

# Grammer

:oko:

# 1992 Mayıs 18-24

**I have to admit I found his argument most disturbing, \_\_\_\_\_ ?**

- A) have you
- B) haven't you
- C) didn't you
- D) do you
- E) don't you

# 1992 Mayıs 18-24

**I have to admit I found his argument most disturbing, \_\_\_\_\_ ?**

A) have you

B) haven't you

**C) didn't you**

D) do you

E) don't you

**Before I got to the end of his article I felt I knew everything there \_\_\_\_\_ about the North America Free Trade Agreement.**

- A) was to know
- B) is known
- C) had known
- D) is being known
- E) has to be known

**Before I got to the end of his article I felt I knew everything there \_\_\_\_\_ about the North America Free Trade Agreement.**

**A) was to know**

B) is known

C) had known

D) is being known

E) has to be known

**By the time he \_\_\_\_\_ his report to the screening committee, others \_\_\_\_\_ up with better proposals.**

- A) has presented / had come
- B) presents / will have come
- C) will present / came
- D) had presented / would have come
- E) was presenting / will be coming

By the time he \_\_\_\_\_ his report to the screening committee, others \_\_\_\_\_ up with better proposals.

A) has presented / had come

B) presents / will have come

C) will present / came

D) had presented / would have come

E) was presenting / will be coming

**One feels that there \_\_\_\_\_ any noticeable improvement in the human rights problem in Africa until all the African countries \_\_\_\_\_ their economic difficulties.**

- A) cannot be / will overcome
- B) hasn't been / had overcome
- C) won't be / overcome
- D) wouldn't be / would be overcome
- E) wasn't / have overcome



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- B) hasn't been / had overcome
- C) won't be / overcome**
- D) wouldn't be / would be overcome
- E) wasn't / have overcome

**As I \_\_\_\_\_ you yesterday, the undersecretary  
\_\_\_\_\_ over this afternoon's discussions.**

- A) have told / was presiding
- B) told / will be presiding
- C) would have told / had presided
- D) will tell / has presided
- E) would tell / has been presiding

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**The Pacific markets \_\_\_\_\_ extremely competitive since the manufacturing capacity of many Far Eastern countries \_\_\_\_\_ to improve at the turn of the decade.**

- A) are becoming / begins
- B) had become / would begin
- C) became / have begun
- D) were becoming / would have begun
- E) have become / began

**The Pacific markets \_\_\_\_\_ extremely competitive since the manufacturing capacity of many Far Eastern countries \_\_\_\_\_ to improve at the turn of the decade.**

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**If they \_\_\_\_\_ out some market research for the new product they \_\_\_\_\_ such heavy losses in sales.**

- A) have carried / had been spared
- B) carried / will be spared
- C) carry / have been spared
- D) had carried / could have been spared
- E) would have carried / were spared

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# 1992 Kasım 19-24

**Jane Tate will go far in the film world since she has a remarkable talent for \_\_\_\_\_ even the most conflicting emotions.**

- A) depicting
- B) having depicted
- C) being depicted
- D) depict
- E) having been depicted



# 1992 Kasım 19-24

**Jane Tate will go far in the film world since she has a remarkable talent for \_\_\_\_\_ even the most conflicting emotions.**

**A) depicting**

B) having depicted

C) being depicted

D) depict

E) having been depicted

**Today coffee prices are far below the required rate; hence, growers are unable to pay their debts and cooperatives find it hard \_\_\_\_\_ .**

- A) surviving
- B) survive
- C) to survive
- D) survived
- E) to have survived

**Today coffee prices are far below the required rate; hence, growers are unable to pay their debts and cooperatives find it hard \_\_\_\_\_ .**

A) surviving

B) survive

**C) to survive**

D) survived

E) to have survived

**For several years now she \_\_\_\_\_ as private secretary to the bank manager.**

- A) has been working
- B) worked
- C) was working
- D) works
- E) used to work

**For several years now she \_\_\_\_\_ as private secretary to the bank manager.**

**A) has been working**

B) worked

C) was working

D) works

E) used to work

**When they heard a gunfire across the border, the relief workers in the camp knew that another group of refugees \_\_\_\_\_ before long.**

- A) are arriving
- B) had arrived
- C) will arrive
- D) would be arriving
- E) could have arrived

**When they heard a gunfire across the border, the relief workers in the camp knew that another group of refugees \_\_\_\_\_ before long.**

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**Last week's supplementary budget package  
\_\_\_\_\_ to prevent Japans economy from  
plunging even lower.**

- A) is being designed
- B) has designed
- C) was designed
- D) would be designed
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**In some quarters it is felt that the minister  
\_\_\_\_\_ the political stature that he needs to  
recast the country's economic policy.**

- A) was losing
- B) may have lost
- C) would have lost
- D) had lost
- E) lost

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- E) lost

# 1993 Mayıs 20-24

**The witness finally admitted that he did remember \_\_\_\_\_ someone standing by the entrance.**

- A) being seen
- B) to see
- C) to have seen
- D) having been seen
- E) having seen

# 1993 Mayıs 20-24

**The witness finally admitted that he did remember \_\_\_\_\_ someone standing by the entrance.**

- A) being seen
- B) to see
- C) to have seen
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- E) having seen**

**From the report, it looked as if he \_\_\_\_\_ a crucial role in smuggling.**

- A) has played
- B) had played
- C) is playing
- D) has been played
- E) was played

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A) has played

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**It is time the members of the European Community \_\_\_\_\_ into the open their fears concerning economic recession.**

- A) have brought
- B) should bring
- C) brought
- D) are bringing
- E) will bring



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A) have brought

B) should bring

**C) brought**

D) are bringing

E) will bring

**If you ask me, they seem to \_\_\_\_\_ the takeover for quite some time now.**

- A) have to contemplate
- B) contemplate
- C) have been contemplating
- D) be contemplated
- E) have been contemplated

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- A) have to contemplate
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- C) have been contemplating**
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- E) have been contemplated

**Recently, the Agricultural Bank \_\_\_\_\_ to write off the debts of the farmers in the earthquake area.**

- A) was being instructed
- B) had instructed
- C) will be instructed
- D) instructed
- E) has been instructed

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A) was being instructed

B) had instructed

C) will be instructed

D) instructed

**E) has been instructed**

# 1993 Kasım 19-24

**If you really \_\_\_\_\_ to promote him, you \_\_\_\_\_ so right away.**

- A) are meaning / did
- B) meant / will have to do
- C) have meant / had to do
- D) mean / must do
- E) were meaning / had done

# 1993 Kasım 19-24

If you really \_\_\_\_\_ to promote him, you \_\_\_\_\_ so right away.

