

Sentence Completion

:oko:

- Temel olarak cümleyi uygun şekilde tanımlayan ifade ile ilgili sorular cümlecikler konusundaki bilgiyi ölçmek için sorulmaktadır. Bu bölümde temel cümlecik verilerek yan cümlecik cümleden çıkarılmakta ya da buna paralel olarak bazen yan cümlecik verilerek temel cümlecik cümleden çıkarılmaktadır.

A. Topic/Subject

- Verilen temel cümleciğin veya yan cümleciğin öznesi sorulan bölümle ilgili önemli bir ipucu olabilir.

B. Pronouns and possessive adjectives

- Şahıs zamirleri veya iyelik sıfatları sorulan bölümle verilen cümle veya cümlecik arasında kurulan başlıca bağlardan birini oluşturur.
- Albert Eistein He... him... his
- Computers They.... them ... their
- The scientists They... them.... their
- The psychiatrist He... him.... his...
- Turkey She... her her

C. Tense

Verilen bölümle bunu uygun biçimde tamamlayabilecek sorulan bölüm arasındaki zaman uyumu önemlidir. Aşağıdaki tablo birlikte kullanılma olasılığı fazla olan zamanları göstermektedir.

S. Present – S. Present

Future – S. Present

Future Perfect – S. Present

Future – Present Perfect

S. Past/Past Continuous – S. Past/Past Continuous

S. Past/Past Perfect – S. Past

S. Past – Past Perfect

D. Related Words

- Verilen cümlecikte yer alan kavramla ilgili sözcükler sorulan bölümde yer alabilir.
- doctor (medicine, medical, hospital, patient...)
- judge (case, plaintiff, verdict, witness...)
- scientist (theory, hypothesis, experiment...)
- rain (umbrella, flood, wetness, storm, pour...)

It was somewhere near here ____ .

A) now the dogs caught the scent of the fox again

B) where the fire-fighters lose control

C) before the road turns off to the right

D) that they will leave the road and make off through the woods.

E) that the accident occurred

It was somewhere near here ____ .

A) now the dogs caught the scent of the fox again

B) where the fire-fighters lose control

C) before the road turns off to the right

D) that they will leave the road and make off through the woods.

E) that the accident occurred

**_____ , there was something un-English
about his sentence structure**

- A) Since Raleigh made classical writers his models
- B) If that were really a translation
- C) However difficult it is to read
- D) Before he has time to develop a style of his own
- E) Once he has established his reputation

____, there was something un-English
about **his sentence** structure

- A) **Since Raleigh** made classical writers his models
- B) If that were really a translation
- C) However difficult it is to read
- D) Before he has time to develop a style of his own
- E) Once he has established his reputation

**Can't you remember even approximately _____
?**

A) that had been changed

B) where have they decided to hold the meeting

C) how far is it to Istanbul from here

D) how many people we are expecting

E) what sort of an excuse had been made

Can't you remember even **approximately** _____
?

A) that had been changed

B) where have they decided to hold the meeting

C) how far is it to Istanbul from here

D) how many people we are expecting

E) what sort of an excuse had been made

In the latter half of the century, political ideas and opinions dominated poetry ____ .

- A) that it was not to be expected
- B) more than they ever had done before
- C) which wouldn't have been surprising
- D) especially if poets are young
- E) even if sensuous writing would have remained popular

In the latter half of the century, **political ideas and opinions dominated** poetry ____ .

- A) that it was not to be expected
- B) more than they ever had done before**
- C) which wouldn't have been surprising
- D) especially if poets are young
- E) even if sensuous writing would have remained popular

_____ , although they didn't have any really serious grounds for doing so.

- A) Quite a lot of the objections will be easily dealt with
- B) The foreman may take it on himself to fire the man
- C) Several people are thinking of declining the invitation
- D) Several nations boycotted the games
- E) Conclusions reigned at the following meeting

_____, although they didn't have any really serious grounds **for doing so.**

- A) Quite a lot of the objections will be easily dealt with
- B) The foreman may take it on himself to fire the man
- C) Several people are thinking of declining the invitation
- D) Several nations boycotted the games**
- E) Conclusions reigned at the following meeting

Once we get through with the background material ____ .

- A) the weather is still not suitable for on-site work
- B) we still haven't had any opportunity to get down to the practical work
- C) the course will start to get much more interesting
- D) work on the wards proved demanding as well as rewarding
- E) as hardly surprising that we're progressing so slowly

Once we get through with the background material ____ .

- A) the weather is still not suitable for on-site work
- B) we still haven't had any opportunity to get down to the practical work
- C) the course will start to get much more interesting**
- D) work on the wards proved demanding as well as rewarding
- E) as hardly surprising that we're progressing so slowly

get through: bitirmek,
geçirmek, başarmak,
geçmek, harcıyıp
bitirmek,
sonuçlandırmak

_____ even though he hasn't got enough financial backing for it.

- A) Never before had he faced failure
- B) That's the city of it all
- C) Technical matters had received the largest share of his attention
- D) The scheme was hardly likely to succeed
- E) He seems determined to go ahead with the project

even though he hasn't got enough financial backing for it.

- A) Never before had he faced failure
- B) That's the city of it all
- C) Technical matters had received the largest share of his attention
- D) The scheme was hardly likely to succeed
- E) He seems determined to go ahead with the project

However far-fetched the story may seem, _____ .

- A) people say that truth is stranger than fiction
- B) newspaper headlines are, after all, far from reliable
- C) we can assume that there is a basis of truth in it
- D) we have always known she loves to exaggerate
- E) it really doesn't matter if some details are wrong

However far-fetched the story may seem, _____ .

A) people say that truth is stranger than fiction

B) newspaper headlines are, after all, far from reliable

C) we can assume that there is a basis of truth in it

D) we have always known she loves to exaggerate

E) it really doesn't matter if some details are wrong

1992 Kasım 45-52

Even the chief engineer was impressed at the speed and efficiency _____

- A) until more problems have appeared
- B) that the project will be finished on time
- C) whether the workers were prepared to go on strike
- D) although some of the members had been warned earlier
- E) with which the team worked

1992 Kasım 45-52

Even the chief engineer was impressed at the speed and efficiency _____

- A) until more problems have appeared
- B) that the project will be finished on time
- C) whether the workers were prepared to go on strike
- D) although some of the members had been warned earlier
- E) with which the team worked**

The doctor was so kind and considerate _____

- A) before the surgery is carried out
- B) if I should decide to go through with the operation
- C) that all my misgivings vanished
- D) when it is obvious that the patient has recovered greatly
- E) as soon as I am discharged from hospital

The doctor was so kind and considerate _____

A) before the surgery is carried out

B) if I should decide to go through with the operation

C) that all my misgivings vanished

D) when it is obvious that the patient has recovered greatly

E) as soon as I am discharged from hospital

_____ , the response of the West divided world opinion

- A) As soon as the NATO countries have formulated an effective policy
- B) Unless Iraq is severely punished for its aggression
- C) No matter how the board is constituted
- D) As was to be expected
- E) When the oil-producing countries gather in Vienna to discuss

____, the response of the West divided world opinion

- A) As soon as the NATO countries have formulated an effective policy
- B) Unless Iraq is severely punished for its aggression
- C) No matter how the board is constituted
- D) As was to be expected
- E) When the oil-producing countries gather in Vienna to discuss

Do not attempt to cut down or prune large trees _____ .

- A) just as branches that appeared healthy had in fact been rotten inside
- B) unless you are absolutely confident that you can do it properly
- C) by making sure that your neighbours were not opposed to it at all
- D) if the weather conditions had not been taken into account
- E) in case the manager rejected the findings

Do not attempt to cut down or prune large trees _____ .

A) just as branches that appeared healthy had in fact been rotten inside

B) unless you are absolutely confident that you can do it properly

C) by making sure that your neighbours were not opposed to it at all

D) if the weather conditions had not been taken into account

E) in case the manager rejected the findings

Unless we get a lot of rain soon, _____

- A) the price of fruit this year has been very reasonable
- B) a great deal of land is still under water
- C) the rainy season came late this year
- D) they have already put away their winter clothes
- E) the harvest this year will be a poor one

Unless we get a lot of rain soon, _____

A) the price of fruit this year has been very reasonable

B) a great deal of land is still under water

C) the rainy season came late this year

D) they have already put away their winter clothes

E) the harvest this year will be a poor one

_____ which will further aggravate the unemployment problem.

- A) Several companies are considering reductions in the work force
- B) No solutions were forthcoming
- C) Everyone was genuinely concerned about the situation
- D) The minister had been under attack for some time
- E) The police should have combed the area for the person responsible

_____ which will further aggravate the unemployment problem.

- A) Several companies are considering reductions in the work force
- B) No solutions were forthcoming
- C) Everyone was genuinely concerned about the situation
- D) The minister had been under attack for some time
- E) The police should have combed the area for the person responsible

_____ before the town planners took their job seriously

- A) City planning has continued to be their prime concern
- B) A great many ugly apartment blocks were built
- C) A good architect views his work within the context of the area at large
- D) In this respect new cities are at a great advantage
- E) New cities never have the same atmosphere as the old

_____ before the town planners took their job seriously

- A) City planning has continued to be their prime concern
- B) A great many ugly apartment blocks were built**
- C) A good architect views his work within the context of the area at large
- D) In this respect new cities are at a great advantage
- E) New cities never have the same atmosphere as the old

how close he had been to winning the election

- A) To be perfectly honest I was considerably relieved
- B) It shouldn't have been misinterpreted
- C) Even his own supporters were surprised when they learned
- D) The votes had finally been counted
- E) He should have withdrawn from the election campaign

how close he had been to winning the election

- A) To be perfectly honest I was considerably relieved
- B) It shouldn't have been misinterpreted
- C) Even his own supporters were surprised when they learned
- D) The votes had finally been counted
- E) He should have withdrawn from the election campaign

1993 Mayıs 45-52

As soon as the German troops crossed the Polish frontier, _____

- A) the allied forces had launched their first massive attack.
- B) the people have been massacred and towns devastated.
- C) the Poles withdraw to a more strategic position.
- D) Britain declared war against Germany.
- E) disease had not been prevented.

1993 Mayıs 45-52

As soon as the German troops crossed the Polish frontier, _____

- A) the allied forces had launched their first massive attack.
- B) the people have been massacred and towns devastated.
- C) the Poles withdraw to a more strategic position.
- D) Britain declared war against Germany.**
- E) disease had not been prevented.

Even though the imagery James Joyce used in his novels is intensely personal, _____

- A) themes related to Irish life had always been popular among Irish novelists.
- B) he had played a major role in the development of the novel.
- C) some critics have argued that it has archetypal patterns.
- D) perhaps the best-known Irish writer is Bernard Shaw.
- E) most Irish writers have been keenly interested in drama.

Even though the imagery James Joyce used in his novels is intensely personal, _____

- A) themes related to Irish life had always been popular among Irish novelists.
- B) he had played a major role in the development of the novel.
- C) some critics have argued that it has archetypal patterns.**
- D) perhaps the best-known Irish writer is Bernard Shaw.
- E) most Irish writers have been keenly interested in drama.

_____ only after the Iraqi government has fully complied with the resolutions of the Security Council.

- A) Life in Kuwait would have returned to normal
- B) The Gulf Crisis had to be solved
- C) The economic embargo imposed on Iraq can be lifted
- D) The oil wells in Kuwait were set on fire
- E) The pollution of the seas in the region is a matter of great concern

only after the Iraqi government has fully complied with the resolutions of the Security Council.

- A) Life in Kuwait would have returned to normal
- B) The Gulf Crisis had to be solved
- C) The economic embargo imposed on Iraq can be lifted
- D) The oil wells in Kuwait were set on fire
- E) The pollution of the seas in the region is a matter of great concern

___ that the sale of the factory was illegal.

- A) The magistrate was of the opinion
- B) Those responsible were prosecuted
- C) The process of laundering the black money has been discovered
- D) The documents submitted by the firm were all forged
- E) The police have arrested the owners

___ that the sale of the factory was illegal.

- A) The magistrate was of the opinion**
- B) Those responsible were prosecuted
- C) The process of laundering the black money has been discovered
- D) The documents submitted by the firm were all forged
- E) The police have arrested the owners

Dams can only be constructed in places _____

- A) in which there were adequate supplies of water
- B) where the ecological structure is suitable
- C) from which towns and villages may have to be constructed
- D) wherever the river bed has dried up
- E) that there are mountains as well as rivers

Dams can only be constructed in places _____

A) in which there were adequate supplies of water

B) where the ecological structure is suitable

C) from which towns and villages may have to be constructed

D) wherever the river bed has dried up

E) that there are mountains as well as rivers

_____ not even his wife will be allowed to visit him.

- A) Before the results of the tests had come through
- B) Although the surgeon was unwilling to operate for a week
- C) As long as the patient started to recover
- D) Despite the fact that he proved allergic to certain medicines
- E) While he remains in the intensive care unit

not even his wife will be allowed to visit him.

- A) Before the results of the tests had come through
- B) Although the surgeon was unwilling to operate for a week
- C) As long as the patient started to recover
- D) Despite the fact that he proved allergic to certain medicines
- E) While he remains in the intensive care unit

the trend to withdraw savings from bank continues

- A) Since the value of many shares on the stock would have dropped by as much as a half every hour
- B) When export restrictions on certain goods were finally lifted
- C) If the Central Bank had taken firmer instructions at the start
- D) Unless the interest rates are raised at once
- E) Inasmuch as the financial situation is steadily deteriorating

the trend to withdraw savings from bank continues

- A) Since the value of many shares on the stock would have dropped by as much as a half every hour
- B) When export restrictions on certain goods were finally lifted
- C) If the Central Bank had taken firmer instructions at the start
- D) Unless the interest rates are raised at once
- E) Inasmuch as the financial situation is steadily deteriorating

_____ the end result was extremely disappointing.

- A) Although much energy and time had gone into the production of the play
- B) Even if the government has approved the new scheme
- C) Working only a few hours a day
- D) Owing to the qualified employees
- E) What made the staff feel disappointed

_____ the end result was extremely disappointing.

A) Although much energy and time had gone into the production of the play

B) Even if the government has approved the new scheme

C) Working only a few hours a day

D) Owing to the qualified employees

E) What made the staff feel disappointed

1993 Kasım 45-52

All medicines should be kept in a safe place

_____ .

- A) in case there were any side effects
- B) if they can be found in an emergency
- C) so that they were kept cool
- D) where small children cannot reach them
- E) which mustn't exceed the recommended dose

1993 Kasım 45-52

All medicines should be kept in a safe place

_____ .

- A) in case there were any side effects
- B) if they can be found in an emergency
- C) so that they were kept cool
- D) where small children cannot reach them**
- E) which mustn't exceed the recommended dose

James insisted on taking us all for dinner _____ .

- A) whenever he comes to Istanbul for a weekend
- B) since he's really very hard up at the moment
- C) even though he really couldn't afford to
- D) that there was so little to eat in the house
- E) before the contract would have been signed

James insisted on taking us all for dinner _____ .

A) whenever he comes to Istanbul for a weekend

B) since he's really very hard up at the moment

C) even though he really couldn't afford to

D) that there was so little to eat in the house

E) before the contract would have been signed

_____ he'll never be as successful as his father is.

- A) However hard he tries
- B) He should have realised years ago
- C) It must have been hard for him to admit
- D) Walter should have said
- E) It didn't seem likely

_____ he'll never be as successful as his father is.

A) However hard he tries

B) He should have realised years ago

C) It must have been hard for him to admit

D) Walter should have said

E) It didn't seem likely

I would require a number of people in this company to take early retirement, ____ .

- A) until the affair is forgotten
- B) since I have the authority to do so
- C) that such a scandal had really happened
- D) were I in full charge
- E) even if I had been fully informed of matters well in advance

I would require a number of people in this company to take early retirement, ____ .

- A) until the affair is forgotten
- B) since I have the authority to do so
- C) that such a scandal had really happened
- D) were I in full charge**
- E) even if I had been fully informed of matters well in advance

_____ as if surgery may be unnecessary.

- A) They had already explained
- B) In the light of the latest report, it looks
- C) The doctor might have decided
- D) According to the final tests one can conclude
- E) The patient was encouraged

_____ as if surgery may be unnecessary.

A) They had already explained

B) In the light of the latest report, it looks

C) The doctor might have decided

D) According to the final tests one can conclude

E) The patient was encouraged

_____ by the time they him got to the hospital.

- A) The cause of the accident will be fully understood
- B) He has been critically ill
- C) The condition of patient had deteriorated considerably
- D) They still don't realise how serious his situation is
- E) The doctor on duty should give him a blood transfusion

_____ by the time they him got to the hospital.

- A) The cause of the accident will be fully understood
- B) He has been critically ill
- C) The condition of patient had deteriorated considerably
- D) They still don't realise how serious his situation is
- E) The doctor on duty should give him a blood transfusion

_____ unless more funding is made available.

- A) He was praised for his scholarly achievement
- B) He failed to reach any satisfactory conclusion
- C) The company has taken serious measures to improve the working conditions
- D) No remarkable progress had been made
- E) It will be impossible to carry out any further research

_____ unless more funding is made available.

- A) He was praised for his scholarly achievement
- B) He failed to reach any satisfactory conclusion
- C) The company has taken serious measures to improve the working conditions
- D) No remarkable progress had been made
- E) It will be impossible to carry out any further research**

_____ that nothing concrete had emerged from the negotiation concerning the continental shelf.

- A) As members of the committee we were extremely disappointed to learn
- B) The public opinion polls revealed a lack of interest
- C) Both delegations have been withdrawn
- D) So far neither side has been involved
- E) Clearly, the legal position makes it imperatives

_____ that nothing concrete had emerged from the negotiation concerning the continental shelf.

- A) As members of the committee we were extremely disappointed to learn**
- B) The public opinion polls revealed a lack of interest
- C) Both delegations have been withdrawn
- D) So far neither side has been involved
- E) Clearly, the legal position makes it imperatives

1994 Mayıs 45-52

I wished I hadn't given him a job in the firm _____

- A) although he is less efficient than I once assumed
- B) unless he makes a big effort to prove he can be useful
- C) wherever a suitable vacancy may occur
- D) that my father was a founding member
- E) when I saw him behaving in such an irresponsible manner

1994 Mayıs 45-52

I wished I hadn't given him a job in the firm _____

- A) although he is less efficient than I once assumed
- B) unless he makes a big effort to prove he can be useful
- C) wherever a suitable vacancy may occur
- D) that my father was a founding member
- E) when I saw him behaving in such an irresponsible manner**

Alec must have taken my car _____

- A) since no one else knows where I keep the car keys
- B) that I left it in front of the office
- C) if we have arranged to meet at the dentist's
- D) since he would never do such a thing
- E) as soon as I get back from the concert

Alec must have taken my car _____

A) since no one else knows where I keep the car keys

B) that I left it in front of the office

C) if we have arranged to meet at the dentist's

D) since he would never do such a thing

E) as soon as I get back from the concert

Wouldn't it be advisable to seek a second opinion _____?

