

- 1. Sally made her own costume for the school play, but she was the only one to do so.
 - A) Sally was the only one who helped to make the costumes for the school play.
 - B) Sally helped to make the costumes for the school play, but no one else did.
 - C) Sally made the costume she wore in the school play herself, but none of the others made theirs.
 - D) Except for Sally, no one helped to make the costumes for the school play.
 - E) It was only Sally who needed a special costume for the school play; none of the others did.
- 2. Most of the students had worked hard and so they did quite well in the examination.
 - A) Most students work hard before an examination and so do well.
 - B) A majority of the students got good grades in the examination as they had prepared well for it.
 - C) The students who do best in an examination are the ones who work hardest.
 - D) Quite a lot of the students did very well indeed in the examination.
 - E) Almost all of the hard-working students got very high grades in the examination.
- 3. The last time I saw my cousin he was only five years old.
 - A) I haven't seen my cousin for five years.
 - B) It's five years since I last saw my cousin.
 - C) The last time I saw my cousin was five years ago.
 - D) I haven't seen my cousin since he was a 5-year-old child.
 - E) I still haven't seen my cousin who is now five years old.

- 4. I used to play basketball several times a week while I was at university.
 - A) When I was a university student, it was my habit to play basketball a few times a week, but now I don't.
 - B) It was during my university years that I got used to playing basketball at least three times a week.
 - C) I don't play basketball now as often as I did when I was at university.
 - D) During my university years, I started to play basketball two or three times a week, but I don't any longer.
 - E) It was when I was at university that I took up basketball and played several times a week.
- (a) As there was a great deal of traffic on the roads, the journey took us longer than we had expected.
 - A) There was a lot of heavy traffic on the roads, so we had to go slowly.
 - B) In spite of the heavy traffic, the journey took hardly any longer than we had expected.
 - C) We were surprised at how long it took us to get there as there was so little traffic.
 - D) The journey was over fairly quickly considering how much traffic there was.
 - E) The journey turned out to be much longer than we'd foreseen, owing to the heavy traffic.



- You knew I needed your help this weekend, so you shouldn't have promised to go out with your friends.
 - A) You'd promised to help me this weekend, so I don't see how you can agree to go off with your friends like that.
 - B) Why did you arrange to go out with your friends over the weekend while you said you would help me?
 - C) I suppose you've arranged to go off with your friends this weekend because you didn't want to help me though you had promised to!
 - D) It was not right for you to promise your friends that you'd go out with them this weekend since you knew I had to have some help from you.
 - E) When you agreed to go out with your friends this weekend, had you forgotten you'd promised to help me?
- This material is suitable for students of eighteen years and up.
 - A) The material is suitable for students who are over eighteen.
 - B) The material may be suitable for students of over eighteen years of age.
 - C) Students of eighteen years and over can use this material.
 - D) Only 18-year-old students will find this material suitable.
 - E) All students, whether under or over eighteen, can be given this material.
- There is only one major difference between your plan and mine.
 - A) There is really only one way in which the two plans are different.
 - B) Your scheme differs from mine in just one important respect.
 - C) Actually, both of our plans are very similar except for one or two details.
 - D) Your scheme hardly differs at all from mine.
 - E) I have a plan that is different from yours in several ways.

- I wanted to sit at a table near the window, but we couldn't find a free one.
 - A) If there had been an empty table near the window, I would have liked to have sat there.
 - B) All the tables near the window were occupied, so we went somewhere else.
 - C) We found one unoccupied table near the window and sat down there.
 - D) I would have been so pleased if we could have found a free table that was not near the window.
 - E) I would have been surprised to have found any one of the tables near the window free.
- 10. I'd have worn the right shoes if I'd known we were going to do all this climbing.
 - A) I'd have gone on the climb if I'd been wearing the right shoes.
 - B) I'd love to go climbing, but I don't have any shoes that would be suitable.
 - C) As I didn't realize there was going to be so much climbing, I didn't come in suitable shoes.
 - D) I didn't realize that these shoes weren't right for climbing in.
 - E) If only I'd been wearing suitable shoes I would have enjoyed the climb.
- 11. Everyone told me it was too cold to go swimming, but I didn't listen to them.
 - A) They all said it wasn't warm enough to go swimming, but I ignored them.
 - B) Nobody thought it was warm enough to swim, but I did.
 - C) I didn't think it was too cold to go swimming, but the others did.
 - D) They all told me not to swim, but I thought it was warm enough.
 - E) I didn't go swimming as everyone said it was far too cold.