- A) are meaning / did
- B) meant / will have to do
- C) have meant / had to do
- D) mean / must do**
- E) were meaning / had done

**One way of \_\_\_\_\_ waste is \_\_\_\_\_ such things as glass and paper.**

- A) cut down / recycling
- B) cutting down / to recycle
- C) cutting down / recycle
- D) cut down / recycling
- E) being cut down / to have recycled



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A) cut down / recycling

B) cutting down / to recycle

C) cutting down / recycle

D) cut down / recycling

E) being cut down / to have recycled

**No new staff \_\_\_\_\_ appointed since the two companies \_\_\_\_\_ merged.**

A) are / would be

B) were / have been

C) are going to be / have

D) would have been / are being

E) have been / were

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A) are / would be

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C) are going to be / have

D) would have been / are being

**E) have been / were**

**Today the telephone \_\_\_\_\_ an indispensable part of our daily life but \_\_\_\_\_ so.**

A) had been / had not always been

B) has been / is not always

C) is / has not always been

D) will be / would not always be

E) was / couldn't always have been

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**C) is / has not always been**

D) will be / would not always be

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**In the end I \_\_\_\_\_ him for the election since the attitude of the delegates \_\_\_\_\_ so completely.**

A) didn't propose / had changed

B) have proposed / will change

C) am proposing / would have changed

D) could not have proposed / is changing

E) had not proposed / changed

In the end I \_\_\_\_\_ him for the election since the attitude of the delegates \_\_\_\_\_ so completely.

A) didn't propose / had changed

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C) am proposing / would have changed

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**I \_\_\_\_\_ him taking notes frantically while the minister \_\_\_\_\_ the troops.**

- A) saw / had addressed
- B) could see / was addressing
- C) see / was addressing
- D) had seen / would be addressing
- E) have seen / addressed



I \_\_\_\_\_ him taking notes frantically while the minister \_\_\_\_\_ the troops.

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# 1994 Mayıs 18-24

**Weren't they supposed \_\_\_\_\_ a detailed study of the area before they chose the site for the new factory?**

- A) to have to make
- B) to have made
- C) making
- D) having made
- E) to be made

# 1994 Mayıs 18-24

**Weren't they supposed \_\_\_\_\_ a detailed study of the area before they chose the site for the new factory?**

A) to have to make

**B) to have made**

C) making

D) having made

E) to be made

**Since he became the chairman of the company he \_\_\_\_\_ used to working late, and he seems to enjoy it.**

A) has got

B) gets

C) was getting

D) had got

E) will be getting

Since he became the chairman of the company he \_\_\_\_\_ used to working late, and he seems to enjoy it.

A) has got

B) gets

C) was getting

D) had got

E) will be getting

**Until the very last minute we could not find out whether or not he \_\_\_\_\_ to sign the treaty.**

- A) will agree
- B) would agree
- C) has agreed
- D) is going to agree
- E) has to agree

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A) will agree

B) would agree

C) has agreed

D) is going to agree

E) has to agree

**By the end of the 20th century all the countries in the European Community \_\_\_\_\_ a political union.**

- A) formed
- B) have formed
- C) are forming
- D) are being formed
- E) will have formed



**By the end of the 21th century all the countries in the European Community \_\_\_\_\_ a political union.**

- A) formed
- B) have formed
- C) are forming
- D) are being formed
- E) will have formed**

**The banks complained that they \_\_\_\_\_  
adequate notice regarding this new monetary  
policy.**

- A) are not being given
- B) are not given
- C) haven't given
- D) had not been given
- E) will not be giving

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adequate notice regarding this new monetary  
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**Hardly ever \_\_\_\_\_ such a gathering of distinguished scientists from so many different countries.**

- A) there was
- B) there has been
- C) has there been
- D) would there have been
- E) there had been

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A) there was

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D) would there have been

E) there had been

**The rescue workers \_\_\_\_\_ able to rescue  
some of those who \_\_\_\_\_ still alive under the  
rubble.**

- A) should be / were
- B) may be / are
- C) might have been / have been
- D) will be / would be
- E) were / will be

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some of those who \_\_\_\_\_ still alive under the  
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C) might have been / have been

D) will be / would be

E) were / will be

# 1994 Kasım 23-24

**23. The physicist I work with was bitterly disappointed \_\_\_\_\_ that his experiments had not produced the desired results.**

- A) learning
- B) on learning
- C) having learned
- D) to be learned
- E) to be learning



# 1994 Kasım 23-24

**23. The physicist I work with was bitterly disappointed \_\_\_\_\_ that his experiments had not produced the desired results.**

A) learning

**B) on learning**

C) having learned

D) to be learned

E) to be learning

**\_\_\_\_\_ able to get hold of any new supporting evidence since I saw you last?**

- A) Will you be
- B) Would you be
- C) Have you been
- D) Had you been
- E) Are you

**\_\_\_\_\_ able to get hold of any new supporting evidence since I saw you last?**

A) Will you be

B) Would you be

C) Have you been

D) Had you been

E) Are you

# 1995 Mayıs 20-24

**The minister said to his under-secretary: “You will check that all the details are correct, \_\_\_\_\_?”**

- A) aren't you
- B) will you
- C) could you
- D) won't you
- E) are they

# 1995 Mayıs 20-24

The minister said to his under-secretary: “You will check that all the details are correct, \_\_\_\_\_?”