- A) as events were to prove in the end
- B) if the operation had to take place
- C) that it was legally sound
- D) before we come to any definite decision
- E) why there were no obvious problems

Wouldn't it be advisable to seek a second opinion _____?

A) as events were to prove in the end

B) if the operation had to take place

C) that it was legally sound

D) before we come to any definite decision

E) why there were no obvious problems

The new American administration is still hesitating about _____

- A) who would have presided over the Senate
- B) why so many new taxes had been imposed
- C) whether to increase expenditure on education
- D) how the problem of famine in Asia had been overcome
- E) which programme had been approved by the committee

The new American administration is still hesitating about _____

A) who would have presided over the Senate

B) why so many new taxes had been imposed

C) whether to increase expenditure on education

D) how the problem of famine in Asia had been overcome

E) which programme had been approved by the committee

Unless the northern part of the country gets some rain soon _____

- A) they were considering reducing supplies even further
- B) cotton would not have been a suitable crop for the area
- C) they have already started to irrigate the rice fields
- D) it seems that the new dam is not very efficient
- E) there'll be a poor fruit crop this year

Unless the northern part of the country gets some rain soon _____

- A) they were considering reducing supplies even further
- B) cotton would not have been a suitable crop for the area
- C) they have already started to irrigate the rice fields
- D) it seems that the new dam is not very efficient
- E) there'll be a poor fruit crop this year**

Even though there were a great many applicants for the vacancy, _____

- A) not one of them had the qualifications required
- B) actually the salary is expected to improve
- C) the new recruits will be put on a three-week special training program
- D) unfortunately some of the staff had already resigned
- E) the personnel department cannot cope with the paper work

Even though there were a great many applicants for the vacancy, _____

- A) not one of them had the qualifications required
- B) actually the salary is expected to improve
- C) the new recruits will be put on a three-week special training program
- D) unfortunately some of the staff had already resigned
- E) the personnel department cannot cope with the paper work

which has a fairly central situation.

A) They seemed interested in both houses

B) We really need a hotel

C) I arrived late for the meeting

D) it should have been easy to get there

E) His mother decided to come by car

_____ which has a fairly central situation.

A) They seemed interested in both houses

B) We really need a hotel

C) I arrived late for the meeting

D) it should have been easy to get there

E) His mother decided to come by car

_____ that the case was far more complicated than he had originally thought.

- A) According to the lawyer, much is involved
- B) The witnesses were called in
- C) As the police had reported
- D) Following the uproar caused by the press coverage
- E) In the light of the new evidence, the judge realized

that the case was far more complicated than he had originally thought.

- A) According to the lawyer, much is involved
- B) The witnesses were called in
- C) As the police had reported
- D) Following the uproar caused by the press coverage
- E) In the light of the new evidence, the judge realized

1994 Kasım 45-52

The officer in charge of the evacuation tried to find out ____ .

- A) in case the roads had been flooded
- B) so that the people escape
- C) whether the tents would reach them by the evening
- D) however hungry everyone might have been
- E) that more supplies will be needed

1994 Kasım 45-52

The officer in charge of the evacuation tried to find out ____ .

A) in case the roads had been flooded

B) so that the people escape

C) whether the tents would reach them by the evening

D) however hungry everyone might have been

E) that more supplies will be needed

Are you really convinced _____ ?

- A) that these measures will help to increase exports
- B) why the land in this area has been eroded in this way
- C) how far the American involvement in Somalia is to the benefit of the people
- D) who first put the idea into his head
- E) where the rare species of birds are still to be found

Are you really convinced _____ ?

A) that these measures will help to increase exports

B) why the land in this area has been eroded in this way

C) how far the American involvement in Somalia is to the benefit of the people

D) who first put the idea into his head

E) where the rare species of birds are still to be found

I suggest you finish all the work by noon _____ .

- A) whenever there happened to be an important match on the television
- B) why you want to go to the lake for a swim
- C) whether you demanded an increase in your wages
- D) however impossible it was
- E) so that you can take the afternoon off

I suggest you finish all the work by noon _____ .

- A) whenever there happened to be an important match on the television
- B) why you want to go to the lake for a swim
- C) whether you demanded an increase in your wages
- D) however impossible it was
- E) so that you can take the afternoon off**

I fear a lot of workers will be made redundant, _____ .

- A) just as the global computer market would have declined rapidly
- B) when so many other factories had been closed down
- C) since so many of us are looking forward to our retirement
- D) unless the company finds new markets for its goods
- E) whatever improvements could be made in the working conditions

I fear a lot of workers will be made redundant, _____ .

- A) just as the global computer market would have declined rapidly
- B) when so many other factories had been closed down
- C) since so many of us are looking forward to our retirement
- D) unless the company finds new markets for its goods**
- E) whatever improvements could be made in the working conditions

_____ they still haven't chosen the team of the engineers.

- A) Although work on the project should have started last week
- B) When they start work on the dam next week
- C) Whoever made the designs for this block of flats
- D) In order to find out why the plane crashed
- E) As soon as the new model became available

_____ they still haven't chosen the team of the engineers.

- A) Although work on the project should have started last week**
- B) When they start work on the dam next week
- C) Whoever made the designs for this block of flats
- D) In order to find out why the plane crashed
- E) As soon as the new model became available

_____ , the United Nations is still far from reaching any agreement on what action take.

- A) Whatever the price that has to be paid to restore peace
- B) If the famine in Africa is to get relief
- C) While many innocent lives are being lost in internal conflicts
- D) Whoever is responsible for all this bloodshed
- E) Despite the fact that the world population had increased at an unprecedented rate

, the United Nations is still far from reaching any agreement on what action take.

- A) Whatever the price that has to be paid to restore peace
- B) If the famine in Africa is to get relief
- C) While many innocent lives are being lost in internal conflicts
- D) Whoever is responsible for all this bloodshed
- E) Despite the fact that the world population had increased at an unprecedented rate

If you knew him as well as I do _____ .

- A) he is admired by his colleagues
- B) you would not trust him at all
- C) we were very disappointed by his performance
- D) he could have been assigned this special task
- E) I would have accused him of negligence

If you knew him as well as I do ____ .

A) he is admired by his colleagues

B) you would not trust him at all

C) we were very disappointed by his performance

D) he could have been assigned this special task

E) I would have accused him of negligence

Since there was no positive evidence against him, ____ .

- A) the police have always suspected he is the murderer
- B) the witnesses have been completely unsatisfactory
- C) the verdict had already been given
- D) the trial would have been postponed indefinitely
- E) the judge had no other choice but to acquit him

Since there was no positive evidence against him, ____ .

- A) the police have always suspected he is the murderer
- B) the witnesses have been completely unsatisfactory
- C) the verdict had already been given
- D) the trial would have been postponed indefinitely
- E) the judge had no other choice but to acquit him**

1995 Mayıs 45-52

Cars entail a great many expenses _____ .

- A) so long as one doesn't use them excessively
- B) unless one could get a sufficient loan from the bank
- C) in case a number of people cannot afford them
- D) so it's worth thinking carefully before buying one
- E) however essential they were thought to be in business life

1995 Mayıs 45-52

Cars entail a great many expenses _____ .

A) so long as one doesn't use them excessively

B) unless one could get a sufficient loan from the bank

C) in case a number of people cannot afford them

D) so it's worth thinking carefully before buying one

E) however essential they were thought to be in business life

Undoubtedly, the life-style we have today differs radically from that _____ .

- A) which our parents know
- B) one which had been vividly described before by various authors
- C) because the Industrial Revolution would have brought about a major social transformation
- D) as long as a majority of the people still work on the land
- E) if the government's wage policy leads to an improvement in working conditions

Undoubtedly, the life-style we have today differs radically from that _____ .

- A) which our parents know**
- B) one which had been vividly described before by various authors
- C) because the Industrial Revolution would have brought about a major social transformation
- D) as long as a majority of the people still work on the land
- E) if the government's wage policy leads to an improvement in working conditions

Unemployment continued to rise during the first half of the decade, _____ .

- A) even if the workers could have received additional fringe benefits
- B) as the rate of inflation will go up accordingly
- C) while most companies would have been badly hit
- D) but thereafter stabilised at about six per cent
- E) despite the fact that the volume of exports cannot be increased

Unemployment continued to rise during the first half of the decade, ____ .

- A) even if the workers could have received additional fringe benefits
- B) as the rate of inflation will go up accordingly
- C) while most companies would have been badly hit
- D) but thereafter stabilised at about six per cent**
- E) despite the fact that the volume of exports cannot be increased

After the new law comes into effect next month, _____

•

- A) there will be a radical change in the structure of local administration
- B) we should have prepared the way for a smooth political transition
- C) the policy on industrial relations had to be abandoned
- D) all the hospitals in the country had been made accountable to the Ministry of Health
- E) the case may have been reconsidered

After the new law comes into effect next month, _____

•

- A) there will be a radical change in the structure of local administration
- B) we should have prepared the way for a smooth political transition
- C) the policy on industrial relations had to be abandoned
- D) all the hospitals in the country had been made accountable to the Ministry of Health
- E) the case may have been reconsidered

It is not wise to come between two people _____ .

A) that they were both interested in the same post

B) who are quarrelling

C) because they hadn't realised how strong they were

D) although one had met the requirements

E) until both sides took the opportunity to settle their problem

It is not wise to come between two people ____ .

A) that they were both interested in the same post

B) who are quarrelling

C) because they hadn't realised how strong they were

D) although one had met the requirements

E) until both sides took the opportunity to settle their problem

They live so far out of the town _____ .

- A) even though they enjoyed all the advantages of city life
- B) who have lost contact with so many good friends
- C) as one can get there only by taking a taxi
- D) as long as the land they had bought was extremely cheap
- E) that they can rarely go to a concert or a theatre

They live so far out of the town _____ .

- A) even though they enjoyed all the advantages of city life
- B) who have lost contact with so many good friends
- C) as one can get there only by taking a taxi
- D) as long as the land they had bought was extremely cheap
- E) that they can rarely go to a concert or a theatre**

Once the final draft of the contract is approved, _____ .

- A) the United States agreed not to intervene any further
- B) the members of the two delegations would have worked out their differences
- C) it will then be typed and submitted for ratification
- D) the next stage was to estimate the costs
- E) a number of concessions were to be made by both sides

Once the final draft of the contract is approved, _____ .

A) the United States agreed not to intervene any further

B) the members of the two delegations would have worked out their differences

C) it will then be typed and submitted for ratification

D) the next stage was to estimate the costs

E) a number of concessions were to be made by both sides

As the miners have called off the strike _____ .

- A) the daily coal production had increased considerably
- B) the Coal Board is prepared to reconsider the proposals of the union leaders
- C) if the chairman of the Coal Board expressed his satisfaction
- D) there would have been a sense of relief nationwide
- E) the extent of the dispute was being ignored

As the miners have called off the strike _____ .

- A) the daily coal production had increased considerably
- B) the Coal Board is prepared to reconsider the proposals of the union leaders**
- C) if the chairman of the Coal Board expressed his satisfaction
- D) there would have been a sense of relief nationwide
- E) the extent of the dispute was being ignored

1995 Kasım 45-52

_____ I don't think it will be able to hold off an attack of the rebels.

- A) As Bosnia drawing to its close
- B) Until more troops were mobilised
- C) Wherever there are skirmishes along the frontier
- D) Since our allies had promised more reinforcements
- E) Unless the peace keeping force gets adequate reinforcements

1995 Kasım 45-52

 I don't think it will be able to hold off an attack of the rebels.

- A) As Bosnia drawing to its close
- B) Until more troops were mobilised
- C) Wherever there are skirmishes along the frontier
- D) Since our allies had promised more reinforcements
- E) Unless the peace keeping force gets adequate reinforcements

_____ we will not stay away from the basic policies that our party has always upheld.

- A) When the polling, which had been heavy, was over
- B) Although we are bitterly disappointed at the outcome of the recent elections
- C) Which party got the majority of the votes
- D) Even if they had had a landslide victory
- E) Since the results of the elections came in so slowly

we will not stay away from the basic policies that our party has always upheld.

- A) When the polling, which had been heavy, was over
- B) Although we are bitterly disappointed at the outcome of the recent elections**
- C) Which party got the majority of the votes
- D) Even if they had had a landslide victory
- E) Since the results of the elections came in so slowly

_____ the judge would almost certainly have been more lenient towards him.

- A) Despite the fact that he forged the title indeed
- B) If only we could bribe one of the witnesses
- C) Had he admitted his part in the affair from the start
- D) While our lawyer was negotiating the terms of settlement with their lawyer
- E) Because the legal procedures make this unavoidable

the judge would almost certainly have been more lenient towards him.

- A) Despite the fact that he forged the title indeed
- B) If only we could bribe one of the witnesses
- C) Had he admitted his part in the affair from the start
- D) While our lawyer was negotiating the terms of settlement with their lawyer
- E) Because the legal procedures make this unavoidable

_____ such a restrictive policy is likely to cause a lot of damage.

- A) As soon as the new managing director took up his position
- B) Should the monetary situation have deteriorated
- C) In case the receipts turned out to be forgeries
- D) Just as the world economy was picking up
- E) As far as the long term interests of the company are concerned

such a restrictive policy is likely to cause a lot of damage.

- A) As soon as the new managing director took up his position
- B) Should the monetary situation have deteriorated
- C) In case the receipts turned out to be forgeries
- D) Just as the world economy was picking up
- E) As far as the long term interests of the company are concerned

_____ that most of the evidence submitted by the plaintiff could not be sustained.

- A) In his appraisal of the case the lawyer reminded us
- B) As was expected the witnesses were brought into the courtroom
- C) The judge himself has been accused
- D) The trial has lasted long enough
- E) The final verdict has still to be given

_____ that most of the evidence submitted by the plaintiff could not be sustained.

- A) In his appraisal of the case the lawyer reminded us**
- B) As was expected the witnesses were brought into the courtroom
- C) The judge himself has been accused
- D) The trial has lasted long enough
- E) The final verdict has still to be given

So long as certain countries continue to shelter terrorists _____ .

- A) the hope of preserving international security was sheltered
- B) the United Nations should have taken suitable action against them
- C) the government had taken the matter to the Helsinki Conference
- D) the chances of eradicating terrorism unfortunately remain silent
- E) their aims would have been publicly condemned throughout the West

So long as certain countries continue to shelter terrorists _____ .

- A) the hope of preserving international security was sheltered
- B) the United Nations should have taken suitable action against them
- C) the government had taken the matter to the Helsinki Conference
- D) the chances of eradicating terrorism unfortunately remain silent**
- E) their aims would have been publicly condemned throughout the West

However relentlessly they pursue this policy of austerity ____ .

- A) we would be determined to withstand any political pressure
- B) the country would have benefited from it enormously
- C) the masses were deprived of the opportunity to improve their living conditions
- D) the Opposition had denounced it vehemently
- E) they will never manage to put the economy onto a better footing

However relentlessly they pursue this policy of austerity ____ .

- A) we would be determined to withstand any political pressure
- B) the country would have benefited from it enormously
- C) the masses were deprived of the opportunity to improve their living conditions
- D) the Opposition had denounced it vehemently
- E) they will never manage to put the economy onto a better footing**

Even though the Security Council has imposed various sanctions on the country ____ .

- A) the other member countries were in principle opposed to them
- B) most of the people had been forced to leave in dire distress
- C) it doesn't seem likely that they will have any effect at all
- D) nothing good had been gained out of it
- E) the United Nations has ratified it

Even though the Security Council has imposed various sanctions on the country ____ .

- A) the other member countries were in principle opposed to them
- B) most of the people had been forced to leave in dire distress
- C) it doesn't seem likely that they will have any effect at all**
- D) nothing good had been gained out of it
- E) the United Nations has ratified it

1996 Mayis

Many people take it for granted _____ .

