many of Earth's volcanoes are underwater
- B) although volcanoes are known for their dramatic explosions that throw smoke and ash
- C) and massive explosions pose several dangers to planes like engine failure
- D) but arriving at an exact number is impossible
- E) so Japan faces the threat of quakes and tsunamis as well as volcanic eruptions

119. You will no longer need iron in your multivitamin supplements ----.

- A) while mineral supplements help you get the essential components that you lack
- B) unless your doctor tells you otherwise
- C) if it is necessary to take some so as to back up your body
- D) even though your diet gives you enough calcium
- E) whether herbal remedies are thought to be effective

- | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. B | 55. B | 109.E |
| 2. A | 56. E | 110.B |
| 3. E | 57. B | 111.D |
| 4. C | 58. E | 112.B |
| 5. D | 59. E | 113.E |
| 6. B | 60. E | 114.A |
| 7. D | 61. C | 115.E |
| 8. E | 62. D | 116.C |
| 9. A | 63. B | 117.E |
| 10. C | 64. E | 118.D |
| 11. B | 65. A | 119.B |
| 12. D | 66. D | |
| 13. D | 67. D | |
| 14. A | 68. E | |
| 15. C | 69. A | |
| 16. B | 70. E | |
| 17. D | 71. C | |
| 18. E | 72. A | |
| 19. C | 73. B | |
| 20. D | 74. D | |
| 21. A | 75. C | |
| 22. B | 76. A | |
| 23. A | 77. B | |
| 24. C | 78. C | |
| 25. D | 79. C | |
| 26. D | 80. E | |
| 27. E | 81. B | |
| 28. B | 82. C | |
| 29. E | 83. A | |
| 30. C | 84. D | |
| 31. A | 85. E | |
| 32. E | 86. A | |
| 33. C | 87. B | |
| 34. B | 88. D | |
| 35. D | 89. A | |
| 36. E | 90. C | |
| 37. B | 91. A | |
| 38. A | 92. C | |
| 39. B | 93. A | |
| 40. D | 94. E | |
| 41. E | 95. B | |
| 42. B | 96. C | |
| 43. D | 97. C | |
| 44. C | 98. B | |
| 45. A | 99. A | |
| 46. E | 100.E | |
| 47. D | 101.C | |
| 48. B | 102.E | |
| 49. A | 103.D | |
| 50. C | 104.B | |
| 51. D | 105.A | |
| 52. B | 106.A | |
| 53. D | 107.D | |
| 54. D | 108.C | |