A) aren't you

B) will you

C) could you

D) won't you

E) are they

**Following a noticeable improvement in the general economic scene, unemployment too, seems \_\_\_\_\_ a turn for the better.**

- A) having taken
- B) to have taken
- C) to be taken
- D) taking
- E) to have been taken

**Following a noticeable improvement in the general economic scene, unemployment too, seems \_\_\_\_\_ a turn for the better.**

A) having taken

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D) taking

E) to have been taken

**For nearly a decade most governments in the world \_\_\_\_\_ to find ways of combating environmental problems.**

- A) were tried
- B) would have tried
- C) try
- D) could try
- E) have been trying



**For nearly a decade most governments in the world \_\_\_\_\_ to find ways of combating environmental problems.**

- A) were tried
- B) would have tried
- C) try
- D) could try
- E) have been trying**

**By the end of this term of office, he \_\_\_\_\_ all the projects he has already undertaken.**

- A) has completed
- B) will have completed
- C) completed
- D) had completed
- E) is completing

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A) has completed

**B) will have completed**

C) completed

D) had completed

E) is completing

**Before the nationwide vaccination campaign \_\_\_\_\_, the infant mortality rate \_\_\_\_\_ to an alarming extent.**

- A) is being introduced / would rise
- B) will be introduced / rose
- C) had been introduced / has risen
- D) will be introduced / was rising
- E) was introduced / had risen

**Before the nationwide vaccination campaign \_\_\_\_\_, the infant mortality rate \_\_\_\_\_ to an alarming extent.**

A) is being introduced / would rise

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**E) was introduced / had risen**

# 1995 Kasım 20-24

**It wouldn't have surprised me if he \_\_\_\_\_ after that incident.**

- A) resigned
- B) had resigned
- C) were to resign
- D) has resigned
- E) would've resigned

# 1995 Kasım 20-24

It wouldn't have surprised me if he \_\_\_\_\_ after that incident.

- A) resigned
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- C) were to resign
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**If we are to get out of this political mess,  
someone \_\_\_\_\_ the lead, and the sooner they  
start the better.**

- A) has taken
- B) should have taken
- C) had to take
- D) must have taken
- E) will have to take



**If we are to get out of this political mess,  
someone \_\_\_\_\_ the lead, and the sooner they  
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A) has taken

B) should have taken

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D) must have taken

**E) will have to take**

**It is hoped that by the end of the century the growth rate of the world population \_\_\_\_\_ substantially.**

- A) will have been curbed
- B) would have been curbed
- C) has been curbed
- D) will curb
- E) will have to be curbed

**It is hoped that by the end of the century the growth rate of the world population \_\_\_\_\_ substantially.**

- A) will have been curbed**
- B) would have been curbed
- C) has been curbed
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**Obviously there \_\_\_\_\_ a remarkable improvement in the condition of the patient since he \_\_\_\_\_ surgery.**

A) is / undergoes

B) was / has undergone

C) will be / had undergone

D) has been / underwent

E) would have been / would undergo

Obviously there \_\_\_\_\_ a remarkable improvement in the condition of the patient since he \_\_\_\_\_ surgery.

A) is / undergoes

B) was / has undergone

C) will be / had undergone

D) has been / underwent

E) would have been / would undergo

**By the time Brahms \_\_\_\_\_ to compose his symphonies, this form \_\_\_\_\_ well established.**

- A) was beginning / would have been
- B) had begun / was
- C) began / had been
- D) has begun / has been
- E) would begin / would be

**By the time Brahms \_\_\_\_\_ to compose his symphonies, this form \_\_\_\_\_ well established.**

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E) would begin / would be

# 1996 Mayıs 19-24

**Water has a moderating effect on temperature, \_\_\_\_\_ summer and midday heat, and winter and midnight cold.**

- A) diminished
- B) having diminished
- C) to diminish
- D) being diminished
- E) diminishing



# 1996 Mayıs 19-24

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- C) to diminish
- D) being diminished**
- E) diminishing

**Of course nobody knows what the outcome of the election \_\_\_\_\_ but at the moment Malcolm \_\_\_\_\_ as the most likely candidate.**

- A) would have been / is being regarded
- B) is / has been regarded
- C) was / would have been regarded
- D) will be / is regarded
- E) has been / has been regarded

**Of course nobody knows what the outcome of the election \_\_\_\_\_ but at the moment Malcolm \_\_\_\_\_ as the most likely candidate.**

**A) would have been / is being regarded**

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D) will be / is regarded

E) has been / has been regarded

**When that happened, their hopes \_\_\_\_\_  
because the army \_\_\_\_\_ its most trusted  
leaders.**

- A) wane / would lose
- B) are waning / loses
- C) waned / had lost
- D) were waning / has lost
- E) have waned / lost

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E) have waned / lost

**They \_\_\_\_\_ the advantages and the disadvantages of the takeover when I \_\_\_\_\_ them an hour or so later.**

- A) will discuss / would rejoin
- B) have discussed / am rejoining
- C) are discussing / will rejoin
- D) were discussing / rejoined
- E) would discuss / had rejoined

**They \_\_\_\_\_ the advantages and the disadvantages of the takeover when I \_\_\_\_\_ them an hour or so later.**

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**The doctors are of the opinion that if the disorder \_\_\_\_\_ a few months earlier, it \_\_\_\_\_ treated successfully.**

- A) had been diagnosed / could have been
- B) were diagnosed / would be
- C) has been diagnosed / will be
- D) is being diagnosed / is being
- E) were to be diagnosed / has been



**The doctors are of the opinion that if the disorder \_\_\_\_\_ a few months earlier, it \_\_\_\_\_ treated successfully.**

A) had been diagnosed / could have been

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C) has been diagnosed / will be

**D) is being diagnosed / is being**

E) were to be diagnosed / has been

**We still \_\_\_\_\_ that any changes in the law  
along these lines \_\_\_\_\_ to our advantage.**

- A) had believed / will have been
- B) believed / had been
- C) have believed / would be
- D) would believe / were being
- E) believe / will be

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along these lines \_\_\_\_\_ to our advantage.**

A) had believed / will have been

B) believed / had been

C) have believed / would be

D) would believe / were being

**E) believe / will be**

# 1996 Kasım 19-24

**Of course, it can never be proved, but just the same, some people think that it \_\_\_\_\_ better for these children if they had been forcibly taken away from their families.**

- A) may have been
- B) had been
- C) will have been
- D) would have been
- E) must be

# 1996 Kasım 19-24

**Of course, it can never be proved, but just the same, some people think that it \_\_\_\_\_ better for these children if they had been forcibly taken away from their families.**

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- B) had been
- C) will have been
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**Actually, most of the crimes that \_\_\_\_\_ last year were not connected with violence, but this is not the picture that \_\_\_\_\_ up from watching TV coverage of the topic.**

- A) were committed / builds
- B) have been committed / has been built
- C) were being committed / was built
- D) had committed / would built
- E) would be committed / had been built

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- B) have been committed / has been built
- C) were being committed / was built
- D) had committed / would built**
- E) would be committed / had been built

**Of course my suspicions \_\_\_\_\_ by the confused way in which she \_\_\_\_\_ out her answers to my questions.**

- A) have been awakened / was stammering
- B) were awakened / stammered
- C) awakened / stammers
- D) would have awakened / had stammered
- E) would have been awakened / has stammered



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**When he \_\_\_\_\_ that very rash promise he didn't realise what he \_\_\_\_\_ himself in for.**

- A) will make / would let
- B) has made / lets
- C) made / was letting
- D) was making / has let
- E) makes / is letting

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A) will make / would let

B) has made / lets

C) made / was letting

D) was making / has let

E) makes / is letting

**Indeed, on both sides, it \_\_\_\_\_ that the decisive battles \_\_\_\_\_ on the plains of Flanders and Northeast France.**

- A) has to be foreseen / has been fighting
- B) has been foreseen / has been fought
- C) could have been foreseen / will fight
- D) had been foreseen / would be fought
- E) will be foreseen / could be fought

Indeed, on both sides, it \_\_\_\_\_ that the decisive battles \_\_\_\_\_ on the plains of Flanders and Northeast France.