12. It was nearly 8 o'clock when I arrived and they were still having dinner.

- A) They had already started the evening meal when I arrived some time after 8 o'clock.
- B) I arrived shortly after 8 o'clock to find them still having dinner.
- C) Dinner was almost over at 8 o'clock when I finally got there.
- D) They were almost through their dinner when I got there at around 8 o'clock.
- E) When I got there at a few minutes to 8, they hadn't finished their evening meal.

13. I'm taking my bicycle into town to get it repaired.

- A) Perhaps someone in town can mend my bicycle.
- B) I know of a place in town where they mend bicycles.
- C) My bicycle is in need of repair, so I can't go to town on it.
- D) I want someone to mend my bicycle, so I'm going into town with it.
- E) While I'm in town, I hope to get my bicycle repaired.

14. I'll be surprised if it gets any warmer, won't you?

- A) I'm not expecting the weather to warm up, are you?
- B) I'm not expecting the warm spell to continue, are you?
- C) We can't expect it to continue as warm as this, can we?
- D) It wouldn't surprise me if the warm weather continues; would it surprise you?
- E) I'm surprised the warm weather is continuing, aren't you?

The rain continued for days and the basements of most houses were flooded.

- A) It rained continuously for days and the basements of nearly all the houses were filled with water.
- B) The rain lasted for days, and floods carried some of the houses away.
- C) The excessive rainfall caused flooding and damage to the houses for many days.
- D) Flood water poured into the basements of many houses a few days after the heavy rains started.
- E) Within days, the continuing rain caused flooding which damaged the basements of most houses.

16. By modern standards, the first supermarkets were really quite small.

- A) The early supermarkets and the present-day ones are quite different from each other, even in size.
- B) Present-day supermarkets are on the whole larger than the early ones.
- C) Supermarkets have grown in size since they were first introduced, but their standards remain the same.
- D) Except in size, modern supermarkets are quite unlike the original ones.
- E) Compared with what we have now, the early supermarkets weren't actually very large at all.

17. We have missed the early morning train to Istanbul; when is the next one?

- A) If the early morning train to Istanbul has left, when is the next one?
- B) We were too late for the early morning train; when does the next one leave for Istanbul?
- C) Did the early morning train to Istanbul leave late? When did it leave?
- D) If we had missed the early morning train to Istanbul, when could we have got another?
- E) As the early morning train to Istanbul has been delayed, can we go another way?



18. After the news, they'll give us the latest football results.

- A) After the last news programme the football results will be announced.
- B) At the latest, we'll be able to learn the football results at the end of the news.
- C) We'll get the latest football results once the news is over.
- D) The latest football results always follow the news.
- E) The main news item is the football results.

19. Karen won't take part in the end-of-term concert unless she really wants to.

- A) Karen cannot be persuaded to do anything at the end-of-term concert.
- B) Karen will only do something at the end-of-term concert if she actually feels like it.
- C) Karen is eager to do something at the end-ofterm concert if they'll let her do so.
- D) Karen will gladly perform at the end-of-term concert if only they'll allow her to.
- E) Karen would give a performance at the end-ofterm concert if only they'd let her.

20. I just can't understand why so few people are interested in this camping holiday.

- A) I find it surprising that there aren't fewer people interested in such a camping holiday.
- B) It's hardly surprising that so few people are interested in this camping holiday.
- C) Hardly anyone wants to go on this camping holiday, which I find strange.
- D) To my surprise almost no one was interested in such a camping holiday.
- E) Apparently, a camping holiday appeals to even fewer people.

21. Brian is the most reliable person I know; if he said he'd help, he will.

- A) I don't know anyone one can depend on more than Brian; he'll certainly help if he said he would.
- B) If Brian promised to help I suppose he will; he's generally very dependable.
- C) Brian is more dependable than most people so I'm sure he'll help if he offered to.
- D) Brian is always a dependable person and he is sure to help.
- E) Brian is very dependable so I should ask him to help you.

