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QUESTIONS

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1. Many parts of rural America ---- to reflect the values and traditions of the European immigrants who ---- in the country during the nineteenth century..
A) continued / have arrived
B) have continued / would have arrived
C) continue / arrived
D) would have continued / were arriving
E) will continue / would arrive
2. With few exceptions, most totalitarian governments ---- more liberal since 1989 when the Berlin Wall ----..
A) became / falls
B) are becoming / would fall
C) were becoming / has fallen
D) had become / was falling
E) have become / fell
3. Investigations by modern doctors ---- that Catherine the Great of Russia ---- from syphilis..
A) have suggested / has suffered
B) suggest / suffered
C) had suggested / was suffering
D) may have suggested / would have suffered
E) suggested / suffers
4. Cosmologists are addressing some of the fundamental questions that people ---- to resolve over the centuries through philosophical thinking, but they ---- this based on systematic observation and quantitative methodology..
A) would attempt / have done
B) attempt / will do
C) may attempt / did
D) attempted / should do
E) have attempted / are doing
5. Smoking ---- in almost all segments of the American population, so that, in various polls, 60 to 65\% of Americans ---- non-smokers today..
A) declines / may have been
B) has declined / are
C) had declined / would be
D) could have declined / will be
E) declined / were
6. Until recently, some scientists ---- that many individuals of the same species ---- specific tasks better than the same number of individuals from different species..
A) will think / are performing
B) were thinking / will perform
C) think / ought to perform
D) had thought / would be performing
E) thought / could perform
7. Recent excavations in Algeria ---- that Homo erectus ---- there between 500, 000 and 750, 000 years ago..
A) have indicated / resided
B) had indicated / has resided
C) indicated / would reside
D) could have indicated / had been residing
E) indicate / had resided
8. North Korea still ---- a vast police state that ---- a network of concentration camps spanning the country..
A) was maintaining / has included
B) had maintained / would include
C) is maintaining / had included
D) maintains / includes
E) maintained / will include
9. Tofino, which ---- once a quiet fishing village in Canada, ---- a popular year-round resort now..
A) is / is becoming
B) had been / became
C) has been / had become
D) was / has become
E) would have been / will become
10. The scientific method ---- mankind's greatest means of discovery and progress ever since it was formulated..
A) would have been
B) was
C) would be
D) had been
E) has been
11. The nuclear accident that ---- at the Chernobyl reactor in April, 1986, ---- to new fears about the safety of nuclear reactors..
A) has occurred / was to lead
B) would have occurred / led
C) occurred / has led
D) could occur / had led
E) had occurred / may have led
12. Pirates ---- a threat since ancient times; in fact even hundreds of years ago, they ---- in the Mediterranean Sea in search of valuable cargo..
A) would have been / had sailed
B) had been / have been sailing
C) have been / were sailing
D) were / had been sailing
E) would be / have been sailing
13. The authorities in India ---- that the country's highly qualified young researchers ---- by multinational companies as cheap labour..
A) have worried / will have been used
B) are worrying / were used
C) were worried / have been used
D) worry / had been used
E) are worried / are being used
14. Coal, which at one time ---- vital to the British economy, ---- in importance with the gradual increase in use of other sources, such as oil and natural gas..
A) was / has decreased
B) is / is decreasing
C) will be / decreases
D) has been / would decrease
E) had been / would have decreased
15. Until recently, people ---- that the global system for mobile communication network ---- the most secure method of long-distance communication, but this is not so any longer. .
A) had believed / can be
B) believe / is
C) would have believed / will have been
D) believed / was
E) will believe / will be
16. The latest scientific studies ---- small children usually ---- greater taste sensitivity than adults..
A) have found / possess
B) found / had possessed
C) find / will possess
D) will find / have possessed
E) had found / possessed
17. The interviewer ---- during her interview with the retired politician that he still ---- the dynamic presence that had once inspired the entire country..
A) was realizing / had
B) will realize / would have
C) realizes / is having
D) has realized / will have
E) realized / had
18. The book ---- a surprisingly interesting account of the geography of Great Britain and there ---- a need for such a book for a long time now..
A) would give / had been
B) had given / was
C) has given / is
D) gives / has been
E) is giving / was
19. Although she ---- properly yet, the recipient of the world's first face transplant ---- well, according to the first scientific report of the operation..
A) hadn't smiled / would have done
B) didn't smile / will do
C) doesn't smile / may have done
D) couldn't have smiled / does
E) can't smile / is doing
20. Meteorites ---- the best available record of the chemical and physical processes that ---- during the first million years of our solar system's history..