A) has to be foreseen / has been fighting

B) has been foreseen / has been fought

C) could have been foreseen / will fight

D) had been foreseen / would be fought

E) will be foreseen / could be fought

**The outbreak of fire underground \_\_\_\_\_ an excellent opportunity for \_\_\_\_\_ a no smoking rule.**

- A) will prove / to be enforced
- B) has provided / having enforced
- C) would provided / to enforce
- D) had provided / being enforced
- E) provided / enforcing

**The outbreak of fire underground \_\_\_\_\_ an excellent opportunity for \_\_\_\_\_ a no smoking rule.**

- A) will prove / to be enforced
- B) has provided / having enforced
- C) would provided / to enforce
- D) had provided / being enforced
- E) provided / enforcing**

# 1997 Mayıs 19-24

**Our delegates hadn't shown themselves willing to come to terms, those from other countries \_\_\_\_\_**

- A) would be, too.
- B) wouldn't have, either.
- C) had not, either.
- D) have had, too.
- E) would have, too.



# 1997 Mayıs 19-24

**Our delegates hadn't shown themselves willing to come to terms, those from other countries \_\_\_\_\_**

A) would be, too.

**B) wouldn't have, either.**

C) had not, either.

D) have had, too.

E) would have, too.

**In recent decades the efficiency of the United Nations \_\_\_\_\_ by a growing number of countries.**

- A) will have been questioned
- B) was questioned
- C) had been questioned
- D) would be questioned
- E) has been questioned

**In recent decades the efficiency of the United Nations \_\_\_\_\_ by a growing number of countries.**

A) will have been questioned

B) was questioned

C) had been questioned

D) would be questioned

**E) has been questioned**

**It seems likely that, by the end of the week, the costs involved in the construction of the bridge \_\_\_\_\_ by the Ministry.**

- A) would have been announced
- B) would be announced
- C) are being announced
- D) will have been announced
- E) have been announced

**It seems likely that, by the end of the week, the costs involved in the construction of the bridge \_\_\_\_\_ by the Ministry.**

A) would have been announced

B) would be announced

C) are being announced

**D) will have been announced**

E) have been announced

**They set up a liaison office in East Africa for marketing their goods but now they wish they \_\_\_\_\_ so.**

- A) had not done
- B) have not done
- C) would not do
- D) would not have done
- E) never do

**They set up a liaison office in East Africa for marketing their goods but now they wish they \_\_\_\_\_ so.**

**A) had not done**

B) have not done

C) would not do

D) would not have done

E) never do

**Had they apologised for deliberately overcharging me, I \_\_\_\_\_ a complaint with the Consumers' rights Office.**

- A) will not have filed
- B) may not have filed
- C) would not have filed
- D) was not filing
- E) may not file



**Had they apologised for deliberately overcharging me, I \_\_\_\_\_ a complaint with the Consumers' rights Office.**

- A) will not have filed
- B) may not have filed
- C) would not have filed**
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- E) may not file

**We \_\_\_\_\_ no problems whatsoever with the dam since it \_\_\_\_\_ forty years ago.**

- A) had / has been constructed
- B) have had / was constructed
- C) had had / had been constructed
- D) are having / is constructed
- E) were having / was being constructed

**We \_\_\_\_\_ no problems whatsoever with the dam since it \_\_\_\_\_ forty years ago.**

- A) had / has been constructed
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- D) are having / is constructed
- E) were having / was being constructed

# 1997 Kasım 9-13

**There \_\_\_\_\_ many efforts to eradicate racism,  
but very little success \_\_\_\_\_ .**

- A) were / had been achieved
- B) had been / would have been achieved
- C) have been / has been achieved
- D) are / was achieved
- E) may be / will have been achieved

# 1997 Kasım 9-13

There \_\_\_\_\_ many efforts to eradicate racism,  
but very little success \_\_\_\_\_ .

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- D) are / was achieved
- E) may be / will have been achieved

**He \_\_\_\_\_ his paper by saying that the entire history of human race \_\_\_\_\_ by transfers of cultural and technological advance from one civilisation to another.**

- A) concluded / had been marked
- B) concludes / would have been marked
- C) has concluded / was marked
- D) had concluded / is marked
- E) will conclude / was being marked

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E) will conclude / was being marked

**Evaporation \_\_\_\_\_ the process by which a solid or liquid \_\_\_\_\_ into vapour by heat.**

- A) had been / resolved
- B) was / had resolved
- C) has been / was resolved
- D) may be / has resolved
- E) is / is resolved



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- B) was / had resolved
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- D) may be / has resolved
- E) is / is resolved**

**The Etruscans, who \_\_\_\_\_ a great part of Italy about 900 BC, \_\_\_\_\_ from Asia Minor.**

- A) had colonised / originally came
- B) colonised / had originally come
- C) were colonised / have originally come
- D) have colonised / originally come
- E) were colonising / might originally come

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**The orders were that we \_\_\_\_\_ the area within  
hours to prevent further loss of life.**

- A) had evacuated
- B) have to evacuate
- C) will have evacuated
- D) had to evacuate
- E) shall have to evacuate

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hours to prevent further loss of life.**

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# 1998 Mayıs 20-24

**Most newspapers are of the opinion that if a majority of Scots really \_\_\_\_\_ independence, the British Parliament has no option but \_\_\_\_\_ to their wishes.**

- A) did want / had acceded
- B) wanted / have acceded
- C) had wanted / would have acceded
- D) do want / to accede
- E) would have wanted / acceded