22. In my opinion, this last novel by Paul Wright isn't nearly as entertaining as his early ones were.

- A) I suppose the last novel by Paul Wright lacks the humour of the early ones.
- B) I much prefer Paul Wright's amusing early novels to his later ones.
- C) To my way of thinking Paul Wright's early novels were amusing but his last one isn't.
- D) Unlike his last novel, Paul Wright's early novels, it seems to me, were all full of fun.
- E) I think Paul Wright's early novels were far more enjoyable than his last one.

23. Let's go shopping sometime mid-week, it gets so crowded at the weekends.

- A) I always like to shop mid-week as everywhere is so crowded at weekends.
- B) Why don't we get this shopping done before the rush hour starts?
- C) I suggest we avoid the weekend and do our shopping in the middle of the week when it's quieter.
- D) I find it impossible to shop at weekends because there are so many people everywhere.
- E) The best time to go shopping is mid-week when it is usually reasonably quiet.



24. You can rely on Pat to give you any help you may need.

- A) Should you require any assistance, you can count on Pat for it.
- B) If you need help of any kind, be sure to let Pat know.
- C) Pat could have given you all the help you need.
- D) Let Pat know if you need any help with this.
- E) Pat is the one to ask if you find you require any assistance.

25. She finally agreed to go with her little sister, but was clearly reluctant to do so.

- A) She knew she had to take her young sister, but naturally she didn't want to.
- B) It was obvious that she didn't want to accompany her young sister but in the end agreed to.
- C) She couldn't refuse to take her little sister but made it clear she didn't want to.
- D) She would have preferred not to go with her little sister but at last agreed to.
- E) She couldn't promise to accompany her small sister though actually she wanted to.

26. Everyone will be extremely surprised if Mary doesn't win the race.

- A) It is doubtful whether Mary will win the race.
- B) It's hardly likely that Mary will win the race.
- C) After all, Mary could have won the race.
- D) It is almost certain that Mary will win the race.
- E) Mary thinks she is going to win the race.

27. One of them must be lying, and I suspect it's Emma.

- A) It's probably Emma who is lying, it can't be one of the others.
- B) Emma is the one who is lying; it's clearly not one of the others.
- C) Clearly it's Emma who is lying and the others are
- D) If anyone is lying, it's got to be Emma.
- E) I have a feeling that it's Emma who is lying; one of them certainly is.

28. It's the best film I've seen in ages.

- A) It's not often one has the chance to see such an excellent film.

excellent film. B) It's quite the best film I have ever seen. C) That was a terrific film, quite unlike anything I have ever seen. D) It's a long time since I saw such a wonderful film. E) It's an excellent film; I saw it years ago. Mary felt quite certain that her sister would stand by her, but in the end she didn't. A) Mary had hoped that her sister would come to her aid, but she never did.

- her aid, but she never did.
- B) Mary was confident that she would have her sister's support, but as it turned out she let her down.
- C) Mary didn't expect her own sister to let her down like that.
- D) It was unrealistic of Mary to rely on getting help from her sister.
- E) It came as a horrible shock to Mary when her own sister turned against her like that.



- 30. Our system is that the losing side pays for the hire of the basketball court.
 - A) If our side loses, then we will have to pay for the hire of the basketball court.
 - B) I don't see why the losers should have to pay for the hire of the basketball court.
 - C) The way we do it is, whichever side loses, that s side pays for the hire of the basketball court.
 - D) With us it's the winners, not the losers who have to pay for the hire of the basketball court.
 - E) The losers obviously expect the winning side to pay for the hire of the basketball court
- 31. If only you'd told me you were planning to spend the summer in Alanya, I would have joined you there.
 - A) I'm planning to come to Alanya in the summer as I hear you'll be there then.
 - B) You should have let me know that you'd be in Alanya during the summer and I'd have come
 - C) I will be spending all the summer in Alanya, and hope you'll be able to join me there.
 - D) Let me know if you can manage to get to Alanya next summer so that I can arrange to join you there.
 - E) Be sure to let me know what your plans are for the summer, as I'm hoping we can meet up in Alanya.