A) provide / occurred
B) are providing / have occurred
C) had provided / occurred
D) could provide / would occur
E) provided / might occur
21. For a long time now, biologists ---- that bits of tissue placed next to each other ----..
A) had known / may fuse
B) have known / can fuse
C) knew / had fused
D) would have known / have fused
E) know / would have fused
22. The price of crude oil ---- by $\mathbf{4 0 \%}$ this year due to the continuing risk of disruption in the Middle East, which ---- for one-third of global production..
A) surges / accounted
B) had surged / has accounted
C) has surged / accounts
D) surged / had accounted
E) will surge / could have accounted
23. Although constipation usually ---- lifestyle habits, in some cases it may be a side effect of medication or may reflect a medical problem such as tumours that ---- the passage of waste..
A) had reflected / obstruct
B) has reflected / obstructed
C) reflected / had obstructed
D) will reflect / have obstructed
E) reflects / are obstructing
24. Indeed, some studies ---- that taking the glycemic effect into account in meal planning ---a practical way to improve glucose control..
A) have shown / is
B) show / was
C) had shown / had been
D) showed / will be
E) could show / has been
25. Infertility is a problem that ---- more and more couples than ever before, as people ---- longer to have children.
A) had affected / could wait
B) was affecting / waited
C) has affected / will wait
D) is affecting / wait
E) will be affecting / were waiting
26. When I ---- one book I usually go straight on to the next but, with this one, I ---- time to think it over..
A) finish / would have needed
B) had finished / would need
C) have finished / needed
D) will finish / need
E) was finishing / had needed
27. Some African countries ---- a great variety of natural resources like oil and minerals, but they still ---- from poverty..
A) are having / had suffered
B) have had / suffered
C) will have / have suffered
D) had had / are suffering
E) have / suffer
28. The wolves that ---- in Ethiopia some 100, 000 years ago ---- into a separate and rare species..
A) had arrived / will have evolved
B) arrive / will evolve
C) were arriving / had evolved
D) have arrived / evolved
E) arrived / have evolved
29. Film music ---- significant in many ways, of course, but not as music, which is why the proposition that better composers ---- better film music is not necessarily true..
A) had been / shall produce
B) has been / should have produced
C) is / could produce
D) can be / had produced
E) would be / produced
30. Ever since James R. Flynn ---- his startling results, psychologists and educators ---- to figure out whether people really are getting smarter..
A) has published / had struggled
B) published / have struggled
C) had published / will struggle
D) was publishing / had been struggling
E) publishes / are struggling
31. Although their responses ---- as obvious as those of animals, plants ---- the capacity to respond to light, gravity, water, touch, and other stimuli..
A) may not be / have
B) have not been / had
C) were not / have had
D) had not been / are having
E) would not be / would have had
32. The United States ---- expensive high-tech solutions to the problem of land-mine clearance, but simpler methods ---- more preferable..
A) should pursue / were
B) pursues / had been
C) pursued / will have been
D) would pursue / would have been
E) has pursued / may be
33. When American independence ---- in 1776, twofifths of all settlers ---- of non-English origin..
A) was declared / were
B) had been declared / would be
C) has been declared / had been
D) would be declared / could be
E) may have been declared / must have been
34. By the early 20th century the local ceramic industry of Kütahya ---- more or less to an end, but now the city ---- the focus of a revival of this skilled art..
A) had come / is
B) has come / has been
C) came / was
D) would have come / would be
E) was coming / will be
35. When Charles II ---- king in 1660, the theatres, which ---- by Cromwell, were opened again and new dramatists appeared..
A) would become / had closed
B) had become / have been closed
C) became / had been closed
D) was becoming / will have been closed
E) would have become / could have been closed
36. To save money, their government ---- back to a 1993 law which ---- the army to recruit part time conscripts as auxiliary soldiers..
A) reached / was allowing
B) had reached / would allow
C) would reach / had allowed
D) has reached / allows
E) is reaching / has allowed
37. People in England ---- books about Turkey since the 15th century, but unfortunately an increase in quantity ---- by an increase in quality..
A) had been writing / does not match
B) are writing / will not be matched
C) had written / are not matching
D) have been writing / has not been matched
E) wrote / had not been matched
38. Although $\mathbf{2 5}$ to $\mathbf{3 0}$ per cent of all people ---- some form of excessive mood disturbance during their lifetime, only about 10 per cent ---- a disorder severe enough to require medical attention..