# 1998 Mayıs 20-24

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- D) do want / to accede**
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**For a hundred years or so some critics \_\_\_\_\_ that poetry is dying and all that time poets \_\_\_\_\_ poems that later generations recognise as great.**

- A) have maintained / have been writing
- B) maintained / wrote
- C) had maintained / were writing
- D) maintain / are writing
- E) would maintain / had been writing



**For a hundred years or so some critics \_\_\_\_\_ that poetry is dying and all that time poets \_\_\_\_\_ poems that later generations recognise as great.**

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**What I \_\_\_\_\_ is that we \_\_\_\_\_ to think seriously about a thorough reform in the legal system.**

- A) have proposed / should have begun
- B) had proposed / were beginning
- C) am proposing / begin
- D) was proposing / have begun
- E) proposed / had begun

**What I \_\_\_\_\_ is that we \_\_\_\_\_ to think seriously about a thorough reform in the legal system.**

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**When the Italian astronomer Giovanni Schiaparelli \_\_\_\_\_ a map of Mars in 1877, he \_\_\_\_\_ a large number of straight linear features, which he called “canali” that is “channels”.**

- A) publishes / has noted
- B) had published / was noting
- C) has published / notes
- D) published / noted
- E) would have published / had noted

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- D) published / noted**
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**If we \_\_\_\_\_ the terms of the contract, all the paint-work in the building \_\_\_\_\_ finished by the 15th of next month.**

- A) are to meet / will have to be
- B) were meeting / will be
- C) met / would have had to be
- D) had met / is being
- E) will meet / was being

If we \_\_\_\_\_ the terms of the contract, all the paint-work in the building \_\_\_\_\_ finished by the 15th of next month.

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# 1998 Kasım 9-13

**As the decade \_\_\_\_\_ to wind down, Mark Morris \_\_\_\_\_ as our century's youngest great choreographer.**

- A) has begun / had stood
- B) will begin / is standing
- C) was beginning / has stood
- D) begins / stands
- E) is beginning / has been standing



# 1998 Kasım 9-13

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- A) has begun / had stood
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**Of the many attempts that \_\_\_\_\_ to regulate language one way or another, very few \_\_\_\_\_ .**

A) were made / had succeeded

B) have been made / have succeeded

C) are made / succeeded

D) could have been made / will succeed

E) are being made / may have succeeded

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**An acorn, left to itself becomes an oak, and a geneticist \_\_\_\_\_ its DNA to make it grow into an elm may justly be said \_\_\_\_\_ with its natural course.**

- A) altering / to have interfered
- B) having altered / to interfere
- C) to alter / having interfered
- D) being altered / interfered
- E) to have altered / to be interfering

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**In the past few months, our company director \_\_\_\_\_ more mettle than most industrialists \_\_\_\_\_ in an entire career.**

- A) had shown / have done
- B) showed / would do
- C) shows / did
- D) was showing / may have done
- E) has shown / do

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**If they \_\_\_\_\_ what sort of a person he was,  
they \_\_\_\_\_ him their support.**

- A) would know / didn't give
- B) knew / won't give
- C) had known / wouldn't have given
- D) would have known / hadn't given
- E) have known / haven't given



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# 1999 Mayıs 15-19

**Marxism \_\_\_\_\_ an important movement in Britain even though it \_\_\_\_\_ its origin here.**

- A) would never have been / takes
- B) had never been / would take
- C) never was / has taken
- D) would never be / would have taken
- E) has never been / took

# 1999 Mayıs 15-19

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A) would never have been / takes

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C) never was / has taken

D) would never be / would have taken

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**The history of the Venetian Republic \_\_\_\_\_ to an end in 1797 when Venice \_\_\_\_\_ over to Austria by Napoleon.**

- A) was coming / would have been handed
- B) had come / has been handed
- C) comes / had been handed
- D) came / was handed
- E) would come / was being handed

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- D) came / was handed**
- E) would come / was being handed

**More than half of the 850 asylum seekers currently detained in Britain \_\_\_\_\_ in prison with no right of appeal, even though the vast majority \_\_\_\_\_ with any offence, let alone convicted.**

- A) were held / are not charged
- B) are being held / have not been charged
- C) have been held / would not be charged
- D) being held / had not been charged
- E) will be held / were not being charged

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**Over the past two decades, the Corsicans \_\_\_\_\_ their idyllic island, which was wrested by France from the Genoese in 1768, \_\_\_\_\_ into terrorism, corruption and economic decline.**

- A) have seen / sink
- B) had seen / sank
- C) saw / to sink
- D) would have seen / had sunk
- E) would see / had been sinking



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**For observers of international politics, March 1998 \_\_\_\_\_ as a month when the world's superpower relations \_\_\_\_\_ a hopeful new turn.**

- A) will be remembered / may have taken
- B) had been remembered / would have taken
- C) may be remembered / took
- D) has been remembered / would take
- E) would be remembered / will have taken

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# 1999 Kasım 12-16

**The report presents a general overview of the problems that \_\_\_\_\_ when a disaster \_\_\_\_\_ nation.**

- A) would have been encountered / will hit
- B) are encountered / will hit
- C) have been encountered / had hit
- D) had been encountered / was being hit
- E) will be encountered / hits

# 1999 Kasım 12-16

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- A) would have been encountered / will hit
- B) are encountered / will hit
- C) have been encountered / had hit
- D) had been encountered / was being hit
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**The book of "a thousand and one nights" is a collection of fascinating tales of the Orient, of Mixed Indian, Persian, Arabic, and Egyptian origination, and first \_\_\_\_\_ in Europe by Antoine Galland's French translation in the early eighteenth century.**

- A) having known
- B) to know
- C) to be known
- D) made known
- E) to be made known

The book of "a thousand and one nights" is a collection of fascinating tales of the Orient, of Mixed Indian, Persian, Arabic, and Egyptian origination, and first \_\_\_\_\_ in Europe by Antoine Galland's French translation in the early eighteenth century.