- 32. Even though it had been snowing all day, a great many people managed to get to the end-of-term concert.
 - A) A lot of people did get to the end-of-term concert in spite of the snow that fell all day.
 - B) Since there had been snow all day long it wasn't easy for people to get to the end-of-term concert.
 - C) As it had been snowing heavily all day, a great many people just could not get to the endofterm concert.
 - D) Even though it had never stopped snowing all day, the hall where we gave the end-of-term concert was full of people.
 - E) Very few people indeed were prevented from getting to the end-of-term concert by the heavy snow.

snow. 33. He probably walked off with your dictionary, thinking it was his own. A) He wouldn't have taken the dictionary if he known it was yours. B) There must be some mistake! He wouldn't to Your dictionary without asking! C) The dictionaries are all alike; he took yours thinking it was his. D) He must have mistaken your dictionary for hand that's not surprising.

- A) He wouldn't have taken the dictionary if he had
- B) There must be some mistake! He wouldn't take
- D) He must have mistaken your dictionary for his,
- E) It seems he went off with your dictionary, mistaking it for his own.

34. If there hadn't been such a strong wind, it would not have been so difficult to put out the fire.

- A) If the wind hadn't been so strong, it would have been much easier to put out the fire.
- B) When a strong wind began to blow it was even more difficult to control the fire.
- C) It was the strong wind which made it difficult for us to put out the fire.
- D) As the wind was really very strong, it took them a long time to put out the fire.
- E) It's always difficult to put out a fire when there is a strong wind blowing.



- 35. Emily was perhaps the quietest of the three Brontë sisters, but she was, nevertheless, the most passionate.
 - A) All three Brontë sisters were quiet and emotional, but this was especially true of Emily.
 - B) Of all the Brontë sisters, Emily was certainly the most passionate but she rarely talked to anyone.
 - C) The quietest of the three Brontë sisters was certainly Emily, though she wasn't the one with deepest emotions.
 - D) The least talkative of the three Brontë sisters may have been Emily, but even so she was the one with the strongest emotions.
 - E) Emily Brontë wasn't as talkative as either of her sisters, and was also less passionate.
- 36. When the Spaniards first brought chocolate to Europe only the very wealthy could afford to buy
 - A) Though chocolate was expensive, the Spaniards soon brought it to Europe and the wealthy everywhere were keen to buy it.
 - B) As chocolate was too expensive for all but the very rich it didn't become popular when the Spaniards first brought it to Europe.
 - C) Chocolate, when it was introduced to Europe by the Spaniards, was so expensive that none but the very rich could buy it.
 - D) The Spaniards brought chocolate to Europe where there were more wealthy people to buy
 - E) The Spaniards brought chocolate to Europe but for a long time there were very few people who could afford to buy it.

- 37. If we had waited for Sally, we would certainly have missed the train.
 - A) It was on account of Sally that we managed to catch the train
 - B) We all missed the train because we waited for Sally.
 - C) We were able to catch the train because we didn't wait for Sally.
 - D) It was Sally's fault that she missed the train.
 - E) If we wait for Sally we may miss the train.

38. Let me know if there is anything I can do to help you.

- A) Do tell me when you need more help.
- B) If you're going to need a lot of help I'll try to

B) If you're going to need a lot of help I'll try to come along. C) Are you sure you don't need my help? D) How much help are you going to need? E) If I can be of any use to you, just say so. B) Mary was the only one who answered all the questions correctly. A) Mary should have been the one to answer all questions correctly. B) Everyone but Mary managed to answer all

- A) Mary should have been the one to answer all
- B) Everyone but Mary managed to answer all questions correctly.
- C) Mary wasn't the only one to give the correct answer.
- D) No one but Mary got the correct answer to every question.
- E) Mary answered all the questions correctly, but so did several others.

40. Everything seemed to go wrong today.

- A) I couldn't please anyone today.
- B) It was as if nothing would go right today.
- C) I had a terrible day today; everything was wrong.
- D) Apparently, nothing I did today was any good.
- E) Whatever I did today seemed right at the time.



41. I couldn't help admiring the way he managed to finish the programme even after such a bad fall.

- A) It was really a very bad fall, but somehow he was still able to finish the programme and I had to admire him for that.
- B) In spite of the fall, he should have finished the programme and we could have admired him for that.
- C) The way he finished the programme was certainly admirable, as the fall had shaken him up badly.
- D) He shouldn't have given up so easily after the fall.
- E) I really admire the way he got up after the fall and completed the programme.

42. If I'd known how hot and crowded it was going to be here, I wouldn't have come.

- A) As it's so hot and crowded here, I'm beginning to wish I hadn't come.
- B) I didn't realize it would be so hot and crowded here, and if I had, I wouldn't have come.
- C) I came here knowing very well it would be both hot and crowded.
- D) I wouldn't go as I was sure it would be terribly hot and crowded.
- E) If it's going to be hot and crowded I will certainly not go there.