- A) whether they realised just how serious the drug problem had become
- B) that the new interest policy has contributed to the greater degree of stability in prices at this period
- C) why no survivors were found
- D) how all receipts and papers concerning the transaction mysteriously disappeared
- E) why the other passengers had absolutely no comment to make at all about the accident

1996 Mayis

Many people take it for granted ____ .

- A) whether they realised just how serious the drug problem had become
- B) that the new interest policy has contributed to the greater degree of stability in prices at this period
- C) why no survivors were found
- D) how all receipts and papers concerning the transaction mysteriously disappeared
- E) why the other passengers had absolutely no comment to make at all about the accident**

_____ , Huddersfield was one of the few textile towns that continued to grow in the twentieth century.

- A) If the government lifted the sanctions
- B) Since its trade was both flexible and varied
- C) However unpopular the scheme had seemed to many
- D) As soon as the industrial revolution got under way
- E) Just as many industrial areas are competing with each other

_____ , Huddersfield was one of the few textile towns that continued to grow in the twentieth century.

- A) If the government lifted the sanctions
- B) Since its trade was both flexible and varied**
- C) However unpopular the scheme had seemed to many
- D) As soon as the industrial revolution got under way
- E) Just as many industrial areas are competing with each other

Smallpox inoculation became popular ____ .

- A) that eventually this disease would have been completely wiped out
- B) even though the success rate, according to recent statistics, is still rather doubtful
- C) even if it had not been a fatal disease that brought death to all levels of society
- D) however unlikely one is to come in contact with the disease
- E) only after Janner's discovery that the less dangerous cowpox material was an effective immunizing agent

Smallpox inoculation became popular ____ .

- A) that eventually this disease would have been completely wiped out
- B) even though the success rate, according to recent statistics, is still rather doubtful
- C) even if it had not been a fatal disease that brought death to all levels of society**
- D) however unlikely one is to come in contact with the disease
- E) only after Janner's discovery that the less dangerous cowpox material was an effective immunizing agent

The helicopter has the ability to climb vertically, _____ .

- A) even though the winds were blowing at gale force
- B) if it can take off in a very restricted space
- C) which, in certain circumstances, is its main advantage over other types of aircraft
- D) whenever the pilot felt himself obliged to make a forced landing
- E) if the cost of its upkeep hadn't been a heavy burden on the budget

The helicopter has the ability to climb vertically, _____ .

- A) even though the winds were blowing at gale force
- B) if it can take off in a very restricted space
- C) which, in certain circumstances, is its main advantage over other types of aircraft
- D) whenever the pilot felt himself obliged to make a forced landing
- E) if the cost of its upkeep hadn't been a heavy burden on the budget

_____ , if any one party decides to ignore the obligations it has undertaken in the treaty.

- A) Obviously, very serious problems will arise
- B) They may have rejected the offer
- C) They were obviously determined to be present at the opening of the talks
- D) The last speaker was quite adamant on the need to resume fighting
- E) The observes may have been very upset

_____ , if any one party decides to ignore the obligations it has undertaken in the treaty.

- A) Obviously, very serious problems will arise
- B) They may have rejected the offer
- C) They were obviously determined to be present at the opening of the talks
- D) The last speaker was quite adamant on the need to resume fighting**
- E) The observes may have been very upset

_____ who played a unique role in the revival of the ideals of classical antiquity

- A) There is still a lively debate going on among scholars
- B) Dr. Davies lectured on the Renaissance
- C) He then went on to explain why such Renaissance figures
- D) Leonardo da Vinci also lived in the Renaissance
- E) Petraich is rightly regarded as a humanist

_____ who played a unique role in the revival of the ideals of classical antiquity

- A) There is still a lively debate going on among scholars
- B) Dr. Davies lectured on the Renaissance**
- C) He then went on to explain why such Renaissance figures
- D) Leonardo da Vinci also lived in the Renaissance
- E) Petraich is rightly regarded as a humanist

_____ , even though many countries are stepping up their own production.

- A) This is just one of many developments in international trade
- B) England still imported a great deal of tropical fruit
- C) Turkey's exports of fruit and vegetables will have dropped sharply
- D) Steel remains an important item on international trade
- E) By the end of the month figures concerning the dollar reserves will have been processed

_____ , even though many countries are stepping up their own production.

- A) This is just one of many developments in international trade**
- B) England still imported a great deal of tropical fruit
- C) Turkey's exports of fruit and vegetables will have dropped sharply
- D) Steel remains an important item on international trade
- E) By the end of the month figures concerning the dollar reserves will have been processed

Before the national Health Service Act came into force in 1948 in England, _____ .

- A) the funding of hospitals was a major issue in home politics
- B) there have been angry debates about the necessity for it
- C) these people aren't able to afford medical advice
- D) everyone realised that these were all fundamentally, political issues
- E) many doctors would feel that the transition had been extremely painful

Before the national Health Service Act came into force in 1948 in England, _____ .

- A) the funding of hospitals was a major issue in home politics
- B) there have been angry debates about the necessity for it
- C) these people aren't able to afford medical advice
- D) everyone realised that these were all fundamentally, political issues**
- E) many doctors would feel that the transition had been extremely painful

1996 Kasım

Grain dominates the world food economy _____ .

- A) since it accounts for half of the human calorie intake
- B) which in turn has led to a greater interest in nutrition
- C) which might have resulted in the emergence of a trade deficit
- D) that resulted in a moderate decline in exchange rates
- E) until the steep rise in the purchasing power of oil put an end to it

1996 Kasım

Grain dominates the world food economy _____ .

- A) since it accounts for half of the human calorie intake
- B) which in turn has led to a greater interest in nutrition**
- C) which might have resulted in the emergence of a trade deficit
- D) that resulted in a moderate decline in exchange rates
- E) until the steep rise in the purchasing power of oil put an end to it

____ , I had to notify not only the police but also the health authorities.

- A) Late as it is
- B) However reluctant I may be
- C) Whoever sends in the complaint
- D) As it turned out
- E) Until this finally becomes law

_____ , I had to notify not only the police but also the health authorities.

- A) Late as it is
- B) However reluctant I may be
- C) Whoever sends in the complaint
- D) As it turned out**
- E) Until this finally becomes law

Naturally he was amazed to learn _____ .

- A) whichever business managed to increase their profits towards the end of the year
- B) how anyone can survive even two days in the North Sea
- C) that she had set her heart on going back to Johannesburg
- D) where I have hidden the key to garage
- E) until the whole dept has been paid back to the very last penny

Naturally he was amazed to learn _____ .

- A) whichever business managed to increase their profits towards the end of the year
- B) how anyone can survive even two days in the North Sea
- C) that she had set her heart on going back to Johannesburg
- D) where I have hidden the key to garage
- E) until the whole dept has been paid back to the very last penny**

Queen Elizabeth I delighted to participate in the court dance ____ .

- A) since nobody has dared to criticise her
- B) if her health would have permitted her to
- C) even when she was an old lady
- D) whenever there may be an audience to applaud her
- E) that she liked to be the centre of attention

Queen Elizabeth I delighted to participate in the court dance ____ .

- A) since nobody has dared to criticise her
- B) if her health would have permitted her to**
- C) even when she was an old lady
- D) whenever there may be an audience to applaud her
- E) that she liked to be the centre of attention

Once the new system had gone into effect ____ .

- A) everyone had predicted the drawbacks from the start
- B) the organisers won't face innumerable problems
- C) few of us were prepared for such devastating result
- D) those who oppose it are advised to stay silent
- E) people realised that their anxieties about it had been groundless

Once the new system had gone into effect ____ .

- A) everyone had predicted the drawbacks from the start
- B) the organisers won't face innumerable problems
- C) few of us were prepared for such devastating result**
- D) those who oppose it are advised to stay silent
- E) people realised that their anxieties about it had been groundless

Although global environmental trends over the past few decades have generally not been favourable,

_____ .

- A) the built up of new houses in the forests would have been reduced
- B) some positive developments are nevertheless beginning to emerge
- C) they had inadvertently assumed responsibility for it
- D) future generations would not have been deprived of the opportunity to support themselves
- E) deforestation proved to be the lesser of the two evils

Although global environmental trends over the past few decades have generally not been favourable,

_____ .

- A) the built up of new houses in the forests would have been reduced
- B) some positive developments are nevertheless beginning to emerge
- C) they had inadvertently assumed responsibility for it
- D) future generations would not have been deprived of the opportunity to support themselves
- E) deforestation proved to be the lesser of the two evils**

Unless strict measures are put into force to control noise ____ .

- A) the migration to rural areas seems likely to continue unabated
- B) the complaints were not attended to at all
- C) every teenager seemed to be enamoured of extremely loud music
- D) this would have been regarded as a serious breach of regulations
- E) a rural existence would naturally have been preferable

Unless strict measures are put into force to control noise ____ .

- A) the migration to rural areas seems likely to continue unabated
- B) the complaints were not attended to at all
- C) every teenager seemed to be enamoured of extremely loud music
- D) this would have been regarded as a serious breach of regulations
- E) a rural existence would naturally have been preferable

_____ that he genuinely regretted the role he had played in it.

- A) I may be quite wrong
- B) It wouldn't surprise me at all
- C) The manner in which he begged us to overlook the incident showed
- D) Surely it's worth investigating the matter further
- E) It had been quite obvious

_____ that he genuinely regretted the role he had played in it.

A) I may be quite wrong

B) It wouldn't surprise me at all

C) The manner in which he begged us to overlook the incident showed

D) Surely it's worth investigating the matter further

E) It had been quite obvious

1997 Mayis

_____ you get magnificent views of the oak-covered slopes of these coastal mountain ranges that rise up from the Pacific.

- A) If only the new road had been opened
- B) As they headed for San Francisco
- C) However unfairly the state of the roads was being attacked
- D) Even though a great deal of money went into constructing the road
- E) As you drive along the coast road

1997 Mayis

_____ you get magnificent views of the oak-covered slopes of these coastal mountain ranges that rise up from the Pacific.

- A) If only the new road had been opened
- B) As they headed for San Francisco**
- C) However unfairly the state of the roads was being attacked
- D) Even though a great deal of money went into constructing the road
- E) As you drive along the coast road

Dramatic changes have been taking place in the United States _____ .

- A) ever since non-European immigrants began to pour into the country
- B) until new regulations concerning immigrants were introduced
- C) which started at the turn of the century
- D) some of which would have been regarded as harmful
- E) as soon as World War II ended

Dramatic changes have been taking place in the United States _____ .

- A) ever since non-European immigrants began to pour into the country
- B) until new regulations concerning immigrants were introduced
- C) which started at the turn of the century
- D) some of which would have been regarded as harmful
- E) as soon as World War II ended**

One of the best suggestions was put forward by Dr Johnson _____ .

- A) that the managing director was especially impressed
- B) who is generally the quietest member of the board
- C) though the financial demands might be difficult to meet
- D) unless it was approved by the committee
- E) before any one else has time to make any contribution to the discussion

One of the best suggestions was put forward by Dr Johnson _____ .

- A) that the managing director was especially impressed
- B) who is generally the quietest member of the board
- C) though the financial demands might be difficult to meet
- D) unless it was approved by the committee**
- E) before any one else has time to make any contribution to the discussion

Darwin's theory of evolution was based on the observation _____ .

- A) while amassing evidence for 25 years in support of it
- B) why many people of his own age were reluctant to admit it
- C) whether his insight really was revolutionary
- D) that all individuals of the same species are not identical
- E) since the multiplicity of forms seemed unending

Darwin's theory of evolution was based on the observation _____ .

- A) while amassing evidence for 25 years in support of it
- B) why many people of his own age were reluctant to admit it**
- C) whether his insight really was revolutionary
- D) that all individuals of the same species are not identical
- E) since the multiplicity of forms seemed unending

Although the effects of the famine have been made worse by the political instability in the country _____

.

- A) the West would have shown its sympathy in a most generous manner
- B) it was beyond the power of any government to undertake the responsibility
- C) a fair distribution of the available food will have been achieved
- D) so one disaster was naturally followed by another
- E) food is now being distributed wherever it is needed

Although the effects of the famine have been made worse by the political instability in the country _____

.

- A) the West would have shown its sympathy in a most generous manner
- B) it was beyond the power of any government to undertake the responsibility
- C) a fair distribution of the available food will have been achieved**
- D) so one disaster was naturally followed by another
- E) food is now being distributed wherever it is needed

_____, **but it is not the only one.**

- A) Newspaper prices have risen dramatically in recent years
- B) Most diseases are caused by germs and bad hygiene
- C) Technological competition is a serious problem for the book industry
- D) The printing press was invented by Johann Gutenberg in Mainz, Germany in the fifteenth century
- E) The judge rebuked the witnesses for their disrespectful behaviour during the trial

_____, but it is not the only one.

- A) Newspaper prices have risen dramatically in recent years
- B) Most diseases are caused by germs and bad hygiene
- C) Technological competition is a serious problem for the book industry
- D) The printing press was invented by Johann Gutenberg in Mainz, Germany in the fifteenth century
- E) The judge rebuked the witnesses for their disrespectful behaviour during the trial

_____ that they will be made redundant once the office has been computerised.

- A) They called off the strike
- B) The board of directors discussed the matter fully
- C) The management adopted new marketing policies
- D) The prospect for the company looks rather gloomy
- E) Most of the staff are certain

_____ that they will be made redundant once the office has been computerised.

- A) They called off the strike**
- B) The board of directors discussed the matter fully
- C) The management adopted new marketing policies
- D) The prospect for the company looks rather gloomy
- E) Most of the staff are certain

If your boss asked you to take an extra work without more money _____ ?

- A) have you discussed the matter with him
- B) would you agree to do so
- C) why do you think he may have suggested this
- D) what was the reaction of your colleagues
- E) will you resign at once

If your boss asked you to take an extra work without more money _____ ?

- A) have you discussed the matter with him
- B) would you agree to do so
- C) why do you think he may have suggested this**
- D) what was the reaction of your colleagues
- E) will you resign at once

1997 Kasım

Construction workers will go on strike next Monday

_____ .

- A) that they negotiated for over five hours and were unable to reach an agreement with the management
- B) so long as the only solution for a settlement is an independent enquiry into their working condition
- C) because the two sides have done their best to settle their dispute by bargaining
- D) in case the workers were asked to compromise and accept a pay rise of 20 %
- E) unless the management agrees to accept their claim for a 60 % pay increase

1997 Kasım

Construction workers will go on strike next Monday

_____ .

- A) that they negotiated for over five hours and were unable to reach an agreement with the management
- B) so long as the only solution for a settlement is an independent enquiry into their working condition
- C) because the two sides have done their best to settle their dispute by bargaining
- D) in case the workers were asked to compromise and accept a pay rise of 20 %
- E) unless the management agrees to accept their claim for a 60 % pay increase

_____ some of America’s most innovative architects set about rebuilding it in a bold style known as the “Chicago school”.

- A) After a great fire destroyed much of Chicago in 1871
- B) While Chicago was soon to emerge as the literary capital of the United States
- C) Because Chicago has traditionally been regarded as “the great laboratory of American democracy
- D) As immigrants from many European countries had settled in ethnic enclaves in Chicago
- E) As long as Chicago remains the gateway to the rest of the nation for food products and industrial opportunities

some of America's most innovative architects set about rebuilding it in a bold style known as the "Chicago school".

- A) After a great fire destroyed much of Chicago in 1871
- B) While Chicago was soon to emerge as the literary capital of the United States
- C) Because Chicago has traditionally been regarded as "the great laboratory of American democracy"
- D) As immigrants from many European countries had settled in ethnic enclaves in Chicago
- E) As long as Chicago remains the gateway to the rest of the nation for food products and industrial opportunities

The company will need fewer office workers

_____ .

- A) since some were looking for jobs with other firms
- B) when the computer network has been installed
- C) as long as the sales continued to increase
- D) in order to discuss ways of combating unemployment
- E) even though the current economic recession is likely to continue for another six months

The company will need fewer office workers

_____ .

- A) since some were looking for jobs with other firms
- B) when the computer network has been installed
- C) as long as the sales continued to increase
- D) in order to discuss ways of combating unemployment
- E) even though the current economic recession is likely to continue for another six months

Earlier this century, Chicago acquired a reputation for colourful politicians, newspapermen and gangsters, _____ .

- A) simply because commerce has been the key to the city's development
- B) just as today Chicago remains a city of closeknit ethnic neighbourhoods
- C) even though the city has become a centre for meat products
- D) but its cultural life was less well known then
- E) as it is located at the conjunction of the Great Lakes and the Mississippi River system and surrounded by the productive farmlands of the Midwest

Earlier this century, Chicago acquired a reputation for colourful politicians, newspapermen and gangsters, _____ .

- A) simply because commerce has been the key to the city's development
- B) just as today Chicago remains a city of closeknit ethnic neighbourhoods
- C) even though the city has become a centre for meat products
- D) but its cultural life was less well known then**
- E) as it is located at the conjunction of the Great Lakes and the Mississippi River system and surrounded by the productive farmlands of the Midwest

Though the term “human rights” is of recent origin, _____ .

- A) there are certain actions that are never permissible and certain freedoms that should never be invaded
- B) after 1933 the Western world realised that it was living in an age of totalitarian dictatorship far worse than old monarchic absolutism
- C) natural rights can be seen in their origins as claims that everyone naturally makes
- D) some politicians claim that any doctrine of human rights must be in some sense a doctrine of natural rights
- E) the idea itself can be traced back through John Locke in the seventeenth century to the great philosophers of classical antiquity

Though the term “human rights” is of recent origin, _____ .