- A) having known
- B) to know
- C) to be known
- D) made known**
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**There have been some art critics who \_\_\_\_\_ in depreciation of Van Gogh that he \_\_\_\_\_ a draughtsman all his life.**

- A) had maintained / has remained
- B) have maintained / remained
- C) were maintaining / had remained
- D) maintained / would have remained
- E) will maintain / remains



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**The Romanian Privatisation Authority announced last week that Renault of France \_\_\_\_\_ to be the sole bidder for a majority stake in the national car company, Dacia, which \_\_\_\_\_ cheap cars for the domestic market.**

- A) would turn out / had made
- B) has turned out / made
- C) would have turned out / is making
- D) is turning out / has made
- E) might turn out / makes

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**At the Brussels meeting over the last weekend Madeleine Albright, The American secretary of State, \_\_\_\_\_ her allies that future NATO missions \_\_\_\_\_ them further afield, but not all over the world.**

- A) assures / is taking
- B) has assured / will have taken
- C) assured / would take
- D) had assured / took
- E) was assuring / will take

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# 2000 Mayıs 9-13

**He \_\_\_\_\_ that the forests \_\_\_\_\_ to their natural inhabitants, that is, to all varieties of living things.**

- A) suggests / be returned
- B) suggested / to be returned
- C) has suggested / to have been returned
- D) had suggested / are being returned
- E) would have suggested / return

# 2000 Mayıs 9-13

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**With the help of satellite images, the Indonesian government \_\_\_\_\_ that it is the timber companies which \_\_\_\_\_ the mass destruction of their rain forests.**

- A) will show / would have caused
- B) would have shown / had caused
- C) had shown / were causing
- D) shows / had been causing
- E) has shown / are causing



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**By the late 1980s, a surge of prosperity \_\_\_\_\_ across southeast Asia, but in some countries of the region the economic structure \_\_\_\_\_ sufficiently to the benefit from this trend.**

- A) would sweep / could not have developed
- B) would have swept / has not developed
- C) was sweeping / had not developed
- D) has swept / was not developed
- E) could have swept / was not developing

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**The ridicule that \_\_\_\_\_ upon him by leading scientists of the day \_\_\_\_\_ to the novelty of his thinking.**

- A) is being heaped / would testify
- B) has been heaped / testified
- C) had heaped / has testified
- D) was heaping / had testified
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**When I \_\_\_\_\_ as a fully licensed geneticist in 1961, I thought I knew everything there was \_\_\_\_\_ about genetics.**

- A) had been graduated / to be known
- B) graduated / to know
- C) was graduated / to have known
- D) have been graduated / known
- E) have graduated / to have been known

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E) have graduated / to have been known

# 2000 Kasım 11-15

**it \_\_\_\_\_ a mistake to think that all bacteria are harmful, for, without some species, we \_\_\_\_\_ for long.**

- A) is / had not survived
- B) would be / could not survive
- C) will be / have not survived
- D) has been / would not have survived
- E) had been / did not survive



# 2000 Kasım 11-15

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A) is / had not survived

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**Over the last few years, consumer interest in organic agriculture \_\_\_\_\_ up dramatically, and demand \_\_\_\_\_ currently ahead of supply.**

- A) has shot / is
- B) shot / was
- C) had shot / had been
- D) is shooting / has been
- E) was shooting / would be

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**Orwell \_\_\_\_\_ at that moment that when the white man \_\_\_\_\_ tyrant it is his own freedom that he destroys.**

- A) perceived / would turn
- B) has perceived / turned
- C) had perceived / has turned
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**The singer's passionate belief that traditional societies around the world \_\_\_\_\_ against the modern onslaught \_\_\_\_\_ fierce criticism.**

- A) were protected / will attract
- B) have been protected / had attracted
- C) are being protected / was attracting
- D) ought to be protected / has attracted
- E) would have been protected / would attract

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**E) would have been protected / would attract**

**All the reports \_\_\_\_\_ handed in last week, but some of them still \_\_\_\_\_ me.**

- A) should have been / haven't reached
- B) were / didn't reach
- C) have been / won't reach
- D) had been / didn't reach
- E) would have been / don't reach



All the reports \_\_\_\_\_ handed in last week, but some of them still \_\_\_\_\_ me.

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# 2001 Mayıs 9-13

**Once the occupying forces \_\_\_\_\_, many seemingly innocent people were accused of \_\_\_\_\_ with the enemy.**

- A) were leaving / to have been collaborated
- B) were leaving / to have been collaborated
- C) have left / being collaborating
- D) will leave / collaborating
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**Although the metropolitan theatres \_\_\_\_\_ a monopoly there for a long time, recently several private theatres \_\_\_\_\_.**

- A) would hold / are being opened
- B) had hold / had been opened
- C) were holding / will be opened
- D) held / have been opened
- E) have held / were opened

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E) have held / were opened

**In 1906 at Boğazköy several thousand cuneiform tablets \_\_\_\_\_ and most of them \_\_\_\_\_ now on exhibit in the Anatolian civilizations museum in Ankara.**

- A) have been discovered / were
- B) were discovered / are
- C) have been discovered / had been
- D) would have been discovered / are being
- E) had discovered / have been

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**One oil company in particular claims \_\_\_\_\_ its  
best to balance economic progress with  
environmental care and social responsibility.**

- A) to be done
- B) having done
- C) doing
- D) having been done
- E) to have to



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best to balance economic progress with  
environmental care and social responsibility.**

- A) to be done
- B) having done
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- D) having been done
- E) to have to**

**Had it not been for the variety and flexibility of its trades, Huddersfield, like so many of the other textile towns, \_\_\_\_\_ into a decline in the 20th century.**

- A) was going
- B) had gone
- C) would have gone
- D) would go
- E) had been gone

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# 2001 Kasım 18-23

**Julius Caesar \_\_\_\_\_ a great historian if the making of history \_\_\_\_\_ him the time and the inclination to write it.**

- A. could be / could have allowed
- B. would be / allowed
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**Early in 1940, when Europe was already at war, Hitler \_\_\_\_\_ the sale of uranium from the Czech mines he \_\_\_\_\_ over.**

- A. has banned / has taken
- B. had banned / took
- C. banned / had taken
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- E. was banning / had been taking

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- C. banned / had taken**
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**Physics, as it \_\_\_\_\_ at the end of the nineteenth century \_\_\_\_\_ to as classical physics.**

- A. has been known / might be referred
- B. is known / has been
- C. had been known / had been referred
- D. was known / is referred
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**Sometimes people select certain foods that they believe \_\_\_\_\_ their physical appearance and avoid those they believe \_\_\_\_\_ detrimental.**

- A. have improved / would have been
- B. are improving / were
- C. improve / might be
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**Much health education in recent years \_\_\_\_\_ towards the view that heavy drinker \_\_\_\_\_ is subject for amusement but for practical help.**

- A. has been directed / is not
- B. had been directed / was not
- C. was being directed / wouldn't be
- D. is directed / won't be
- E. is being directed / hasn't been