43. I haven't seen either James or his sister for a very long time now.

- A) I know I've met James, but I don't think I've met his sister before.
- B) Neither James nor his sister has been seen by anyone for ages.
- C) I've met both James and his sister before, but it was a long time ago.
- D) It has been an awful long time since I saw either James or his sister.
- E) I can't remember when I last saw James and his sister.

44. The rain had already started when I left the house.

- A) The rain suddenly came on as I was leaving the house.
- B) As soon as I left home it began to rain.
- C) Just as I was leaving the house it began to rain heavily.
- D) It didn't start to rain heavily until I left the house.
- E) It was raining even before I left the house.

45. There wasn't enough evidence to prove that he was guilty.

- A) They failed to prove his guilt as there was no evidence to support the case.
- B) They couldn't have proved his guilt even if they'd had more evidence.
- C) They couldn't prove that he was guilty as the evidence was insufficient.
- D) If there is enough evidence, they will be able to prove his guilt.
- E) They can't possibly prove his guilt as there is clearly insufficient evidence.



- 46. When we lived in İzmir, I used to go to a concert every week.
 - A) During our years in İzmir, I went to a concert regularly once a week.
 - B) As we lived in İzmir, I could go to a concert every week
 - C) After we left İzmir, I started to go to a concert every week.
 - D) While we were living in İzmir, we went to a concert at least once a week.
 - E) When we lived in İzmir, they held concerts there every week.
- 47. My brother's work involves a great deal of travel, so we don't get to see him very often.
 - A) I wish we could see my brother more often, but he always seems to be away on business.
 - B) My brother is sometimes away on business, so we can't see him then.
 - C) We aren't often able to see my brother as he has to travel a lot on business.
 - D) Even if my brother didn't travel so much, we probably wouldn't see him very often.
 - E) When he isn't away on business, we do manage to see my brother guite often.
- 48. I'm sure they would have come to the concert if we had let them know about it in advance.
 - A) They never received an invitation to the concert, so naturally, they could not attend it.
 - B) Apparently, they didn't attend the concert because they were only invited to it at the last minute.
 - C) They were sorry not to attend the concert, but the invitation came too late.
 - D) If the invitation had reached them a day or two earlier, they might have attended the concert.
 - E) If they had known beforehand that there was going to be a concert, they would certainly have attended.

- 49. A few of the couples danced really well, but the majority were very poor indeed.
 - A) Most of the couples were no good at all, but there were a few who danced extremely well.
 - B) Among the couples who danced, some were good enough, but others were no good at all.
 - C) Among the couples there were more good dancers than there were bad ones.
 - D) Actually, some of the couples danced remarkably well, but most were very ordinary.
 - E) There were some couples who gave a very poor performance, but most of them danced reasonably well.
- 50. Much to our surprise, everyone arrived at the meeting place on time, so this was a good start for the trip.
 - A) Surprisingly enough, the trip turned out to be a great success even though there were many late-comers.
 - B) The trip began well as we were surprised to find that everyone had come to the meeting place at the appointed time.
 - C) Everyone made a really big effort to get to the meeting place on time, so the trip had a good start.
 - D) The trip started well, with everyone at the meeting place on time, but then came some unpleasant surprises.
 - E) We were little surprised that everyone had arrived at the meeting place before the trip began.



- 51. Arriving at work every day, employees are strictly required to be punctual.
 - A) The management has asked employees here to arrive at work on time.
 - B) Employees had better arrive at work on time every day.
 - C) Employees working here arrive on time every
 - D) Employees have to arrive at work on time every day.
 - E) Arriving at work on time every day is suggested for employees.
- 52. If you want to get to school on time, you should get up early.
 - A) He wanted to get to school on time, but he didn't get up early enough.
 - B) A person who gets up late risks missing the bus for school.
 - C) You got up late, so you couldn't get to school on time.
 - D) What if you get up late? You can't allow yourself to be late for school again.
 - E) So as not to be late for school, you've got to get up early.