- A) there are certain actions that are never permissible and certain freedoms that should never be invaded**
- B) after 1933 the Western world realised that it was living in an age of totalitarian dictatorship far worse than old monarchic absolutism
- C) natural rights can be seen in their origins as claims that everyone naturally makes
- D) some politicians claim that any doctrine of human rights must be in some sense a doctrine of natural rights
- E) the idea itself can be traced back through John Locke in the seventeenth century to the great philosophers of classical antiquity

As unemployment is currently a major social issue, _____ .

- A) the strikes have really crippled the industry and, consequently, the export of manufactured goods has come to a standstill
- B) the measures introduced had little effect on the improvement of the country's economic performance
- C) its worst economic effects have been partly softened by the government's introduction of unemployment compensation
- D) the economic prospect was far from encouraging
- E) people are not working as hard as their belief in the work ethic indicates that they should be

As unemployment is currently a major social issue, ____ .

- A) the strikes have really crippled the industry and, consequently, the export of manufactured goods has come to a standstill
- B) the measures introduced had little effect on the improvement of the country's economic performance**
- C) its worst economic effects have been partly softened by the government's introduction of unemployment compensation
- D) the economic prospect was far from encouraging
- E) people are not working as hard as their belief in the work ethic indicates that they should be

When a firm wants to fill a vacancy, _____ .

- A) there are always staff who want to leave for various reasons
- B) the candidates have all been required to write an essay on the current economic situation in Europe
- C) the applicants were invited for an interview before a committee of specialists
- D) it is essential that future managers must be trained as thoroughly as possible
- E) it usually puts an advertisement in a newspaper

When a firm wants to fill a vacancy, _____ .

- A) there are always staff who want to leave for various reasons
- B) the candidates have all been required to write an essay on the current economic situation in Europe
- C) the applicants were invited for an interview before a committee of specialists
- D) it is essential that future managers must be trained as thoroughly as possible**
- E) it usually puts an advertisement in a newspaper

_____ , he refuses to accept any of their suggestions.

- A) Even though the committee members had approved the plan in full
- B) While the speaker considers politics to be the art of persuasion
- C) Since he is so prejudiced in this matter
- D) Because the discussions at the conference would have included a wide range of issues
- E) if they told him that he had to make up his mind as soon as possible

_____, he refuses to accept any of their suggestions.

- A) Even though the committee members had approved the plan in full
- B) While the speaker considers politics to be the art of persuasion
- C) Since he is so prejudiced in this matter
- D) Because the discussions at the conference would have included a wide range of issues
- E) if they told him that he had to make up his mind as soon as possible

1998 Mayıs

_____ how much this Finnish director's films manage to communicate.

- A) You didn't show any reaction
- B) It really is surprising
- C) The audience was suddenly startled
- D) The dramatic cough is an instance
- E) There are certain advantages with black and white movies

1998 Mayıs

 how much this Finnish director's films manage to communicate.

- A) You didn't show any reaction
- B) It really is surprising
- C) The audience was suddenly startled
- D) The dramatic cough is an instance**
- E) There are certain advantages with black and white movies

As heavy rain had been forecast for the area,

_____ .

- A) record harvest are expected this year
- B) they would presumably cancel the excursion to the ruins in the valley
- C) I can't imagine why they neglected to take all necessary precautions to avoid flooding
- D) farm labours would have to work overtime and weekends
- E) the resulting floods caused widespread hardships

As heavy rain had been forecast for the area,

_____ .

- A) record harvest are expected this year
- B) they would presumably cancel the excursion to the ruins in the valley**
- C) I can't imagine why they neglected to take all necessary precautions to avoid flooding
- D) farm labours would have to work overtime and weekends
- E) the resulting floods caused widespread hardships

If only they had realised that our supplies were running out ____ .

- A) the crisis might still be avoided
- B) those in charge could put the matter right
- C) nobody could appreciate the gravity of the situation
- D) there were reinforcement ready to be sent out
- E) they would most certainly have done something about it

If only they had realised that our supplies were running out ____ .

- A) the crisis might still be avoided**
- B) those in charge could put the matter right
- C) nobody could appreciate the gravity of the situation
- D) there were reinforcement ready to be sent out
- E) they would most certainly have done something about it

_____ that least affects the behaviour of companies, investors, shoppers and workers.

- A) The inflation rate has been reduced
- B) The best inflation rate is the one
- C) The article concerning inflation maintains
- D) The price index has raised so much controversy
- E) The outcome of the recent economic reforms has received much praise from the public

_____ that least affects the behaviour of companies, investors, shoppers and workers.

- A) The inflation rate has been reduced
- B) The best inflation rate is the one
- C) The article concerning inflation maintains
- D) The price index has raised so much controversy**
- E) The outcome of the recent economic reforms has received much praise from the public

The new longer-acting drugs promise to protect asthma patients for up to 12 hours, _____ .

- A) even though medical authorities had been concerned about the side effects
- B) as long as the results of this research project are confirmed within the month
- C) so that they can sleep better at night
- D) since the findings have not yet been thoroughly studied
- E) which could have proved to be a most remarkable medical breakthrough

The new longer-acting drugs promise to protect asthma patients for up to 12 hours, _____ .

- A) even though medical authorities had been concerned about the side effects
- B) as long as the results of this research project are confirmed within the month
- C) so that they can sleep better at night**
- D) since the findings have not yet been thoroughly studied
- E) which could have proved to be a most remarkable medical breakthrough

Before Freud shed light on dreams and extraordinary role of the subconscious _____ .

- A) the relationship between stress and dreams would surely have been recognised
- B) there are many who have grasped their significance
- C) many traditional ways of interpreting dreams are being analysed
- D) educated people often regarded dreams as meaningless and pointless
- E) many great writers still draw on the principles of human psychology

Before Freud shed light on dreams and extraordinary role of the subconscious _____ .

- A) the relationship between stress and dreams would surely have been recognised
- B) there are many who have grasped their significance
- C) many traditional ways of interpreting dreams are being analysed
- D) educated people often regarded dreams as meaningless and pointless
- E) many great writers still draw on the principles of human psychology**

Our first impression of the new director was distinctly favourable ____ .

- A) though we were sorry to see the old one go
- B) unless his manner was more formal than we were used to
- C) however reluctant we are to go along with the new policy
- D) until the efficiency of his methods can be established
- E) that he was determined to restore the firm to its former glory

Our first impression of the new director was distinctly favourable ____ .

- A) though we were sorry to see the old one go
- B) unless his manner was more formal than we were used to
- C) however reluctant we are to go along with the new policy**
- D) until the efficiency of his methods can be established
- E) that he was determined to restore the firm to its former glory

_____ , it was not long before they could resume broadcasting.

- A) If only their permit had been renewed
- B) Once the fault in the system had been found
- C) So long as the electrical supply remains stable
- D) Since the maintenance team were on leave
- E) However unwelcome the delay might be

_____ , it was not long before they could resume broadcasting.

- A) If only their permit had been renewed
- B) Once the fault in the system had been found
- C) So long as the electrical supply remains stable
- D) Since the maintenance team were on leave
- E) However unwelcome the delay might be**

1998 Kasım

Before Freud shed light on dreams and extraordinary role of the subconscious, _____ .

- A) there are many who have grasped their significance
- B) educated people in particular regarded dreams as meaningless and pointless
- C) many traditional ways of interpreting dreams are being analysed
- D) the relationship between stress and dreams would surely have been recognised
- E) many great writers still draw on the principles of human psychology

1998 Kasım

Before Freud shed light on dreams and extraordinary role of the subconscious, _____ .

- A) there are many who have grasped their significance
- B) educated people in particular regarded dreams as meaningless and pointless
- C) many traditional ways of interpreting dreams are being analysed
- D) the relationship between stress and dreams would surely have been recognised**
- E) many great writers still draw on the principles of human psychology

until Thomas Paine published **The Common Sense** and sparked off the American Revolution.

- A) George Washington considered himself a loyal British subject
- B) Idealism hasn't often been a determining factor
- C) Voltaire's influence would have been more pervasive,
- D) That was a period of radical change in all spheres
- E) They were the people responsible for shaping the national character of the United States

until Thomas Paine published *The Common Sense* and sparked off the American Revolution.

- A) George Washington considered himself a loyal British subject
- B) Idealism hasn't often been a determining factor
- C) Voltaire's influence would have been more pervasive,
- D) That was a period of radical change in all spheres
- E) They were the people responsible for shaping the national character of the United States

_____ that scientists are now sending out “e prints” instead of preprints of unpublished articles.

- A) Prior to the internet, it was not possible
- B) One change that the advent of the internet has brought is
- C) The internet has indeed opened many doors
- D) The benefits of technology should not be overrated
- E) Among academics, technological advances attract less attention

_____ that scientists are now sending out “e prints” instead of preprints of unpublished articles.

- A) Prior to the internet, it was not possible**
- B) One change that the advent of the internet has brought is
- C) The internet has indeed opened many doors
- D) The benefits of technology should not be overrated
- E) Among academics, technological advances attract less attention

Though Hong Kong used to be one of the world's most alluring shopping centres, _____ .

- A) competition seems to be growing even keener
- B) this was no longer the case
- C) it might have remained a fashionable holiday resort
- D) others did not share this opinion
- E) it is now one of its most expensive

Though Hong Kong used to be one of the world's most alluring shopping centres, ____ .

- A) competition seems to be growing even keener
- B) this was no longer the case**
- C) it might have remained a fashionable holiday resort
- D) others did not share this opinion
- E) it is now one of its most expensive

I would naturally have felt extremely disappointed ____ .

- A) since he must have been by far the best applicant
- B) unless the competition has had very few entrants
- C) even though the two teams were extraordinarily well matched
- D) if they hadn't sent us an invitation to the concert
- E) as the first prize went to a racist author

I would naturally have felt extremely disappointed ____ .

- A) since he must have been by far the best applicant**
- B) unless the competition has had very few entrants
- C) even though the two teams were extraordinarily well matched
- D) if they hadn't sent us an invitation to the concert
- E) as the first prize went to a racist author

The speaker from China has pointed out ____ .

- A) so that preserving agricultural land is his government's primary economic policy
- B) that terracing the soil is one conservation method used widely in his country to control erosion
- C) since urban renewal has completely changed the look of the cities in his country
- D) as regards the fact that a handful of industrial nations monopolised deep sea fishing until the early 1970's
- E) while rich tropical forests are vanishing at the rate of some 11 million hectares a year

The speaker from China has pointed out ____ .

- A) so that preserving agricultural land is his government's primary economic policy
- B) that terracing the soil is one conservation method used widely in his country to control erosion
- C) since urban renewal has completely changed the look of the cities in his country
- D) as regards the fact that a handful of industrial nations monopolised deep sea fishing until the early 1970's**
- E) while rich tropical forests are vanishing at the rate of some 11 million hectares a year

The overall quality of life in today's world cannot be improved ____ .

- A) just as population growth would strain the global urban environment
- B) while the underdeveloped countries were ignored completely by international agencies like the United Nations and the World Bank
- C) as the population of that part of the world rose from 800 million in 1960 to 1.2 billion in 1985
- D) unless the developed countries are prepared to offer a helping hand to the underdeveloped
- E) whenever the OECD declines to support a series of projects for the development of poorer countries

The overall quality of life in today's world cannot be improved ____ .

- A) just as population growth would strain the global urban environment**
- B) while the underdeveloped countries were ignored completely by international agencies like the United Nations and the World Bank
- C) as the population of that part of the world rose from 800 million in 1960 to 1.2 billion in 1985
- D) unless the developed countries are prepared to offer a helping hand to the underdeveloped
- E) whenever the OECD declines to support a series of projects for the development of poorer countries

Some avalanches move no faster than 40 kilometres per hour, ____ .

- A) while others have been estimated to have a speed of about 300 kilometres per hour
- B) even if the damage they did was minimal compared with the destruction caused by hurricanes and earthquakes
- C) despite the fact that snow lying on a steep slope is always liable to avalanche
- D) for the wind sometimes reaches a force almost equal to that of a tornado
- E) so that in such areas measures may be taken to prevent large avalanches

Some avalanches move no faster than 40 kilometres per hour, ____ .

- A) while others have been estimated to have a speed of about 300 kilometres per hour
- B) even if the damage they did was minimal compared with the destruction caused by hurricanes and earthquakes
- C) despite the fact that snow lying on a steep slope is always liable to avalanche**
- D) for the wind sometimes reaches a force almost equal to that of a tornado
- E) so that in such areas measures may be taken to prevent large avalanches

1999 Mayis

_____ that treatment policies suitable for one age group may not be justified in another.

- A) A controversy immediately arose
- B) The article has considerable originality
- C) A recent study into cholesterol levels suggests
- D) They had fully convinced
- E) The implications were not at first realised

1999 Mayis

_____ that treatment policies suitable for one age group may not be justified in another.

- A) A controversy immediately arose
- B) The article has considerable originality
- C) A recent study into cholesterol levels suggests**
- D) They had fully convinced
- E) The implications were not at first realised

_____ how intimately and lastingly blacks had affected American life throughout history.

- A) Thomas Jefferson, one of the leaders of the American Revolution, had opposed
- B) In his paper of slavery in America he demonstrated with impeccable scholarship
- C) Whites in America have always objected
- D) In colonial America, Virginia was the largest and most populous colony where
- E) The American slaves, often subject to arbitrary punishment, learned to be hypersensitive

how intimately and lastingly blacks had affected American life throughout history.

- A) Thomas Jefferson, one of the leaders of the American Revolution, had opposed
- B) In his paper of slavery in America he demonstrated with impeccable scholarship
- C) Whites in America have always objected
- D) In colonial America, Virginia was the largest and most populous colony where
- E) The American slaves, often subject to arbitrary punishment, learned to be hypersensitive

_____ , but most of them don't see a doctor because they think it's something they just have to live with.

- A) It was reported earlier in this decade that about one third of all patients had received treatment for impotence
- B) Over 200 thousand men have received proper medical treatment
- C) Impotence is something we have learned to deal with
- D) Urologists and other doctors have always been concerned with impotence
- E) Impotence affects over ten million men nationwide

_____ , but most of them don't see a doctor because they think it's something they just have to live with.

- A) It was reported earlier in this decade that about one third of all patients had received treatment for impotence
- B) Over 200 thousand men have received proper medical treatment
- C) Impotence is something we have learned to deal with
- D) Urologists and other doctors have always been concerned with impotence
- E) Impotence affects over ten million men nationwide**

Though free politics and free-market economics go most happily together, _____ .

- A) no new aid would be approved for six months
- B) they could no longer blame the colonialists, who had withdrawn from America two or three decades before
- C) five years ago, dictatorships proclaiming socialist policies prevailed in Africa
- D) one does not necessarily lead to the other, nor guarantee its success
- E) Africans have shown that they want multi-party democracy and are beginning to achieve it

Though free politics and free-market economics go most happily together, _____ .

- A) no new aid would be approved for six months
- B) they could no longer blame the colonialists, who had withdrawn from America two or three decades before
- C) five years ago, dictatorships proclaiming socialist policies prevailed in Africa
- D) one does not necessarily lead to the other, nor guarantee its success**
- E) Africans have shown that they want multi-party democracy and are beginning to achieve it

The Nazi occupation of the Netherlands is best known to most of us through Anne Frank's diary, ____ .

- A) even though another significant record of the era was made by Dutch photographers, both professional and amateur
- B) while the Dutch government had banned the publication of all newspapers
- C) since most of the Jewish population in the country were prepared to emigrate to the United States
- D) that her description of the atrocities committed by the enemy has provided historians with valuable details
- E) when her parents had hidden her in the attic of their house

The Nazi occupation of the Netherlands is best known to most of us through Anne Frank's diary, ____ .

- A) even though another significant record of the era was made by Dutch photographers, both professional and amateur
- B) while the Dutch government had banned the publication of all newspapers
- C) since most of the Jewish population in the country were prepared to emigrate to the United States
- D) that her description of the atrocities committed by the enemy has provided historians with valuable details
- E) when her parents had hidden her in the attic of their house

_____ , the U. S. population, now 266 million, will increase to 400 million by 2050.

- A) Although the governments have encouraged large families through tax reduction and welfare subsidies
- B) Even though the growth rate has been among the highest of the developed world
- C) If current trends continue, and they seem likely to do so
- D) Since the birth rate has now outgrown the country's agricultural capacity
- E) Because stringent measures need to be introduced to reverse population growth

, the U. S. population, now 266 million, will increase to 400 million by 2050.

- A) Although the governments have encouraged large families through tax reduction and welfare subsidies
- B) Even though the growth rate has been among the highest of the developed world
- C) If current trends continue, and they seem likely to do so
- D) Since the birth rate has now outgrown the country's agricultural capacity
- E) Because stringent measures need to be introduced to reverse population growth

The elderly gentleman sitting over there is an artist ____ .

- A) whose many articles about their commitment to the cause of human welfare and happiness in Africa would be controversial
- B) that he shares the vision of young people for a peaceful and prosperous world in the next century
- C) whose work has been exhibited widely in many countries in Europe
- D) since his awards include gold and silver medals presented by various organizations
- E) whereby he had unanimously been elected an honorary member by the Society of Modern Arts

The elderly gentleman sitting over there is an artist ____ .

- A) whose many articles about their commitment to the cause of human welfare and happiness in Africa would be controversial
- B) that he shares the vision of young people for a peaceful and prosperous world in the next century
- C) whose work has been exhibited widely in many countries in Europe**
- D) since his awards include gold and silver medals presented by various organizations
- E) whereby he had unanimously been elected an honorary member by the Society of Modern Arts

He pointed out that the issue was simply ____ .