A) would experience / have had
B) experienced / will have had
C) had experienced / had had
D) will have experienced / would have
E) experience / have
39. To the astronomers of the Middle Ages, the most important classical authorities on natural philosophy ---- Aristotle and Ptolemy, since both ---- frameworks that explained the whole universe..
A) had been / created
B) are / have created
C) were / had created
D) have been / create
E) may have been / were creating
40. Of all the arts it ---- to classical music that Germany ---- the greatest contribution..
A) had been / made
B) is / has made
C) has been / had made
D) was / will have made
E) might be / would have made
41. Germany and Poland ---- pivotal positions in Europe, and the foreign policy challenges each has faced ---- profound and, in some senses, revolutionary..
A) would have occupied / will be
B) would be occupied / were
C) were occupying / had been
D) occupy / have been
E) have occupied / would have been
42. Before he ---- in museums, he ---- law in hopes of becoming a specialist in the legal aspects of antiquities..
A) will work / has studied
B) works / would study
C) worked / had studied
D) had worked / was studying
E) has worked / studied
43. Although the commercial banks ultimately ---- as a link between millions of lenders and borrowers, they still ---- with other financial intermediaries to attract their deposits..
A) have acted / would have to compete
B) will act / had to compete
C) would act / have had to compete
D) are acting / had to be competing
E) act / have to compete
44. In an article published in 1990, scientists of the National Institute of Medical Research ---- more than $\mathbf{3 0 0}$ biological theories that ---- to account for senescence - the progressive and general deterioration that accompanies aging in humans..
A) were reviewing / attempted
B) have reviewed / should attempt
C) reviewed / had attempted
D) would review / have attempted
E) may have reviewed / attempt
45. More than 50 years ago, six European nations ---to submit their coal and steel industries to common management, so that no single country ---- the weapons of war to be used against another..
A) have agreed / had fabricated
B) agreed / could fabricate
C) had agreed / have fabricated
D) agree / will fabricate
E) may have agreed / had been fabricating
46. The Society ---- to assist scientific achievement and ---- forward to a century of even greater innovation and exploration..
A) will continue / has looked
B) has continued / had looked
C) continues / is looking
D) had continued / looks
E) would continue / will be looking
47. Although human beings ---- as a species partly because of a capacity to share knowledge, teaching as a profession ---- until relatively recently..
A) survived / has not emerged
B) survives / has not emerge
C) were surviving / had not emerged
D) could survive / has not emerge
E) have survived / did not emerge
48. Recently, some anthropologists ---- that Australian totemism, because of its taboos against killing and eating one's totem, ---- as a conservation device, helping people adapt to their natural environment..
A) had argued / was acting
B) could argue / will act
C) have argued / has acted
D) argued / has been acting
E) will argue / will have acted
49. The belief in maternal impressions ---- a superstition in the early twentieth century, but it is now taken for granted that a fetus ---- by the mother's physical and emotional experiences..
A) was deemed / can be affected
B) was being deeming / may be affected
C) has been deemed / could affect
D) had been deemed / affected
E) might be deemed / will be affected
50. Although nuclear power ----, so far, little harm, in the long run it -.-- the most dangerous form of man-made pollution..
A) did / was
B) does / will be
C) was doing / has been
D) had done / could be
E) has done / might be

| SORU | CEVAP |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | C |
| 2 | E |
| 3 | B |
| 4 | E |
| 5 | B |
| 6 | E |
| 7 | A |
| 8 | D |
| 9 | D |
| 10 | E |
| 11 | C |
| 12 | C |
| 13 | E |
| 14 | A |
| 15 | D |
| 16 | A |
| 17 | E |
| 18 | D |
| 19 | E |
| 20 | A |
| 21 | B |
| 22 | C |
| 23 | E |
| 24 | A |
| 25 | D |
| 26 | C |
| 27 | E |
| 28 | E |
| 29 | C |
| 30 | B |
| 31 | A |
| 32 | E |
| 33 | A |
| 34 | A |
| 35 | C |
| 36 | D |
| 37 | D |
| 38 | E |
| 39 | C |
| 40 | B |

SORU CEVAP

| 41 | D |
| :--- | :--- |
| 42 | C |
| 43 | E |
| 44 | C |
| 45 | B |
| 46 | C |
| 47 | $E$ |
| 48 | C |
| 49 | A |
| 50 | $E$ |