- 53. I wonder what our teacher will say when she realizes that we worked together on our research projects.
 - A) I wish I knew whether or not our teacher will approve of our cooperation on the research projects.
 - B) I am sure our teacher will be angry when she finds out that we worked together to finish the research projects.
 - C) Our teacher will certainly understand that we cooperated on our research projects; what do you think her reaction will be?
 - D) When our teacher discovered that we cooperated on our research projects, what did she say?
 - E) Do you think our teacher will let us work together on our research projects when we ask
- her?

 54. I wouldn't trust her if I were you because she never keeps promises.

 A) Since she never talks about what she has dor it's very difficult to depend on her.

 B) If she really respected people, she would kee her promises.

 C) Though she never keeps a promise herself, slexpects others to do so.

 D) I should let you know that she never expects people to keep their own promises.
 - A) Since she never talks about what she has done,
 - B) If she really respected people, she would keep
 - C) Though she never keeps a promise herself, she
 - people to keep their own promises.
 - E) I've never known her to keep a promise, so I don't think you should rely on her.



55. Shall we have chicken with mushroom sauce for dinner tonight?

- A) Do the children like chicken with mushroom sauce? I'm planning to fix that for dinner tonight.
- B) What would you like for dinner tonight? Chicken again?
- C) I'm making chicken in a different way tonight,
- D) Would you like to have chicken with mushroom sauce for dinner tonight?
- E) If I make chicken for dinner tonight, should I put mushroom sauce on it?

56. I think Matisse was every bit as revolutionary an artist as Picasso.

- A) If you want my opinion, Matisse was much more revolutionary an artist than Picasso.
- B) If you ask me, Matisse and Picasso were both equally revolutionary artists.
- C) Matisse was not quite as revolutionary an artist as Picasso, in my opinion.
- D) Neither Matisse nor Picasso was a revolutionary artist, as I see it.
- E) Picasso was quite a revolutionary artist, but Matisse was a bit more so, in my view.

- 57. In extremely cold regions, many animals hibernate, that is, they sleep through the winter, because in this way they can survive.
 - A) Many animals sleep through the winter, that is, they hibernate, in really cold parts of the world, as this makes it possible for them to survive.
 - B) Hibernation, or the practice of sleeping right through the winter, is a survival technique favoured by many animals in very cold regions.
 - C) Many of the animals that hibernate, that is, sleep through the long, cold winters, do so from choice, not necessity.
 - D) When the winters are particularly cold, many animals choose to hibernate, that is, sleep through the long dark days and increase their chances of survival.
 - E) In order to survive in the coldest parts of the world, many animals are forced to hibernate, or sleep through at least a part of the winter.

88. When UNICEF was established in 1946, its main aim was to provide help for the many children in need as a result of World War II.

- A) When it was founded in 1946, UNICEF took a number of steps to improve the conditions of children that survived World War II.
- B) In 1946, soon after the end of World War II, UNICEF was set up to assist children throughout the world.
- C) Because so many children had suffered during World War II, UNICEF was set up in 1946 to give them a better education.
- D) In 1946 UNICEF was set up primarily because, as a result of World War II, large numbers of children were in need of help.
- E) Following World War II, UNICEF was set up in 1946 and has since made great efforts to help children in the world.



- 59. The view of the city from the top floor of the hotel is absolutely wonderful, especially at night when all the lights are on.
 - A) The view of the city, especially at night when it's all lit up, is well worth a visit to the top floor of the hotel.
 - B) You must go up to the top floor of the hotel, preferably at night, for a magnificent view of the city and its lights.
 - C) From the top floor of the hotel you get a truly splendid view of the city, particularly at night when it's all lit up.
 - D) Be sure to go to the top floor of the hotel to get a magnificent view of the city and its lights.
 - E) After dark when the lights have come on, you get an unforgettable view of the city from the top floor of the hotel.
- 60. Even if one forgets about the dangers involved, coal-mining cannot be a very attractive way of earning a living.
 - A) It's the risks that are involved that really make coal-mining such an unattractive form of employment.
 - B) Working in a coal mine must be rather an unpleasant form of employment even when one ignores the risks.
 - C) Work in a coal mine may still be unpleasant but there are no more risks than in other forms of employment.
 - D) Work in a coal mine is not the only form of employment that has unpleasant aspects and even risks.
 - E) It's hard to imagine anyone enjoying working for a living in a coal mine even if it is perfectly safe.