- A) in case the surgery recommended was approved by the medical board
- B) whether surgical intervention was right for this particular patient
- C) when the patient has been admitted for an emergency operation
- D) to what extent the treatment recommended for this particular patient has been successful
- E) why the medical board is expected to refuse his appointment

He pointed out that the issue was simply ____ .

- A) in case the surgery recommended was approved by the medical board
- B) whether surgical intervention was right for this particular patient**
- C) when the patient has been admitted for an emergency operation
- D) to what extent the treatment recommended for this particular patient has been successful
- E) why the medical board is expected to refuse his appointment

1999 Kasım

Since these new printers weigh less than 900 grams, _____.

- A) they really deserve to be called portable
- B) their performance is invariably admirable
- C) most people have been misled by their price
- D) they were readily available at all the best retailers
- E) the research team has already moved onto a new project

1999 Kasım

Since these new printers weigh less than 900 grams, _____.

- A) they really deserve to be called portable
- B) their performance is invariably admirable**
- C) most people have been misled by their price
- D) they were readily available at all the best retailers
- E) the research team has already moved onto a new project

_____ that he has exaggerated the problems of the health-care system, using misleading arguments and deceptive statistics to support his case for reform.

- A) He was being interviewed by a group of journalists
- B) Many experts and policy makers believe
- C) This is an extremely radical suggestion
- D) Under the present circumstances most people are encouraged
- E) The report ignored the leading question

_____ that he has exaggerated the problems of the health-care system, using misleading arguments and deceptive statistics to support his case for reform.

- A) He was being interviewed by a group of journalists
- B) Many experts and policy makers believe
- C) This is an extremely radical suggestion
- D) Under the present circumstances most people are encouraged
- E) The report ignored the leading question**

Many Egypt's ruins are unfortunately being destroyed by the very people ____ .

- A) whose living habits had been depicted in the monuments
- B) that actually aren't trained conservationists
- C) who will ask for international funding
- D) that is the result of faculty renovation
- E) who were hired to fix them

Many Egypt's ruins are unfortunately being destroyed by the very people ____ .

- A) whose living habits had been depicted in the monuments**
- B) that actually aren't trained conservationists
- C) who will ask for international funding
- D) that is the result of faculty renovation
- E) who were hired to fix them

Unless the Central European countries can keep their labour costs at this level, _____ .

- A) exports are already starting to drop
- B) they haven't been able to compete with Western Europe
- C) unrest in these countries would have been unavoidable
- D) the finished products will have to go up in price
- E) a firm control of distribution and sales has not proved adequate

Unless the Central European countries can keep their labour costs at this level, _____ .

- A) exports are already starting to drop
- B) they haven't been able to compete with Western Europe
- C) unrest in these countries would have been unavoidable
- D) the finished products will have to go up in price
- E) a firm control of distribution and sales has not proved adequate**

While businesses and stores have started to perform well and make profits, _____ .

- A) only a crack in the stock market was to be feared
- B) inflation and unemployment have been held in check
- C) the economy ought to be able to withstand a recession
- D) the Euro currency could stand up to so much criticism
- E) fiscal transfers across European nation states were of minimal importance

While businesses and stores have started to perform well and make profits, _____ .

- A) only a crack in the stock market was to be feared
- B) inflation and unemployment have been held in check
- C) the economy ought to be able to withstand a recession
- D) the Euro currency could stand up to so much criticism**
- E) fiscal transfers across European nation states were of minimal importance

_____ , there will be a notable decrease in the profits of most businesses.

- A) If people start to spend less and save more
- B) However efficiently the inflation was curbed
- C) Had these reasonable measures been introduced earlier
- D) Before the financial situation could be fully understood
- E) Though the leading economists had started to grow more hopeful

_____ , there will be a notable decrease in the profits of most businesses.

- A) If people start to spend less and save more**
- B) However efficiently the inflation was curbed
- C) Had these reasonable measures been introduced earlier
- D) Before the financial situation could be fully understood
- E) Though the leading economists had started to grow more hopeful

The changes in the legal system are finally being regarded with approval ____ .

- A) whenever there is a series of unsolved crimes
- B) until another wave of crime spread across the country
- C) because recently there has been a definite decline in the crime rate
- D) while the police force itself is dubious about it
- E) as if there could have been some other feasible alternative

The changes in the legal system are finally being regarded with approval ____ .

- A) whenever there is a series of unsolved crimes
- B) until another wave of crime spread across the country
- C) because recently there has been a definite decline in the crime rate**
- D) while the police force itself is dubious about it
- E) as if there could have been some other feasible alternative

A new generation of business leaders is coming to the fore, _____ .

- A) whether the state continues to meddle in corporate affairs
- B) whose methods are more vital, more international and more aggressive
- C) who aimed to impress international investors
- D) which was realistic about the importance of economic growth
- E) so that they work to gratify not politicians but their own shareholders

A new generation of business leaders is coming to the fore, _____ .

- A) whether the state continues to meddle in corporate affairs**
- B) whose methods are more vital, more international and more aggressive
- C) who aimed to impress international investors
- D) which was realistic about the importance of economic growth
- E) so that they work to gratify not politicians but their own shareholders

2000 Mayis

Unless they promise to use some of the money to improve career prospects for young scientists, _____ .

- A) the issue under discussion has been dropped
- B) there were a number of things we had to take into account
- C) no one else thought of opposing the scheme
- D) the money left over from donations could be included
- E) we feel we cannot give our support to the campaign

2000 Mayis

Unless they promise to use some of the money to improve career prospects for young scientists, _____ .

- A) the issue under discussion has been dropped
- B) there were a number of things we had to take into account
- C) no one else thought of opposing the scheme
- D) the money left over from donations could be included
- E) we feel we cannot give our support to the campaign

_____ , Japanese firms moved the more intensive phases of their production process to cheap labour sites in East Asia.

- A) As production cost in Japan had become excessive
- B) Unless the working day is kept at eight hours
- C) Once the trade unions in Japan have won a few more victories
- D) So long as a reduction in costs remains the primary goal
- E) If interest rates in Japan had remained high

_____ , Japanese firms moved the more intensive phases of their production process to cheap labour sites in East Asia.

- A) As production cost in Japan had become excessive
- B) Unless the working day is kept at eight hours
- C) Once the trade unions in Japan have won a few more victories**
- D) So long as a reduction in costs remains the primary goal
- E) If interest rates in Japan had remained high

Since some food products lose popularity rather quickly, ____ .

- A) the best age group to aim at would undoubtedly have been teenagers
- B) many such companies actually want bankrupt
- C) the industry has constantly to be ready with fresh ideas
- D) in the end it was the need for collective bargaining that was understood
- E) the job didn't offer him anything interesting

Since some food products lose popularity rather quickly, ____ .

- A) the best age group to aim at would undoubtedly have been teenagers
- B) many such companies actually want bankrupt
- C) the industry has constantly to be ready with fresh ideas
- D) in the end it was the need for collective bargaining that was understood**
- E) the job didn't offer him anything interesting

Though the construction of a bridge across the river would doubtless prove popular, ____ .

- A) the technology to be transferred is quite suitable
- B) eight councils would have been committed to arrange it
- C) similar designs are on view everywhere
- D) it will not be easy to raise enough money to do it
- E) it is a German-Japanese consortium that gives the orders

Though the construction of a bridge across the river would doubtless prove popular, ____ .

- A) the technology to be transferred is quite suitable**
- B) eight councils would have been committed to arrange it
- C) similar designs are on view everywhere
- D) it will not be easy to raise enough money to do it
- E) it is a German-Japanese consortium that gives the orders

_____ , a committee will be set up to determine just how to turn the museum into private non-profit corporation.

- A) As long as there were no rival claims
- B) As soon as the board has approved the project
- C) However much disappointment it would have caused them
- D) If such a crisis could have been avoided
- E) Whoever managed to deceive you

_____ , a committee will be set up to determine just how to turn the museum into private non-profit corporation.

- A) As long as there were no rival claims
- B) As soon as the board has approved the project
- C) However much disappointment it would have caused them**
- D) If such a crisis could have been avoided
- E) Whoever managed to deceive you

_____ , their environmental consequences are very disturbing.

- A) Whatever high-yielding variety of wheat is recommended
- B) Because traditional Indian food is of high nutritive value
- C) Though artificial fertilizers ensure high crop yields
- D) Since new agricultural policies have been introduced by the government
- E) However costly the construction of new irrigation systems may have been

, their environmental consequences are very disturbing.

- A) Whatever high-yielding variety of wheat is recommended
- B) Because traditional Indian food is of high nutritive value
- C) Though artificial fertilizers ensure high crop yields
- D) Since new agricultural policies have been introduced by the government
- E) However costly the construction of new irrigation systems may have been

_____ that the first women's college was founded in England as early as 1849.

- A) To be fair, what I recommended was
- B) I wouldn't have been at all impressed
- C) It was owing to the ceaseless efforts of Mrs
Raid
- D) Victoria had been queen for twelve years
- E) He showed little interest

_____ that the first women's college was founded in England as early as 1849.

- A) To be fair, what I recommended was
- B) I wouldn't have been at all impressed**
- C) It was owing to the ceaseless efforts of Mrs
Raid
- D) Victoria had been queen for twelve years
- E) He showed little interest

_____ we review our recruitment procedures.

- A) As long as the problem received adequate recognition
- B) Such a problem can not be ignored
- C) Even though it was becoming increasingly obvious
- D) What I would recommend is that
- E) In case they were disappointed with the new manager's performance.

_____ we review our recruitment procedures.

- A) As long as the problem received adequate recognition
- B) Such a problem can not be ignored
- C) Even though it was becoming increasingly obvious
- D) What I would recommend is that
- E) In case they were disappointed with the new manager's performance.**

2000 Kasım

_____ a great many alarming theories are sure to spring to the fore.

- A) Before the truth had been verified
- B) Even though his death had almost certainly been from natural causes
- C) If several perfectly natural explanations had been put forward
- D) Whenever there are anonymous terrorist attacks
- E) As soon as this admittedly unpleasant incident got forgotten

2000 Kasım

 a great many alarming theories are sure to spring to the fore.

- A) Before the truth had been verified
- B) Even though his death had almost certainly been from natural causes
- C) If several perfectly natural explanations had been put forward
- D) Whenever there are anonymous terrorist attacks
- E) As soon as this admittedly unpleasant incident got forgotten

_____ I would never have felt the need to read them.

- A) Whichever of these modern plays he may decide to direct
- B) Unless some books on the care of house plants are given to me as a present
- C) However many cookery books my husband may care to give me
- D) Until I saw him intently reading those sermons
- E) If she had not written so enthusiastically about the diaries of Scott of the Antarctica

_____ I would never have felt the need to read them.

- A) Whichever of these modern plays he may decide to direct
- B) Unless some books on the care of house plants are given to me as a present
- C) However many cookery books my husband may care to give me
- D) Until I saw him intently reading those sermons
- E) If she had not written so enthusiastically about the diaries of Scott of the Antarctica

she did not turn seriously to writing until after her husband's death in 1883.

- A) Although Kate Chopin had previously contemplated a literary career
- B) Since Kate Chopin had been thinking about a literary career
- C) As far as Kate Chopin's interest in literature was concerned
- D) Once Kate Chopin had decided to live the rest of her life in New Orleans
- E) However much interest Kate Chopin's short stories have aroused

she did not turn seriously to writing until after her husband's death in 1883.

- A) Although Kate Chopin had previously contemplated a literary career
- B) Since Kate Chopin had been thinking about a literary career
- C) As far as Kate Chopin's interest in literature was concerned
- D) Once Kate Chopin had decided to live the rest of her life in New Orleans
- E) However much interest Kate Chopin's short stories have aroused

In 1922 Hemingway settled in Paris _____ .

- A) whether he would be awarded the Nobel Prize in Literature in 1954
- B) if the life of a journalist hadn't attracted him even more than the life of a novelist
- C) that he wrote stories and novels about the Americans living there just as Henry James had done
- D) since he soon gave up journalism for fiction
- E) where he moved in a circle of American expatriates that included Ezra Pound and Scott Fitzgerald

In 1922 Hemingway settled in Paris _____ .

- A) whether he would be awarded the Nobel Prize in Literature in 1954**
- B) if the life of a journalist hadn't attracted him even more than the life of a novelist
- C) that he wrote stories and novels about the Americans living there just as Henry James had done
- D) since he soon gave up journalism for fiction
- E) where he moved in a circle of American expatriates that included Ezra Pound and Scott Fitzgerald

Since Samaranch assumed leadership of the International Olympic Committee, ____ .

- A) any disagreements at meetings had been leaked to the press
- B) he has done much to raise the prestige of the Games
- C) his policies conflicted with the principles of the ancient Olympics
- D) the present situation concerning the 2002 Games calls for urgent action
- E) this was the first time he talked about his resignation

Since Samaranch assumed leadership of the International Olympic Committee, ____ .

- A) any disagreements at meetings had been leaked to the press
- B) he has done much to raise the prestige of the Games
- C) his policies conflicted with the principles of the ancient Olympics
- D) the present situation concerning the 2002 Games calls for urgent action**
- E) this was the first time he talked about his resignation

Since the cleaning up of the pollution of the seas is so expensive, ____ .

- A) the project had progressed as expected
- B) large corporations would offer contributions
- C) the question of liability inevitably arises
- D) excessive care provided the answer
- E) the final result has still to be analysed

Since the cleaning up of the pollution of the seas is so expensive, ____ .

- A) the project had progressed as expected
- B) large corporations would offer contributions**
- C) the question of liability inevitably arises
- D) excessive care provided the answer
- E) the final result has still to be analysed

_____ that his play “The Crucible” was a cry of protest against the anti-Communist zealotry of the McCarthy era.

- A) Arthur Miller had been seriously misunderstood
- B) Among the modern American dramatists it was Arthur Miller
- C) Arthur Miller himself always maintained
- D) Arthur Miller has been widely read
- E) As far as Arthur Miller is concerned

_____ that his play “The Crucible” was a cry of protest against the anti-Communist zealotry of the McCarthy era.

- A) Arthur Miller had been seriously misunderstood
- B) Among the modern American dramatists it was Arthur Miller
- C) Arthur Miller himself always maintained
- D) Arthur Miller has been widely read**
- E) As far as Arthur Miller is concerned

Though the word "democracy" is often used,

_____ .

- A) they are basically quite different from each other
- B) we had agreed on a definition
- C) majority rule and minority rights went back even further
- D) it means different things to different people
- E) it has been argued that democracy and an advanced level of civilisation go together

Though the word "democracy" is often used,

_____ .

- A) they are basically quite different from each other
- B) we had agreed on a definition
- C) majority rule and minority rights went back even further
- D) it means different things to different people
- E) it has been argued that democracy and an advanced level of civilisation go together**

Iron deficiency is one of the commonest causes of anaemia ____.

- A) since even in a good diet the supply of iron is only just adequate.
- B) why adolescents outgrow their stores of iron
- C) which would result in brittle nails
- D) though new ways of treating pernicious anaemia were soon introduced
- E) as numerous iron preparations are available for treatment

Iron deficiency is one of the commonest causes of anaemia ____.

- A) since even in a good diet the supply of iron is only just adequate.
- B) why adolescents outgrow their stores of iron**
- C) which would result in brittle nails
- D) though new ways of treating pernicious anaemia were soon introduced
- E) as numerous iron preparations are available for treatment

Pharmaceutical companies are unlikely to develop a vaccine for an uncommon disease like leprosy ____.

- A) how early diagnosis could help
- B) so that pressure would be put on them
- C) if the choice had been given to them
- D) until the various charities were informed
- E) that can be treated with drugs

Pharmaceutical companies are unlikely to develop a vaccine for an uncommon disease like leprosy ____.

- A) how early diagnosis could help
- B) so that pressure would be put on them
- C) if the choice had been given to them
- D) until the various charities were informed**
- E) that can be treated with drugs

At concert halls, the centre of the stage is increasingly being taken over by percussionists _____.

- A) who were trying out a wide range of new instruments
- B) that there is now a vast array of instruments
- C) whose performance showed amazing virtuosity
- D) who used to stand at the back of the orchestra tapping out the rhythm
- E) so that a great range of new musical sound was being developed

At concert halls, the centre of the stage is increasingly being taken over by percussionists _____.

- A) who were trying out a wide range of new instruments
- B) that there is now a vast array of instruments
- C) whose performance showed amazing virtuosity**
- D) who used to stand at the back of the orchestra tapping out the rhythm
- E) so that a great range of new musical sound was being developed

Unless a country can establish the fact that its economy is sound, ____.

- A) only the very rich have risked their money there
- B) the world's public and private lenders alike refuse to extent bonds
- C) trade-agreements were rarely made in its favour
- D) the industrial projects there did not receive adequate backing
- E) even an abundance of mineral resources could not have saved the situation

Unless a country can establish the fact that its economy is sound, ____.

- A) only the very rich have risked their money there
- B) the world's public and private lenders alike refuse to extent bonds
- C) trade-agreements were rarely made in its favour
- D) the industrial projects there did not receive adequate backing
- E) even an abundance of mineral resources could not have saved the situation

Because a relatively high proportion of bread is included in the daily food intake of most peoples,

_____.

- A) the main ingredients have always been flour and yeast
- B) it would be subsidised in many countries
- C) there are several other methods of producing it
- D) different shapes were being evolved to provide some variety
- E) it is of considerable importance from the point of view of diet

Because a relatively high proportion of bread is included in the daily food intake of most peoples,

_____.

- A) the main ingredients have always been flour and yeast
- B) it would be subsidised in many countries**
- C) there are several other methods of producing it
- D) different shapes were being evolved to provide some variety
- E) it is of considerable importance from the point of view of diet

The authorities intensified their investigations into the smuggling of nuclear material _____ .