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**It is not unusual for advertising campaigns \_\_\_\_\_  
even before the new products \_\_\_\_\_ onto the  
market.**

- A. to have been launched / have come
- B. being launched / will come
- C. to be launched / come
- D. having been launched / are coming
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# 2002 Mayıs 9-13

**He insisted that mountaineering ----- a sport for him, but a passion that ----- his whole life.**

- A) hadn't been / would dominate
- B) isn't / has dominated
- C) hasn't been / is dominating
- D) wouldn't be / is dominating
- E) wasn't / had dominated



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**E) wasn't / had dominated**

**The judges of the international tribunal at The Hague -----, on 1st February 2002, that charges relating to all three wars ----- together.**

- A) would agree / had been heard
- B) have agreed / have been heard
- C) were agreed / will be heard
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**When he moved from Ethiopia where he -----, to England, his experiences ----- quite unlike those of his contemporaries at school.**

- A) had been born / were
- B) is born / will be
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- D) has been born / are
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**It's not considered safe to leave your computer on when you are not in the office, so you ----- do so.**

- A) don't have to
- B) mustn't
- C) needn't
- D) haven't got to
- E) don't need to

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**If she ----- to the interview in a more positive state of mind, she ----- a better impression.**

- A) will go / would make
- B) goes / has made
- C) had gone / might have made
- D) would go / had made
- E) has gone / makes



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# 2002 Kasım 20-25

**While the parades for the opening of parliament ----, the president ---- a sobering message for his countrymen.**

- A) had rehearsed / prepared
- B) have been rehearsed / has prepared
- C) were being rehearsed / was preparing
- D) are rehearsing / is preparing
- E) had been rehearsed / would prepare

# 2002 Kasım 20-25

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**Though we still ---- a long way to go, a lot ----  
in developing new medical procedures to  
deal with diseased tissue.**

- A) had had / had been accomplished
- B) had /has been accomplished
- C) have had / was accomplished
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- B) had /has been accomplished
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**Soon, customs officers ---- to use X,-ray technology ---- cavities in vehicles for drugs.**

- A) have been able/ having scanned
- B) are able / scanning
- C) were able / to be scanned
- D) will be able / to scan
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**As acquisition opportunities within the EU ----  
less, western European energy companies ---- to  
turn eastward: in the hunt for expansion  
opportunities.**

- A) grow / are being forced
- B) will grow/ would have been forced
- C) are growing / would be forced
- D) have grown / had been forced
- E) grew/ have been forced



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**If Britain ---- the euro, say in 2004, the stability pact ---- highly important.**

- A) will be joining/ is becoming
- B) has joined / will have become
- C) will have joined/ will become
- D) would join / has become
- E) were to join / could become

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**Whatever else ..... the British empire for so long, it was not Britain's education system.**

- A) was sustained**
- B) has sustained**
- C) sustains**
- D) sustained**
- E) to have sustained**

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# 2003 Mayıs 6-9

**Professional tennis, which got its start in 1926 when the French player Suzanne Lenglen \_\_\_\_\_ 50,000 US dollars for a tour, only \_\_\_\_\_ full recognition in 1968.**

- A) had been paid / has received
- B) was paid/ received
- C) has been paid/ would receive
- D) is paid / receives
- E) would be paid / had received

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**Once the director \_\_\_\_\_ just how much was at stake, he \_\_\_\_\_ immediate steps to deal with the dispute.**

- A) realizes / will take
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- C) had realized/ took
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**The once radical notion that birds \_\_\_\_\_ from dinosaurs \_\_\_\_\_ stronger and stronger since palaeontologists first started taking it seriously a couple of decades ago.**

- A) descended / has grown
- B) have descended / grew
- C) had descended / had grown
- D) descend/ is growing
- E) are descending / was growing

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**Throughout his term in office, President Clinton \_\_\_\_\_ by allegations relating to the Whitewater real estate deal in which he and his wife, Hillary Clinton, \_\_\_\_\_ prior to the 1992 election.**

- A) is dogged/are involved
- B) had been dogged/ were involved
- C) was dogged/ had been involved
- D) has been dogged/ have been involved
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# 2003 Kasım 12-14

**Since there ---- nothing in the way of pay rises or bonuses for two to three years, the new taxes ---- a great deal of distress.**

- A) had been / caused
- B) has been / had caused
- C) will be / would have caused
- D) would have been / are going to cause
- E) will have been / are causing

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C) will be / would have caused

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**Over the past three years, the US economy ----  
badly hurt by unforeseen events, but housing----  
to move up to set sales records in both 2001 and  
2002.**

- A) would be / would have continued
- B) had been / has continued
- C) has been / continued
- D) was / continues
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**Presumably, the main concern of the Japanese central bank at present ---- to avoid ---- for any large-scale financial collapse.**

- A) will be / having blamed
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# 2004 Mayıs 9-12

**He is hoping that, by the time he ---- for the grant, his book on Egyptians, silverwork ----.**

- A) has to apply / will have been published
- B) had applied / had been published
- C) was to apply / has been published
- D) will be applying / would have been published
- E) would have applied / will be published

# 2004 Mayıs 9-12

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**It seems that, even if big western companies ----  
to help develop lifesaving GM (genetically  
modified) seeds for the underdeveloped  
countries, only South Africa ---- to accept them.**

- A) will be willing / is ready
- B) has been willing / will be ready
- C) had been willing / would be ready
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**The big test ---- over the next few weeks  
when the government ---- to introduce a plan  
to include drug coverage in Medicare.**

- A) is coming/ will be expected
- B) comes/ was expected
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**Seafarers' records ---- back to 1590 ---- it possible to visualize the behaviour of one of the planet's most mysterious phenomena: its magnetic field.**

- A) dating / have made
- B) to date / would make
- C) being dated/ had made
- D) to be dated / are making
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# 2004 Kasım 6-9

**China's economic boom ---- a growing need for energy that ---- only foreign supplies.**

- A) will produce / used to satisfy
- B) produced / had satisfied
- C) is producing / could satisfy
- D) has produced / can satisfy
- E) would produce / would have satisfied

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**They hope that by surrounding city centres and likely terrorist targets with "soft walls", they — it impossible for hijacked planes ---- anywhere near them.**

- A) will make / to get
- B) make / having got
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**New DNA evidence hints that "African Eve", the 150,000-year-old female ancestor of every person on Earth, ---- in Tanzania or Ethiopia.**

- A) has lived
- B) is used to living
- C) may have lived
- D) would live
- E) would be living