- 61. If the meeting has to be on Monday, I can probably manage to come; but I'd much prefer Tuesday.
 - A) Tuesday would suit me much better than Monday, but if the meeting's got to be on Monday I'll do my best to come.
 - B) I won't be able to come to the Monday meeting, But I'll come to the Tuesday meeting.
 - C) It would suit me better if the meeting was held on Tuesday as usual, but I suppose I could manage Monday.
 - D) If the Tuesday meeting is put back to Monday, I don't think I will be able to come.
 - E) I can't come to a meeting on Monday, but I can on Tuesday; would that be suitable?

before. A) I had seen the film before, but I still enjoye B) As I had seen the film before, I didn't enjoy C) The film I have just seen was very enjoyable D) I saw the film and I enjoyed it a lot. E) I want to see the film again since I had enjo before.

- A) I had seen the film before, but I still enjoyed it.
- B) As I had seen the film before, I didn't enjoy it.
- C) The film I have just seen was very enjoyable.
- E) I want to see the film again since I had enjoyed it
- **≥63.** It has been fifteen days since Jessica got her new job at the airline company.
 - A) It took Jessica fifteen days to get her new job at the airline company.
 - B) Jessica will have started her new job at the airline company in fifteen-day time.
 - C) Jessica got her new job at the airline company fifteen days ago.
 - D) Jessica could have started her new job at the airline company fifteen days ago.
 - E) Jessica hasn't been at her new job at the airline company for the last fifteen days.



- 64. If I'd known how much the mechanic was going to charge me at this auto repair shop, I'd have taken the car somewhere else.
 - A) The price of the car service was so high that I decided to look for a more reasonably priced auto repair shop.
 - B) I knew this was an expensive auto repair shop, yet I didn't look around for a cheaper one.
 - C) If only I'd checked the prices of several auto repair shops, I would have found a cheaper one.
 - D) I didn't realize just how expensive this auto repair shop was, but if I had, I would have gone somewhere else.
 - E) We'd better go to another car mechanic, as this auto repair shop is far too expensive.
- 65. The young generation still believe that there is hardly anything they cannot do.
 - A) Young people firmly believe that they can hardly do anything.
 - B) As always, young people believe that there is nothing they can do.
 - C) Young people are capable of doing whatever they believe they can do.
 - D) Young people's belief that they can do almost anything has not changed.
 - E) There is absolutely nothing young people cannot do if it is based on their beliefs.

- 66. Experienced athletes and artists often complain that they have lost touch with what made them love what they do.
 - A) More and more experienced athletes and artists are having issues about the areas that they are passionate about.
 - B) Most of the time, it is the less experienced athletes and artists who stay connected to what they like to do.
 - C) Losing interest in what enabled them to enjoy what they were doing is a common complaint among experienced athletes and artists.
 - D) Not being able to do what they have experience in usually causes athletes and artists to complain.
 - E) Although experienced athletes and artists may sometimes lose their excitement about what they do, they still keep doing it.
- 77. Languages are much more than a means of communication, as they also express and shape the way we see the world and the way we see ourselves.
 - A) We use languages to communicate, but it is unclear whether they influence the way we see the world around us.
 - B) Languages, though they both help us in communication and in shaping our worldview, do not have any effect on how we perceive ourselves.
 - C) We express and shape our worldview thanks to languages, but their primary function is to let us communicate.
 - D) The fact that languages are a means of communication does not stop us from using them for other purposes such as shaping our worldview.
 - E) Languages are not only a means of communication for us, because they also influence our worldview and our self-perception.



- 68. After the fall of the Roman Empire, the Latin language continued to change and evolve as it had always done.
 - A) Latin began to develop and transform after the collapse of the Roman Empire.
 - B) Latin was a changing and evolving language, and this did not change after the Roman Empire's collapse.
 - C) Following the fall of the Roman Empire, Latin transformed into an almost new language.
 - D) Latin remained a prestigious language in many countries after the fall of the Roman Empire.
 - E) The Latin language owed much of its progress to the Roman Empire even after its fall.
- 69. Young people must be well-educated in order to become good citizens in the future.
 - A) So as to become good citizens, today's youth needs to receive a good education.
 - B) As long as today's youth receives a good education, they will become citizens.
 - C) Today's youth will become citizens even if they do not receive a good education.
 - D) The education in the future will teach young people how to become citizens.
 - E) Today's youth should not only be well-educated, but also be trained in citizenship