- A) that the police had received a tip-off to this effect
- B) until they found evidence of radioactivity
- C) immediately after the radioactive plates were found
- D) if any other explanation could be found
- E) even if there have been several cases of attempted plutonium trading

The authorities intensified their investigations into the smuggling of nuclear material _____ .

- A) that the police had received a tip-off to this effect
- B) until they found evidence of radioactivity
- C) immediately after the radioactive plates were found
- D) if any other explanation could be found
- E) even if there have been several cases of attempted plutonium trading**

If aluminium is used in place of steel in bridge construction, ____.

- A) this would be especially suitable in long-span bridges
- B) resistance to atmospheric corrosion had been better
- C) there would have been a reduction in maintenance costs
- D) erection and foundation costs will be lower
- E) there has been a considerable increase in the safe volume of traffic

If aluminium is used in place of steel in bridge construction, ____.

- A) this would be especially suitable in long-span bridges
- B) resistance to atmospheric corrosion had been better
- C) there would have been a reduction in maintenance costs
- D) erection and foundation costs will be lower**
- E) there has been a considerable increase in the safe volume of traffic

_____, so the introduction of metalworking made trade with the outside world inevitable.

- A) Compared with those of the iron age, stone age tools were very primitive
- B) Many ones, such as copper and tin are not found in all countries
- C) The "bronze age" is a term used in prehistoric archaeology
- D) The chemical processes involved in the smelting of ones were not as complicated
- E) subsequently the knowledge of metalworking must have spread among the less advanced communities around

, so the introduction of metalworking made trade with the outside world inevitable.

- A) Compared with those of the iron age, stone age tools were very primitive
- B) Many ones, such as copper and tin are not found in all countries
- C) The "bronze age" is a term used in prehistoric archaeology
- D) The chemical processes involved in the smelting of ones were not as complicated
- E) subsequently the knowledge of metalworking must have spread among the less advanced communities around

2001 Kasım

_____, the current flows steadily in one direction, and this is called directed current.

- A) When a battery is connected to a circuit
- B) Though the electric plugs have still to be checked
- C) As electrical energy can easily be transformed into other forms of energy
- D) Whenever the supply of electricity to homes and factories is cut off
- E) Because the electric wiring has been specially designed to carry heavy loads

2001 Kasım

_____, the current flows steadily in one direction, and this is called directed current.

- A) When a battery is connected to a circuit
- B) Though the electric plugs have still to be checked
- C) As electrical energy can easily be transformed into other forms of energy
- D) Whenever the supply of electricity to homes and factories is cut off
- E) Because the electric wiring has been specially designed to carry heavy loads

Unless he gives people a chance to get to know him better, ____.

- A) he would have been misunderstood by everyone in the company
- B) he won't collect enough support to win the election
- C) everyone got dissatisfied, and it showed in their work
- D) taking over the job of a much-loved and highlyrespected manager is not at all easy
- E) his proposal actually wasn't either particularly original or even feasible

Unless he gives people a chance to get to know him better, ____.

- A) he would have been misunderstood by everyone in the company
- B) he won't collect enough support to win the election**
- C) everyone got dissatisfied, and it showed in their work
- D) taking over the job of a much-loved and highlyrespected manager is not at all easy
- E) his proposal actually wasn't either particularly original or even feasible

The doctor has prescribed some new pills ____.

A) which really do bring relief from pain

B) if we could afforded them

C) even though she requires them regularly

D) why the others had ceased to be effective

E) that had just come onto the market

The doctor has prescribed some new pills ____.

A) which really do bring relief from pain

B) if we could afforded them

C) even though she requires them regularly

D) why the others had ceased to be effective

E) that had just come onto the market

_____ when some groups of the population become wealthier while others become poorer.

- A) Consumption will depend partly on the real wealth of individuals
- B) A high standard of living is enjoyed by all
- C) Income distributions become more equal
- D) Practically all the income transferred to the poor will be spent on necessities
- E) Inflation affect all members of a society

_____ when some groups of the population become wealthier while others become poorer.

- A) Consumption will depend partly on the real wealth of individuals
- B) A high standard of living is enjoyed by all
- C) Income distributions become more equal
- D) Practically all the income transferred to the poor will be spent on necessities**
- E) Inflation affect all members of a society

As biologists continue to study interrelationships of living systems that inhabit our planet, ____.

- A) metabolic reactions occur continuously in every living organism
- B) an expanding human population and increased consumer demand for energy, homes and highway are causing the rapid destruction of vital ecosystems
- C) energy is required to maintain the precise order that characterizes ecosystem
- D) research in molecular biology and genetics has led to new insight into disease processes
- E) they enhance our awareness of impact on the environment

As biologists continue to study interrelationships of living systems that inhabit our planet, ____.

- A) metabolic reactions occur continuously in every living organism
- B) an expanding human population and increased consumer demand for energy, homes and highway are causing the rapid destruction of vital ecosystems
- C) energy is required to maintain the precise order that characterizes ecosystem
- D) research in molecular biology and genetics has led to new insight into disease processes
- E) they enhance our awareness of impact on the environment**

_____, it should not be assumed that a theory is "proved" by testing.

- A) Whereas many people think of science as a mechanical process of collecting facts and devising theories
- B) Although the testing of theories is a distinguishing feature of science
- C) Since physics is one of the major branches of science
- D) When the history of science tells us that long-held theories are replaced by new ones
- E) Insofar as the careful carrying out of experiments is a crucial part of scientific activity

_____, it should not be assumed that a theory is "proved" by testing.

- A) Whereas many people think of science as a mechanical process of collecting facts and devising theories
- B) Although the testing of theories is a distinguishing feature of science
- C) Since physics is one of the major branches of science
- D) When the history of science tells us that long-held theories are replaced by new ones
- E) Insofar as the careful carrying out of experiments is a crucial part of scientific activity

Whenever we pick up a newspaper or turn on the TV,

_____.

- A) there are, of course, numerous non-economic forces that determine and mould our decisionmaking process
- B) there are clear lines of demarcation between economics and politics
- C) it is natural that economics constitutes a significant percentage of our media coverage
- D) generally politics is defined as the art of government and, as such, is seriously concerned with economics
- E) we are likely to be bombarded with facts and figures on such subjects as pollution, unemployment and inflation

Whenever we pick up a newspaper or turn on the TV,

_____.

- A) there are, of course, numerous non-economic forces that determine and mould our decisionmaking process
- B) there are clear lines of demarcation between economics and politics
- C) it is natural that economics constitutes a significant percentage of our media coverage
- D) generally politics is defined as the art of government and, as such, is seriously concerned with economics
- E) we are likely to be bombarded with facts and figures on such subjects as pollution, unemployment and inflation**

People sometimes wonder ____.

- A) because the richest sources of vitamin A are foods of animal origin such as liver, fish oil, milk and eggs
- B) in case a shortage of vitamin A was not the main problem
- C) that, in the typical western diet, about half of the vitamin A was not the main problem
- D) if the eating of liver too frequently can cause vitamin A toxicity
- E) just as most foods with vitamin A activity are brightly coloured, often yellow or orange

People sometimes wonder ____.

- A) because the richest sources of vitamin A are foods of animal origin such as liver, fish oil, milk and eggs
- B) in case a shortage of vitamin A was not the main problem
- C) that, in the typical western diet, about half of the vitamin A was not the main problem
- D) if the eating of liver too frequently can cause vitamin A toxicity**
- E) just as most foods with vitamin A activity are brightly coloured, often yellow or orange

2002 Mayıs 25-32

Some large-scale manufacturers have retail shops of their own -----.

- A) where consumer buying can be studied at close quarters
- B) as if the true cost of advertising became more difficult to assess
- C) before a new product is sold all over the country
- D) unless some firms carry out regular surveys throughout the region
- E) though sometimes the advice of an agency was sought on the packaging of the article

2002 Mayıs 25-32

Some large-scale manufacturers have retail shops of their own -----.

- A) where consumer buying can be studied at close quarters
- B) as if the true cost of advertising became more difficult to assess
- C) before a new product is sold all over the country
- D) unless some firms carry out regular surveys throughout the region
- E) though sometimes the advice of an agency was sought on the packaging of the article

Kerrich carried out exhaustive experiments in probability -----.

- A) until the coin has been tossed a thousand times
- B) if he had been arrested when the Germans invaded Denmark
- C) whether the coin toss is truly random
- D) while he was interned in a camp in Jutland for the duration of the war
- E) that he has been acclaimed as one of South Africa's leading mathematicians

Kerrich carried out exhaustive experiments in probability -----.

- A) until the coin has been tossed a thousand times
- B) if he had been arrested when the Germans invaded Denmark
- C) whether the coin toss is truly random
- D) while he was interned in a camp in Jutland for the duration of the war**
- E) that he has been acclaimed as one of South Africa's leading mathematicians

The manual workers in the automobile factory are threatening to go on strike -----.

- A) if they do not receive an adequate pay rise
- B) after their pay claim is granted
- C) that working conditions are not improving fast enough
- D) even if the union hadn't offered any support
- E) which is due to start next week

The manual workers in the automobile factory are threatening to go on strike -----.

- A) if they do not receive an adequate pay rise**
- B) after their pay claim is granted
- C) that working conditions are not improving fast enough
- D) even if the union hadn't offered any support
- E) which is due to start next week

The evacuation of the World Trade Center towers might have been easier -----.

- A) unless some of the steel columns had been heated beyond their melting point
- B) since in some places stairways are required to be in different corners of tall buildings
- C) if the multiple stairways had not all been in the central core of the building
- D) so long as effective fire-proofing had been installed
- E) after so many of the offices had already been vacated

The evacuation of the World Trade Center towers might have been easier -----.

- A) unless some of the steel columns had been heated beyond their melting point
- B) since in some places stairways are required to be in different corners of tall buildings
- C) if the multiple stairways had not all been in the central core of the building**
- D) so long as effective fire-proofing had been installed
- E) after so many of the offices had already been vacated

After he had learned my side of the story from Molly, -----.

- A) his apologies are obviously worthless
- B) he phoned me to apologize for his attitude
- C) I don't even want to listen to his apologies
- D) he's still too proud to admit he behaved badly
- E) it will obviously be better to forget all about it

After he had learned my side of the story from Molly, -----.

- A) his apologies are obviously worthless
- B) he phoned me to apologize for his attitude**
- C) I don't even want to listen to his apologies
- D) he's still too proud to admit he behaved badly
- E) it will obviously be better to forget all about it

Despite the great concern for leadership and the large volume of writings about it, -----.

- A) leadership is a topic of interest to many people
- B) this is hardly a comprehensive definition
- C) it was too vigorous a definition and didn't reflect the common sense notion of the term
- D) older children would actually follow his lead
- E) there is relatively little agreement about what it is or how it functions

Despite the great concern for leadership and the large volume of writings about it, -----.

- A) leadership is a topic of interest to many people
- B) this is hardly a comprehensive definition
- C) it was too vigorous a definition and didn't reflect the common sense notion of the term
- D) older children would actually follow his lead
- E) there is relatively little agreement about what it is or how it functions**

Though every industrial development project is a potential source of pollution -----.

- A) air pollution would clearly have been the most dangerous of all
- B) this didn't mean that industrial development had to be radically reduced
- C) careful advance planning can minimize that pollution and its effects on the population
- D) such benefits as reductions in crop losses would help to offset the costs of pollution control
- E) the dangers of pollution are everywhere recognized

Though every industrial development project is a potential source of pollution -----.

- A) air pollution would clearly have been the most dangerous of all
- B) this didn't mean that industrial development had to be radically reduced
- C) careful advance planning can minimize that pollution and its effects on the population**
- D) such benefits as reductions in crop losses would help to offset the costs of pollution control
- E) the dangers of pollution are everywhere recognized

----- that basic evolutionary processes in the future will differ substantially from those in the past.

- A) The breaking up of habitats will create populations
- B) Nobody had thought to ask themselves
- C) They are carrying out a study of island biogeography
- D) There is no reason whatsoever to assume
- E) The argument was further supported

----- that basic evolutionary processes in the future will differ substantially from those in the past.

- A) The breaking up of habitats will create populations
- B) Nobody had thought to ask themselves
- C) They are carrying out a study of island biogeography
- D) There is no reason whatsoever to assume**
- E) The argument was further supported

2002 Kasım 26-35

..... despite the claim of his lawyers that his statements had been made under "highly coercive conditions".

- A) John Walker refused to reveal the secrets of his life in Afghanistan
- B) The American Taliban, John Walker, had been denied bail by the court
- C) John Walker, the American Taliban, came from a humble background
- D) John Walker was indicted by a federal grand jury
- E) John Walker played a leading role in Taliban activities

2002 Kasım 26-35

..... despite the claim of his lawyers that his statements had been made under "highly coercive conditions".

- A) John Walker refused to reveal the secrets of his life in Afghanistan
- B) The American Taliban, John Walker, had been denied bail by the court
- C) John Walker, the American Taliban, came from a humble background
- D) John Walker was indicted by a federal grand jury
- E) John Walker played a leading role in Taliban activities

Though some scholars argue that, others say that the beginning of the 12th century saw its real rise.

- A) by the latter part of the 12th century most of the literary conventions of Urdu literature have already been well established
- B) the 12th century was the time of the great religious movements in India
- C) Urdu literature dates back to the 12th century
- D) most of the literary writings in India in the 12th century consisted of religious texts and allegories
- E) most Urdu poets in the 12th century turned to romances and narratives of heroic deeds

Though some scholars argue that, others say that the beginning of the 12th century saw its real rise.

- A) by the latter part of the 12th century most of the literary conventions of Urdu literature have already been well established
- B) the 12th century was the time of the great religious movements in India
- C) Urdu literature dates back to the 12th century**
- D) most of the literary writings in India in the 12th century consisted of religious texts and allegories
- E) most Urdu poets in the 12th century turned to romances and narratives of heroic deeds

----, to whom they report.

- A) growing body of evidence does indeed suggest that Enron was a case of bad management
- B) In theory a company's auditors are appointed independently by its shareholders
- C) The Enron fiasco has shown that all is not well with the governance of many big American companies
- D) Harvey Pitt has been appointed the new chairman of the Securities and Exchange Commission in the US
- E) In Congress, politicians are engaged in an investigation of Enron's managers

----, to whom they report.

- A) growing body of evidence does indeed suggest that Enron was a case of bad management
- B) In theory a company's auditors are appointed independently by its shareholders
- C) The Enron fiasco has shown that all is not well with the governance of many big American companies
- D) Harvey Pitt has been appointed the new chairman of the Securities and Exchange Commission in the US
- E) In Congress, politicians are engaged in an investigation of Enron's managers

---- where they ate mosquito larvae and so helped prevent malaria.

- A) British engineers regarded these canals as "dead rivers"
- B) The people of Bengal still talk of digging canals across the Ganges delta
- C) Indeed irrigation gave a much-needed boost to declining agricultural production
- D) The dam prevents all silt from flowing downstream
- E) The flood waters even brought fish into the fields

---- where they ate mosquito larvae and so helped prevent malaria.

- A) British engineers regarded these canals as "dead rivers"
- B) The people of Bengal still talk of digging canals across the Ganges delta
- C) Indeed irrigation gave a much-needed boost to declining agricultural production
- D) The dam prevents all silt from flowing downstream
- E) The flood waters even brought fish into the fields**

Though coral reefs are among the richest ecosystems on the planet, ----.

- A) they grow in crystal-clear waters that contain hardly any nutrients
- B) nutrient uptake is closely related to the degree of movement in the sea
- C) the rough surfaces are what make this possible
- D) they are also skilled at recycling
- E) changes in turbulence accurately predicted the rate of nutrient uptake

Though coral reefs are among the richest ecosystems on the planet, ----.

- A) they grow in crystal-clear waters that contain hardly any nutrients
- B) nutrient uptake is closely related to the degree of movement in the sea
- C) the rough surfaces are what make this possible
- D) they are also skilled at recycling
- E) changes in turbulence accurately predicted the rate of nutrient uptake

----, there just wasn't enough evidence to convict him.

- A) If the trial had been postponed to a later date
- B) Since almost nothing the accused himself said could be substantiated
- C) Though he seemed extremely reluctant to sign the statement
- D) Even before the judge had finished summing up the case
- E) Although everyone was convinced that Smith had committed the murder

----, there just wasn't enough evidence to convict him.

- A) If the trial had been postponed to a later date
- B) Since almost nothing the accused himself said could be substantiated
- C) Though he seemed extremely reluctant to sign the statement
- D) Even before the judge had finished summing up the case
- E) Although everyone was convinced that Smith had committed the murder**

In his annual report, the accountant failed to clarify the position and explain ----.

- A) why expenditure had been in excess of the budget
- B) whether the budget really is unrealistic
- C) what procedures will have been used in banking
- D) that more serious aspects were being overlooked
- E) which items in particular are being reconsidered

In his annual report, the accountant failed to clarify the position and explain ----.

- A) why expenditure had been in excess of the budget**
- B) whether the budget really is unrealistic
- C) what procedures will have been used in banking
- D) that more serious aspects were being overlooked
- E) which items in particular are being reconsidered

Environmentalists are not often fond of dams -----.