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**Socrates ---- that we ---- with the improvement of our souls.**

- A) must have said / would be concerned
- B) had said / had to be concerned
- C) was saying / should have been concerned
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# 2005 Mayıs 10-15

**He ---- in a line of work that was dependent solely on his ability to win the trust of others, and one in which very close relationships ---- necessary.**

- A) was engaged / were
- B) would have been engaged / will be
- C) will be engaged / could be
- D) had been engaged / are
- E) is engaged / would be

# 2005 Mayıs 10-15

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**The term "radical", in politics, refers to anyone with opinions ---- extreme ---- the main current of a country's major political party or parties.**

A) so / as B) more / than

C) only / that D) not only / but also

E) either / or

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A) so / as

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E) either / or

**The auditing of accounts means the official inspection of a company's accounts by a qualified accountant, and this ---- by law each year.**

- A) had been required
- B) requires
- C) is required
- D) required
- E) would have been required



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**Applicants ---- the ability to work well in a multicultural environment and ---- to work to tight deadlines.**

- A) have had / had been able
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**Old Danish, one of the languages of the Vikings who ---- in parts of Britain during the 9th to 11 centuries, ---- a strong influence on the development of English.**

- A) have settled / had had
- B) had settled/would have
- C) settle/has
- D) settled/had
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**One day humans ---- on Mars if US President Bush's recently announced plans ---- to fruition.**

- A) could be walking / come
- B) would walk / had come
- C) can be walking /will come
- D) would have walked / come
- E) will be walking / might come

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**A) could be walking / come**

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# 2005 Kasım 13-15

**China, which ---- much of Mongolia from the end of the seventieth century until the early twentieth century, still, ---- the oil, coal, uranium, and empty grasslands of its former possessions.**

- A) was ruling / has coveted
- B) had ruled / may have coveted
- C) has ruled / coveted
- D) ruled / covets
- E) rules / is coveting



# 2005 Kasım 13-15

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- B) had ruled / may have coveted
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- E) rules / is coveting

**The choices we make and the lives we lead ---  
- by the values we ----.**

- A) would be influenced / are holding
- B) are influenced / hold
- C) had been influenced / were holding
- D) must have influenced / had hold
- E) have been influenced / were holding

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**Following World War II, job prospects for young people ---- greatly, which allowed them ---- more prosperous than their parents.**

- A) had improved / to have felt
- B) have improved / feeling
- C) improved / to feel
- D) were improving / having felt
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# 2006 Mayıs 6-9

**Having read so many contemporary American writers, I ---- to feel impatient with the kind of fiction that ---- in England.**

- A) was beginning / will have been written
- B) had begun / has been written
- C) have begun / would have been written
- D) would begin / is being written
- E) began / was being written

# 2006 Mayıs 6-9

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**Cross-border shopping is a fundamental right under EU law and ---- as a form of tax evasion.**

- A) must not have been regarded
- B) had not been regarded
- C) should not be regarded
- D) would not have been regarded
- E) was not being regarded



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A) must not have been regarded

B) had not been regarded

**C) should not be regarded**

D) would not have been regarded

E) was not being regarded

**He certainly ---- party members last weekend when he announced that he ---- to regain his party chairmanship.**

- A) has shocked / had not sought
- B) would have shocked / will not seek
- C) had shocked / would not have sought
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**The 1980s ---- a surge of new interest ---- the definition of intelligence.**

- A) have brought / to be expanding
- B) had brought / having expanded
- C) were bringing / to have expanded
- D) brought / in expanding
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# 2006 Kasım 6-8

**Many parts of rural America ---- to reflect the values and traditions of the European immigrants who ---- in the country during the nineteenth century.**

- A) continued / have arrived
- B) have continued / would have arrived
- C) continue / arrived
- D) would have continued / were arriving
- E) will continue / would arrive

# 2006 Kasım 6-8

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- A) continued / have arrived
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**With few exceptions, most totalitarian governments ---- more liberal since 1989 when the Berlin Wall ----.**

- A) became / falls
- B) are becoming / would fall
- C) were becoming / has fallen
- D) had become / was falling
- E) have become / fell



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**Of all the arts it ---- to classical music that  
Germany ---- the greatest contribution.**

- A) had been / made
- B) is / has made
- C) has been / had made
- D) was / will have made
- E) might be / would have made

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E) might be / would have made

# 2007 Mayıs 6-8

**The British government ---- details of the next stage of its genetically modified cropfield trials, thus ---- off a now familiar cycle of debate and demonstration.**

- A) has released / setting
- B) will release / to set
- C) would have released / having set
- D) is releasing / to have set
- E) released / to be set

# 2007 Mayıs 6-8

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**Training schemes in the United Kingdom ----  
by the government as unemployment ----.**

- A) were encouraged / will have worsened
- B) would be encouraged / had been worsened
- C) have been encouraged / has worsened
- D) had been encouraged / may worsen
- E) are encouraged / would have worsened

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by the government as unemployment ----.**

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**After the Germanic invasions, Celtic cultures, which in pre-Roman times ---- most of Western Europe, ---- almost entirely to the British Isles.**

- A) had covered / were confined
- B) have been covering / have been confined
- C) had been covering / would be confined
- D) have covered / could have been confined
- E) were covering / had been confined



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# 2007 Kasım 6-8

**Investigations by modern doctors ---- that Catherine the Great of Russia ---- from syphilis.**

A) have suggested / has suffered

B) suggest / suffered

C) had suggested / was suffering

D) may have suggested / would have suffered

E) suggested / suffers

# 2007 Kasım 6-8

**Investigations by modern doctors ---- that Catherine the Great of Russia ---- from syphilis.**

A) have suggested / has suffered

**B) suggest / suffered**

C) had suggested / was suffering

D) may have suggested / would have suffered

E) suggested / suffers

**This morning it ---- in the news that the great Italian tenor Pavarotti ---- of pancreatic cancer soon after midnight.**

- A) had been reported / died
- B) is reported / would die
- C) is being reported / dies
- D) was reported / had died
- E) has been reported / could have died

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**The United States ---- expensive high-tech solutions to the problem of land-mine clearance, but simpler methods ---- more preferable.**

- A) should pursue / were
- B) pursues / had been
- C) pursued / will have been
- D) would pursue / would have been
- E) has pursued / may be

**The United States ---- expensive high-tech solutions to the problem of land-mine clearance, but simpler methods ---- more preferable.**

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