- 70. Despite major reforms, small businesses still find it difficult to raise capital, and banks lend mostly to established companies.
 - A) Due to the fact that banks lend mostly to established companies, small businesses are still facing problems and going through important changes.
 - B) Major reforms did not help with the fact that small businesses still experience problems in raising capital, and banks lend mostly to bigger companies.
 - C) Small businesses find it problematic to raise capital, and banks usually lend to bigger companies as a result of some certain regulations.
 - D) Because of major reforms, banks lend mostly to established companies, making it hard for small businesses to raise capital.
 - banks do not lend to all types of companies, as it
- businesses to raise capital.

 E) Although there have been vital improvements, banks do not lend to all types of companies, as it is difficult for some of them to raise capital.

 1. So many books have been written about Einstein that you might expect there would be little left to say.

 A) You might think that Einstein is such a person that needs to be the subject of many more books.

 B) After hundreds of books have been written

 - B) After hundreds of books have been written about Einstein, you might expect there is still much more to say.
 - C) Given the high number of books published on Einstein, one would think there is hardly anything left to say about him.
 - D) Seeing what has been said about Einstein, one is forced to think what else is left to write.
 - E) The fact that so many books have been written about Einstein leaves very little room for you to write anything else about him.



- 72. Because doctors are unlikely to know the amount of radiation a person has received, they usually predict outcome based on the person's symptoms.
 - A) Doctors often base their predictions on a person's symptoms rather than on the amount of radiation the person has received.
 - B) It is unlikely that doctors will predict the amount of radiation a person has received based on the person's symptoms.
 - C) Doctors usually predict outcome based on a person's symptoms, but they may also know the amount of radiation the person has received.
 - D) The amount of radiation a person has received is highly unlikely to lead to a prediction of the outcome based on the person's symptoms.
 - E) Looking at a person's symptoms, doctors often predict outcome, as they probably will not know the amount of radiation to which the person has been exposed.
- 73. Keen eyesight, an acute sense of smell and an excellent sense of hearing enable predators to track down their prey.
 - A) Predators can easily catch their prey thanks to their highly developed sense of smell, hearing and excellent eyesight.
 - B) In order to hunt their prey, all a predator needs is a strong sense of smell, hearing and eyesight, but hearing is the most important of all.
 - C) Sense of smell, hearing and eyesight can become very crucial for predators when they have difficulty in finding their prey.
 - D) Accurate eyesight and hearing abilities may help the predators to follow their prey, but the importance of smell cannot be neglected.
 - E) For predators, there are many senses that are required to catch their prey easily such as sense of smell, hearing and exceptional eyesight.

- 74. Paediatricians warn parents to avoid excessive food restriction which may cause nutritional deficiencies in children.
 - A) As put forward by the paediatricians, nutritional deficiencies in children are inevitable and harmful results of excessive food limitation.
 - B) Both parents and paediatricians share the same opinion that excessive food restriction causes children to lack essential nutrients.
 - C) What paediatricians warn parents about is that excessive amounts of nutrients children take may require food restriction.
 - D) According to the paediatricians, parents should not go extremes when it comes to food restriction, otherwise children may end up having nutritional deficiencies.
 - E) Parents sometimes ignore the warnings of paediatricians about excessive food restriction, and their children have nutritional deficiencies.

1.	С
2.	В
3.	D
4.	Α
5.	Ε
6.	D
7.	С
8.	В
9.	Α
10.	С
11.	Α
12.	Ε
13.	D
14.	Α
15 .	Α
16.	Ε
17 .	В
18.	С
19.	В
20.	_
21.	C
21.	A
22.	
22.	Α
22.	A E
22. 23.	A E C

27. E **28.** D **29.** B **30.** C **31.** B **32.** A **33**. E **34.** A **35.** D **36.** C **37.** C **38.** E **39.** D **40.** B **41.** A **42.** B **43.** D **44.** E **45.** C **46.** A **47.** C **48.** E **49.** A **50.** B **51.** D **52.** E **53.** C **54.** E

55.	D
56.	В
57.	Α
58.	D
59.	С
60.	В
61.	Α
62.	Α
63.	С
64.	D
65.	D
66.	С
67.	Ε
68.	В
69.	Α
70.	
71.	С
72.	Ε
73.	
74.	D