- A) which had been built for both energy and irrigation
- B) though two negative ecological forces cancelled each other out
- C) unless the dams actually held back a vast sedimentation load
- D) since they frequently trap migratory fish
- E) that failed to preserve their biological variety over the years

Environmentalists are not often fond of dams -----.

- A) which had been built for both energy and irrigation
- B) though two negative ecological forces cancelled each other out
- C) unless the dams actually held back a vast sedimentation load
- D) since they frequently trap migratory fish**
- E) that failed to preserve their biological variety over the years

Today more than 100 million people have a breathing problem ----.

- A) if only the rise in asthma cases has stopped
- B) that asthma levels are dropping in those born after 1985
- C) which costs \$6 billion a year in the US alone
- D) unless they prefer not to admit it
- E) since exposure to antibiotics while in the womb is generally regarded as a further irritant

Today more than 100 million people have a breathing problem ----.

- A) if only the rise in asthma cases has stopped
- B) that asthma levels are dropping in those born after 1985
- C) which costs \$6 billion a year in the US alone**
- D) unless they prefer not to admit it
- E) since exposure to antibiotics while in the womb is generally regarded as a further irritant

The clarinet solo at the start of the movement provides the theme ----.

- A) if the sense of longing were once more brought to the fore
- B) that unifies the whole work
- C) once the slow tempo had been re-established
- D) until yet another ecstatic climax was reached
- E) that the work begins quickly and harmoniously

The clarinet solo at the start of the movement provides the theme ----.

- A) if the sense of longing were once more brought to the fore
- B) that unifies the whole work**
- C) once the slow tempo had been re-established
- D) until yet another ecstatic climax was reached
- E) that the work begins quickly and harmoniously

2003 Mayıs 26-35

Unlike most animals, the baby elephant very often has to be up on its feet and moving with the herd

_____.

- A) whether it is fully functional straight away
- B) so it has an amazing ability to learn and remember things
- C) as if there were a long period of juvenile dependency
- D) before it is even an hour old
- E) because a nomadic life-style necessitated such practices

2003 Mayıs 26-35

Unlike most animals, the baby elephant very often has to be up on its feet and moving with the herd

_____.

- A) whether it is fully functional straight away
- B) so it has an amazing ability to learn and remember things
- C) as if there were a long period of juvenile dependency
- D) before it is even an hour old**
- E) because a nomadic life-style necessitated such practices

According to the newspapers, the investigators, who visited Ukraine over the sale of radar detection equipment to Iraq, complained ____.

- A) until considerable incriminating evidence has been discovered
- B) though some officials have admittedly cooperated
- C) that vital information was being withheld
- D) whether other countries ought to come under their scrutiny
- E) though effective action would have been forthcoming

According to the newspapers, the investigators, who visited Ukraine over the sale of radar detection equipment to Iraq, complained ____.

- A) until considerable incriminating evidence has been discovered
- B) though some officials have admittedly cooperated
- C) that vital information was being withheld**
- D) whether other countries ought to come under their scrutiny
- E) though effective action would have been forthcoming

Japan has produced two hi-tech stadiums _____.

- A) that has been designed to serve several purposes
- B) which display the sort of innovation-for-fun treatment we expect from that country
- C) neither of them is designed with the fans in mind
- D) whenever there is novelty for the sake of novelty
- E) as there is provision for novel waterproofing systems which are highly effective

Japan has produced two hi-tech stadiums _____.

- A) that has been designed to serve several purposes
- B) which display the sort of innovation-for-fun treatment we expect from that country**
- C) neither of them is designed with the fans in mind
- D) whenever there is novelty for the sake of novelty
- E) as there is provision for novel waterproofing systems which are highly effective

_____, urban farms are usually far more productive than their rural counterparts.

- A) If city authorities and agricultural researchers continue to ignore urban farming
- B) Because they tend to be small and carefully looked after
- C) Even though most farmers didn't use yieldboosting chemicals
- D) While the highest productivity has been on the smallest plots
- E) As better child nutrition can be linked to the local production of food in urban areas

_____, urban farms are usually far more productive than their rural counterparts.

- A) If city authorities and agricultural researchers continue to ignore urban farming
- B) Because they tend to be small and carefully looked after**
- C) Even though most farmers didn't use yieldboosting chemicals
- D) While the highest productivity has been on the smallest plots
- E) As better child nutrition can be linked to the local production of food in urban areas

It has only recently been accepted ____.

- A) just as in Huntington's disease a defective protein kills brain cells
- B) why the nerve cells of the adult human brain were long thought to be too specialized to regenerate
- C) because now it appears that the brain can greatly increase production in an attempt to repair damage
- D) in case the discovery raises the possibility of developing drugs to encourage cells to regenerate faster and sooner
- E) that adult human brains can generate new cells

It has only recently been accepted ____.

- A) just as in Huntington's disease a defective protein kills brain cells
- B) why the nerve cells of the adult human brain were long thought to be too specialized to regenerate
- C) because now it appears that the brain can greatly increase production in an attempt to repair damage
- D) in case the discovery raises the possibility of developing drugs to encourage cells to regenerate faster and sooner
- E) that adult human brains can generate new cells**

_____ as one does not know the contents of the next chapter!

- A) He should have weighed the matter more carefully at the start
- B) The writing of any kind of contemporary history is always a dangerous business
- C) The subject he chose was a highly controversial one
- D) The speech aroused no response whatsoever in the audience
- E) He'll probably keep within the limits set down by his adviser

as one does not know the contents of the next chapter!

- A) He should have weighed the matter more carefully at the start
- B) The writing of any kind of contemporary history is always a dangerous business
- C) The subject he chose was a highly controversial one
- D) The speech aroused no response whatsoever in the audience
- E) He'll probably keep within the limits set down by his adviser

Though the UK possesses a third of all Europe's wind energy potential ____.

- A) Denmark was leading the world in wind technology
- B) most of the industrial world had been slow to recognize the benefits of wind
- C) it still produces far less than other European countries
- D) hydroelectric power is another renewable energy resource
- E) there could have been a drop of around 7% in the gas emissions

Though the UK possesses a third of all Europe's wind energy potential ____.

- A) Denmark was leading the world in wind technology
- B) most of the industrial world had been slow to recognize the benefits of wind
- C) it still produces far less than other European countries**
- D) hydroelectric power is another renewable energy resource
- E) there could have been a drop of around 7% in the gas emissions

_____, a multitude of new residential developments are underway.

- A) Unless the first impression is a good one
- B) Once the new marina had started
- C) If there were a reception center to greet prospective customers
- D) Since Dubai would like to persuade people to stay on a more permanent basis
- E) As if they have benefited from the swimming pool and sports facilities

_____, a multitude of new residential developments are underway.

- A) Unless the first impression is a good one
- B) Once the new marina had started
- C) If there were a reception center to greet prospective customers
- D) Since Dubai would like to persuade people to stay on a more permanent basis**
- E) As if they have benefited from the swimming pool and sports facilities

Although relatively few people have outright food allergies, _____.

- A) there are many who have difficulty in digesting certain foods
- B) peanuts are among the most allergenic foods
- C) biotechnologists are altering some foods genetically in an attempt to eliminate the proteins
- D) the majority took a firm stand against genetically modified foods
- E) the number of people who experience a reaction to vegetables is very negligible

Although relatively few people have outright food allergies, ____.

- A) there are many who have difficulty in digesting certain foods
- B) peanuts are among the most allergenic foods
- C) biotechnologists are altering some foods genetically in an attempt to eliminate the proteins
- D) the majority took a firm stand against genetically modified foods
- E) the number of people who experience a reaction to vegetables is very negligible

If only the tax return over the year had been as high as had been predicted, ____.

- A) this can easily be accounted for
- B) they have underestimated their economic commitments
- C) some people regard accounting as an art, not a science
- D) companies are no longer the unified, selfcontained organizations that they used to be
- E) such increased government outlays on public services would have been feasible

If only the tax return over the year had been as high as had been predicted, ____.

- A) this can easily be accounted for
- B) they have underestimated their economic commitments
- C) some people regard accounting as an art, not a science
- D) companies are no longer the unified, selfcontained organizations that they used to be
- E) such increased government outlays on public services would have been feasible**

2003 Kasım 26-35

Though Gertrude Stein desired the acclaim of a larger public, ----.

- A) even her close friend, Alice Toklas, could have been mistaken about it
- B) she had certainly not achieved all the respects he deserved
- C) her originality, even her eccentricity, was apparent at a very early age
- D) she was really only appreciated in the world of the avant-garde
- E) that her autobiography was published as the work of Alice Toklas

2003 Kasım 26-35

Though Gertrude Stein desired the acclaim of a larger public, ----.

- A) even her close friend, Alice Toklas, could have been mistaken about it
- B) she had certainly not achieved all the respects he deserved
- C) her originality, even her eccentricity, was apparent at a very early age
- D) she was really only appreciated in the world of the avant-garde
- E) that her autobiography was published as the work of Alice Toklas

As the company manufactures nearly all its cars in Germany, ----.

- A) the sterling started to weaken against the euro
- B) the sports car in particular finds a market in America
- C) every effort has to be made to minimize the short-term impact of currency swings
- D) other companies have not always been so successful
- E) its costs are mostly in the European currency, euros

As the company manufactures nearly all its cars in Germany, ----.

- A) the sterling started to weaken against the euro
- B) the sports car in particular finds a market in America
- C) every effort has to be made to minimize the short-term impact of currency swings
- D) other companies have not always been so successful
- E) its costs are mostly in the European currency, euros**

Since the images of Stanley and Livingstone have changed so much over the years, ----.

- A) the new image of Livingstone makes him a deeper and braver man than his legend
- B) there would have been no necessity for yet another book on the subject
- C) one would expect some account of this in a new book about them
- D) Victorian England was nevertheless obsessed with the magic of free trade
- E) the final journals of Livingstone were polished to ensure that he appeared as a saintly man

Since the images of Stanley and Livingstone have changed so much over the years, ----.

- A) the new image of Livingstone makes him a deeper and braver man than his legend
- B) there would have been no necessity for yet another book on the subject
- C) one would expect some account of this in a new book about them**
- D) Victorian England was nevertheless obsessed with the magic of free trade
- E) the final journals of Livingstone were polished to ensure that he appeared as a saintly man

---- that this is one of the most heart-breaking films ever made about an American family.

- A) The film demonstrates the audacity and structural power of its director
- B) The film centers round a family of five
- C) The subject matter is indeed sensational
- D) Some critics are of the opinion
- E) In this film the family is reaffirmed as the most powerful subject for great drama

---- that this is one of the most heart-breaking films ever made about an American family.

- A) The film demonstrates the audacity and structural power of its director
- B) The film centers round a family of five
- C) The subject matter is indeed sensational
- D) Some critics are of the opinion**
- E) In this film the family is reaffirmed as the most powerful subject for great drama

**Unless you take their backgrounds into consideration,
----.**

- A) they could not have been more different in appearance and temperament
- B) neither of them would have admitted the fact to anyone
- C) second-generation Jewish-American business families may be expected to have certain traits in common
- D) the suggestion couldn't be considered
- E) these two women have nothing at all in common

**Unless you take their backgrounds into consideration,
----.**

- A) they could not have been more different in appearance and temperament
- B) neither of them would have admitted the fact to anyone
- C) second-generation Jewish-American business families may be expected to have certain traits in common
- D) the suggestion couldn't be considered
- E) these two women have nothing at all in common**

Advertising has increasingly less credibility with consumers ----.

- A) whether it plays a role in sustaining an established brand
- B) that a fundamental rethinking is clearly called for
- C) as if it were the indispensable foundation of marketing
- D) though they cannot always reject its messages
- E) since it was rarely effective in building a new brand

Advertising has increasingly less credibility with consumers ----.

- A) whether it plays a role in sustaining an established brand
- B) that a fundamental rethinking is clearly called for
- C) as if it were the indispensable foundation of marketing
- D) though they cannot always reject its messages**
- E) since it was rarely effective in building a new brand

This book will be a source of instruction and delight for divers and marine biologists and indeed for anyone ----.

- A) who genuinely loves the sea
- B) whose childhood will be spent by the sea
- C) whether they loved the sea or not
- D) that they live close to the sea
- E) if they heard the call of the sea

This book will be a source of instruction and delight for divers and marine biologists and indeed for anyone ----.

A) who genuinely loves the sea

B) whose childhood will be spent by the sea

C) whether they loved the sea or not

D) that they live close to the sea

E) if they heard the call of the sea

The Thatcher government in Britain succeeded in limiting the power of some of the unions -----.

- A) which would have made it easier for companies to sack striking workers
- B) whether or not the workers had resumed work
- C) that had previously held the country to ransom
- D) if they had been in politically sensitive sectors
- E) why bargaining demands were felt to be reasonable

The Thatcher government in Britain succeeded in limiting the power of some of the unions ----.

- A) which would have made it easier for companies to sack striking workers
- B) whether or not the workers had resumed work
- C) that had previously held the country to ransom**
- D) if they had been in politically sensitive sectors
- E) why bargaining demands were felt to be reasonable

Crew members will have to pass several endurance tests ----.

- A) as the balloon flight will take them into the harshest of environmental conditions
- B) even if they were to be provided with special space suits
- C) however short the duration of the balloon flight turned out to be
- D) for huge physical demands have been put on their bodies
- E) that they are required to follow strict fitness and dietary regimes

Crew members will have to pass several endurance tests ----.

- A) as the balloon flight will take them into the harshest of environmental conditions
- B) even if they were to be provided with special space suits
- C) however short the duration of the balloon flight turned out to be
- D) for huge physical demands have been put on their bodies
- E) that they are required to follow strict fitness and dietary regimes

It would be inaccurate to say ----.

- A) whether economic or environmental issues are the most explosive
- B) that there are cameras monitoring virtually all public places
- C) since personal freedom and privacy are already a luxury
- D) as if there were no ethnic hatred in Europe at the moment
- E) why the situation has become more tricky and less stable

It would be inaccurate to say ----.

- A) whether economic or environmental issues are the most explosive
- B) that there are cameras monitoring virtually all public places**
- C) since personal freedom and privacy are already a luxury
- D) as if there were no ethnic hatred in Europe at the moment
- E) why the situation has become more tricky and less stable

2004 Mayıs 26-35

While most people still saw computers as science fiction, ----.

- A) the discriminating few immediately appreciated their advantages
- B) the early ones were large in size and low in performance
- C) they continue to get smaller and more versatile
- D) it is hard to imagine how banks earned on their work without them
- E) a majority still wish they had never been invented

2004 Mayıs 26-35

While most people still saw computers as science fiction, ----.

- A) the discriminating few immediately appreciated their advantages
- B) the early ones were large in size and low in performance
- C) they continue to get smaller and more versatile
- D) it is hard to imagine how banks earned on their work without them
- E) a majority still wish they had never been invented

---- so long as you pay attention and stick to the rules.

- A) There is a huge number of fascinating wrecks around Britain
- B) Wrecks under the sea can contain hazardous materials like oil and muttons
- C) Scuba diving is very safe
- D) Scuba was first patented in 1865 and was perfected over the years
- E) Scuba divers get a great deal of pleasure from exploring wrecks

---- so long as you pay attention and stick to the rules.

- A) There is a huge number of fascinating wrecks around Britain
- B) Wrecks under the sea can contain hazardous materials like oil and muttons
- C) Scuba diving is very safe**
- D) Scuba was first patented in 1865 and was perfected over the years
- E) Scuba divers get a great deal of pleasure from exploring wrecks

---- unless there is an agreement to the contrary.

- A) Copyright is a form of protection provided to the creators of "original works of authorship"
- B) The authors of a joint work are co-owners of the copyright in the work
- C) There is list of countries that maintain copyright relations with the United States
- D) Works by the US government were not eligible for copyright protection
- E) Works consisting entirely of information that is common property were given no such protection

---- unless there is an agreement to the contrary.

- A) Copyright is a form of protection provided to the creators of "original works of authorship"
- B) The authors of a joint work are co-owners of the copyright in the work**
- C) There is list of countries that maintain copyright relations with the United States
- D) Works by the US government were not eligible for copyright protection
- E) Works consisting entirely of information that is common property were given no such protection

Although Japan has one of the world's most rapidly ageing populations, -----.

- A) Japanese companies will be world leaders in catering for the elderly
- B) other countries such as China and South Korea and most of Western Europe are closing the gap
- C) in 2004 one-fifth of its population will be 65 or over and there will be more than 20,000 people over the age of a hundred
- D) the increasing burden of providing pensions and health care for the growing number of elderly will cause Japan's public finances to remain by far the worst in the developed world
- E) to safeguard the financial assets of its pensioners, the bank of Japan will not be able to take any radical measures

Although Japan has one of the world's most rapidly ageing populations, -----.

- A) Japanese companies will be world leaders in catering for the elderly
- B) other countries such as China and South Korea and most of Western Europe are closing the gap**
- C) in 2004 one-fifth of its population will be 6 or over and there will be more than 20,000 people over the age of a hundred
- D) the increasing burden of providing pensions and health care for the growing number of elderly will cause Japan's public finances to remain by far the worst in the developed world
- E) to safeguard the financial assets of its pensioners, the bank of Japan will not be able to take any radical measures

---- that a road once linked the newly discovered settlement with one of the great Inca cities.

- A) The whole is in a remarkable state of preservation
- B) We wouldn't be surprised
- C) The surrounding area would have been cultivated
- D) There are at least 30 stone structures
- E) It seems likely

---- that a road once linked the newly discovered settlement with one of the great Inca cities.

A) The whole is in a remarkable state of preservation

B) We wouldn't be surprised

C) The surrounding area would have been cultivated

D) There are at least 30 stone structures

E) It seems likely

Teachers cannot be criticized for failing to promote engineering ----.

- A) so the manner in which design is presented is of first importance
- B) that it is not a required field of study in most technical universities
- C) whether students should follow enough maths and science courses to qualify for engineering school
- D) if they have not been exposed to it themselves
- E) as all the young children had a flair for designing and building

Teachers cannot be criticized for failing to promote engineering ----.

- A) so the manner in which design is presented is of first importance
- B) that it is not a required field of study in most technical universities
- C) whether students should follow enough maths and science courses to qualify for engineering school
- D) if they have not been exposed to it themselves**
- E) as all the young children had a flair for designing and building

This new pink cell phone actually gives advices on ----.

- A) Which dieting techniques should have been avoided
- B) why the display doubles as a mirror
- C) how to dress in accord with the day's weather
- D) how often the battery would have to be charged
- E) where its special features will be included

This new pink cell phone actually gives advices on ----.

- A) Which dieting techniques should have been avoided
- B) why the display doubles as a mirror
- C) how to dress in accord with the day's weather**
- D) how often the battery would have to be charged
- E) where its special features will be included

Most cultures have their own foundation myths to explain ----.

- A) how long the world had been in existence
- B) why society is as it is
- C) so as to satisfy their curiosity concerning how the world began
- D) what has been happening in still earlier times
- E) unless there was no trace of any former inhabitants

Most cultures have their own foundation myths to explain ----.

- A) how long the world had been in existence
- B) why society is as it is**
- C) so as to satisfy their curiosity concerning how the world began
- D) what has been happening in still earlier times
- E) unless there was no trace of any former inhabitants

----, they are especially common during the spring and early summer.

- A) Although tornadoes can happen at any time of the year
- B) Since the conditions that lead to the formation of tornadoes are most often to be found in the central and southern United States
- C) As a tornado is a dark funnel-shaped cloud made up of violently rotating winds
- D) White tornadoes in the United States generally travel in a northeast direction
- E) Because tornadoes are capable of lifting houses off their foundations and hurling them considerable distances

----, they are especially common during the spring and early summer.

- A) Although tornadoes can happen at any time of the year
- B) Since the conditions that lead to the formation of tornadoes are most often to be found in the central and southern United States
- C) As a tornado is a dark funnel-shaped cloud made up of violently rotating winds
- D) White tornadoes in the United States generally travel in a northeast direction
- E) Because tornadoes are capable of lifting houses off their foundations and hurling them considerable distances

The artist's work should take the viewer to a place ----.

- A) so it gave his paintings a shadowy aged appearance
- B) where there were domestic situations based around one or two figures
- C) if his paintings are deliberately vague
- D) which reflect the confidence that emerged in her childhood
- E) that he cannot go to on his own

The artist's work should take the viewer to a place ----.

- A) so it gave his paintings a shadowy aged appearance
- B) where there were domestic situations based around one or two figures
- C) if his paintings are deliberately vague
- D) which reflect the confidence that emerged in her childhood
- E) that he cannot go to on his own**

2004 Kasım 26-35

Since the migratory routes of cranes ignore political boundaries, ----.

- A) a species bank of captive cranes has been created to guard against extinction
- B) some cranes depend exclusively upon wetlands for nesting and feeding
- C) Of any effort to protect them requires the participation of several countries
- D) an International effort to ensure safe passage for cranes would have been hardly feasible
- E) this was simply a means to draw global attention to cranes and their work

2004 Kasım 26-35

Since the migratory routes of cranes ignore political boundaries, ----.

- A) a species bank of captive cranes has been created to guard against extinction
- B) some cranes depend exclusively upon wetlands for nesting and feeding
- C) Of any effort to protect them requires the participation of several countries**
- D) an International effort to ensure safe passage for cranes would have been hardly feasible
- E) this was simply a means to draw global attention to cranes and their work

---- where farmers benefit from legal opium cultivation for the production of painkillers.

- A) Turkey is one of several countries
- B) The UN's drug control agency admits that crop substitution projects are inadequate
- C) Total opium elimination in these countries is hardly feasible
- D) Until recently, only the trafficking of opium was prohibited in Laos, not the cultivation of it
- E) Opium is one of the oldest painkillers known

---- where farmers benefit from legal opium cultivation for the production of painkillers.

- A) Turkey is one of several countries
- B) The UN's drug control agency admits that crop substitution projects are inadequate
- C) Total opium elimination in these countries is hardly feasible
- D) Until recently, only the trafficking of opium was prohibited in Laos, not the cultivation of it
- E) Opium is one of the oldest painkillers known

----, when Eveready introduced the alkaline battery.

- A) Their technological success is still being questioned
- B) Many new materials have been adapted for battery use
- C) Mercury, too, has recently been eliminated from batteries on account of its toxicity
- D) The lifespan of these batteries are expected to improve
- E) The first major advance in flashlight batteries came in 1959

----, when Eveready introduced the alkaline battery.

- A) Their technological success is still being questioned
- B) Many new materials have been adapted for battery use
- C) Mercury, too, has recently been eliminated from batteries on account of its toxicity
- D) The lifespan of these batteries are expected to improve
- E) The first major advance in flashlight batteries came in 1959**

---- that New York City is being badly run and desperately needs to be reorganized.

- A) None of them had admitted
- B) Everybody acknowledges
- C) Many Americans were asking the authorities
- D) Letters of protest had been written to the Mayor's Office
- E) Many journalists would recommend

---- that New York City is being badly run and desperately needs to be reorganized.

A) None of them had admitted

B) Everybody acknowledges

C) Many Americans were asking the authorities

D) Letters of protest had been written to the
Mayor's Office

E) Many journalists would recommend

Because scientists believe that comets in the distant past deposited water and organic compounds on both Earth and its moon, ----.

- A) in the 1990s, two probes that orbited the moon raised new questions about Earth's airless satellite
- B) it is the largest impact crater in the entire solar system
- C) the exploration agenda would have been changed
- D) well-preserved ice at the lunar poles could yield clues to the origins of life
- E) those lunar missions had been supported by very few scientists

Because scientists believe that comets in the distant past deposited water and organic compounds on both Earth and its moon, ----.

- A) in the 1990s, two probes that orbited the moon raised new questions about Earth's airless satellite
- B) it is the largest impact crater in the entire solar system
- C) the exploration agenda would have been changed
- D) well-preserved ice at the lunar poles could yield clues to the origins of life**
- E) those lunar missions had been supported by very few scientists

---- there's a lot of truth in the saying that an orchestra is only as good as its conductor.

- A) Though there are exceptions
- B) If the orchestra were in better shape
- C) Since his abilities as an orchestra builder are very impressive
- D) Once they had gained international recognition
- E) Since music critics are involved in a serious controversy

---- there's a lot of truth in the saying that an orchestra is only as good as its conductor.

- A) Though there are exceptions
- B) If the orchestra were in better shape
- C) Since his abilities as an orchestra builder are very impressive
- D) Once they had gained international recognition
- E) Since music critics are involved in a serious controversy

In good hands, the harpsichord will always have things to offer-----.

- A) that its value has never been doubted
- B) which other musical Instruments cannot
- C) if yet another challenge had to be faced
- D) even when the performances were not quite flawless
- E) since a substantial amount of his early period has been recorded

In good hands, the harpsichord will always have things to offer-----.

- A) that its value has never been doubted
- B) which other musical Instruments cannot**
- C) if yet another challenge had to be faced
- D) even when the performances were not quite flawless
- E) since a substantial amount of his early period has been recorded

Many of Europe's museums and cultural institutions are in financial trouble, ----.

- A) even though most of America's cultural institutions get little cash from the federal government
- B) since plans by the Italian government to privatize parts of the country's cultural heritage have fallen through
- C) as governments find themselves forced to cut subsidies
- D) because the Italian government has come up with a bold plan to ease the cash crisis facing the museums
- E) if France's new culture minister has come out in favour of a plan for more independence for national museums

Many of Europe's museums and cultural institutions are in financial trouble, ----.

- A) even though most of America's cultural institutions get little cash from the federal government
- B) since plans by the Italian government to privatize parts of the country's cultural heritage have fallen through
- C) as governments find themselves forced to cut subsidies**
- D) because the Italian government has come up with a bold plan to ease the cash crisis facing the museums
- E) if France's new culture minister has come out in favour of a plan for more independence for national museums

Well before 11 September, people began to fear -----.

- A) if they had achieved their political ends
- B) that terrorists would start to use chemical, biological and nuclear weapons
- C) so that Americans can confront the worst threats before they emerge
- D) in case America will have to consider creating a domestic intelligence agency
- E) when the United States toppled the regime that gave al-Qaeda its Afghan sanctuary

Well before 11 September, people began to fear ----.

- A) if they had achieved their political ends
- B) that terrorists would start to use chemical, biological and nuclear weapons**
- C) so that Americans can confront the worst threats before they emerge
- D) in case America will have to consider creating a domestic intelligence agency
- E) when the United States toppled the regime that gave al-Qaeda its Afghan sanctuary

In the 20th century, most of the large military powers developed biological weapons, ----.

- A) but moral repugnance kept these countries from using them against each other
- B) although bio-weapons have a fearful potential that has long been understood
- C) while as many as 17 countries are still thought to have kept some to use in an emergency
- D) so long as none of the regimes is supporting a terrorist group
- E) just as non-lethal weapons merit particular attention

In the 20th century, most of the large military powers developed biological weapons, ----.

- A) but moral repugnance kept these countries from using them against each other**
- B) although bio-weapons have a fearful potential that has long been understood
- C) while as many as 17 countries are still thought to have kept some to use in an emergency
- D) so long as none of the regimes is supporting a terrorist group
- E) just as non-lethal weapons merit particular attention

2005 Mayıs 26-35

The building of the Toshka canal in Egypt was carefully planned ----.

- A) if the inlet starts at a point 8 km north of Toshka bay
- B) as the mistakes made in earlier canals had proved costly
- C) as if the desert could become green
- D) until the amount of water required was agreed on
- E) that wealthy investors could easily be found

2005 Mayıs 26-35

The building of the Toshka canal in Egypt was carefully planned ----.

- A) if the inlet starts at a point 8 km north of Toshka bay
- B) as the mistakes made in earlier canals had proved costly**
- C) as if the desert could become green
- D) until the amount of water required was agreed on
- E) that wealthy investors could easily be found

There has been a decrease in deaths from motor vehicle crashes over recent years, ----.

- A) since speed limits would be lowered
- B) which is partly due to improved safety features in cars
- C) if there were public intolerance of drinking and driving
- D) as there has been improved safety design in occupational machinery
- E) in which improved medical care had played a part

There has been a decrease in deaths from motor vehicle crashes over recent years, ----.

- A) since speed limits would be lowered
- B) which is partly due to improved safety features in cars**
- C) if there were public intolerance of drinking and driving
- D) as there has been improved safety design in occupational machinery
- E) in which improved medical care had played a part

This conductor offers an orchestral balance quite unlike ----.

- A) as if some string passages almost get lost
- B) as you simply do not hear the violins as the "main line" of the music
- C) what we are used to
- D) that he adds something of his own
- E) since the work is hardly recognizable

This conductor offers an orchestral balance quite unlike ----.

- A) as if some string passages almost get lost
- B) as you simply do not hear the violins as the "main line" of the music
- C) what we are used to**
- D) that he adds something of his own
- E) since the work is hardly recognizable

We are determined to give the contract to an architect ----.

- A) since a great many problems had already arisen
- B) whose handling of the interiors was outstanding
- C) who is committed to environmentally responsible design
- D) until we learn the kind of garden that is possible
- E) if their requirements were even slightly unusual

We are determined to give the contract to an architect ----.

- A) since a great many problems had already arisen
- B) whose handling of the interiors was outstanding
- C) who is committed to environmentally responsible design**
- D) until we learn the kind of garden that is possible
- E) if their requirements were even slightly unusual

The name "dolphin" is generally applied to species with a beaklike snout and slender body, ----.

- A) as it is dark above and white below, with bands of grey, white and yellow on the sides
- B) which also had included porpoises
- C) but there are also some freshwater forms which are largely confined to rivers in Asia, Africa and South America
- D) whereas the name "porpoise" is reserved for the smaller species with a blunt snout and stocky body
- E) though dolphins cannot actually smile

The name "dolphin" is generally applied to species with a beaklike snout and slender body, ----.

- A) as it is dark above and white below, with bands of grey, white and yellow on the sides
- B) which also had included porpoises
- C) but there are also some freshwater forms which are largely confined to rivers in Asia, Africa and South America
- D) whereas the name "porpoise" is reserved for the smaller species with a blunt snout and stocky body
- E) though dolphins cannot actually smile

**If the company is to invest in long-term growth, -
---.**

- A) the main aim is nevertheless to improve customer relations
- B) there was still a need for short-term profits
- C) it will clearly have to sacrifice short-term profits
- D) a new sales force is already being trained
- E) the investment would ultimately yield a return

**If the company is to invest in long-term growth, -
---.**

- A) the main aim is nevertheless to improve customer relations
- B) there was still a need for short-term profits
- C) it will clearly have to sacrifice short-term profits**
- D) a new sales force is already being trained
- E) the investment would ultimately yield a return

Although microeconomic theories try to explain how large numbers of firms act in the marketplace, ----.

- A) economists faced several unique problems
- B) they are quite poor at describing or predicting the actual behaviour of any one particular real-world firm
- C) managers try to minimize inventory costs, meet production schedules and devise diverse product mixes
- D) behavioural theories had been far more descriptive and predictive of the behaviour of individual firms and managers
- E) its primary aim is to promote organizational values and interests

Although microeconomic theories try to explain how large numbers of firms act in the marketplace, ----.

- A) economists faced several unique problems
- B) they are quite poor at describing or predicting the actual behaviour of any one particular real-world firm**
- C) managers try to minimize inventory costs, meet production schedules and devise diverse product mixes
- D) behavioural theories had been far more descriptive and predictive of the behaviour of individual firms and managers
- E) its primary aim is to promote organizational values and interests

---- even though certain difficult economic conditions prevail.

- A) European equities display strong profit growth
- B) In 2004, the European economy remained fundamentally sound
- C) Inflation had actually begun to improve
- D) There were several other encouraging signs
- E) It should have been easy to maintain the competitiveness

---- even though certain difficult economic conditions prevail.

A) European equities display strong profit growth

B) In 2004, the European economy remained fundamentally sound

C) Inflation had actually begun to improve

D) There were several other encouraging signs

E) It should have been easy to maintain the competitiveness

---- when the occupancy levels in the hotel fall off steeply.

- A) There are no profits to be made during the cold winter months
- B) The hotel regained its five-star rating in 1996
- C) The rebuilt Star has retained the original shell, but scarcely any of the fittings
- D) Training schemes were receiving even greater attention
- E) Outside temperatures reached 50°C

---- when the occupancy levels in the hotel fall off steeply.

- A) There are no profits to be made during the cold winter months
- B) The hotel regained its five-star rating in 1996
- C) The rebuilt Star has retained the original shell, but scarcely any of the fittings
- D) Training schemes were receiving even greater attention
- E) Outside temperatures reached 50°C

---- that makes his job worthwhile.

- A) Hopefully, you'll hear things you never heard before
- B) For the orchestra, it is the dedication of the conductor
- C) In the first place, there must be an audience
- D) For the conductor, it is the possibility of making new discoveries
- E) Indeed, he has approached every piece of music in this way

---- that makes his job worthwhile.

- A) Hopefully, you'll hear things you never heard before
- B) For the orchestra, it is the dedication of the conductor
- C) In the first place, there must be an audience
- D) For the conductor, it is the possibility of making new discoveries
- E) Indeed, he has approached every piece of music in this way

2005 Kasım 26-35

If there had been no one to encourage her and feed her ego at this time, ----.

- A) she might well have given up writing altogether
- B) the critics were indeed merciless
- C) even her best novels attracted little attention
- D) like many of her friendships, this one was shortlived
- E) she has not been able to repeat the success

2005 Kasım 26-35

If there had been no one to encourage her and feed her ego at this time, ----.

- A) she might well have given up writing altogether**
- B) the critics were indeed merciless
- C) even her best novels attracted little attention
- D) like many of her friendships, this one was shortlived
- E) she has not been able to repeat the success

When the feminist movement came into being,-----.

A) a major issue is still the right to vote

B) the aim had been to combat oppression

C) women were seen as constituting a single class

D) discrimination against women still continues in the workplace

E) the professional-class working mother is another exception

When the feminist movement came into being,-----.

A) a major issue is still the right to vote

B) the aim had been to combat oppression

C) women were seen as constituting a single class

D) discrimination against women still continues in the workplace

E) the professional-class working mother is another exception

---- that Mars has experienced a striking diversity of processes throughout its history.

- A) In fact, nobody suggested
- B) It is now apparent
- C) The discussion is likely to continue
- D) Majority opinions are not necessarily correct
- E) The evidence they presented

---- that Mars has experienced a striking diversity of processes throughout its history.

A) In fact, nobody suggested

B) It is now apparent

C) The discussion is likely to continue

D) Majority opinions are not necessarily correct

E) The evidence they presented

---- since it came into being some 4.5 billion years ago.

- A) Earth is one of several rocky planets
- B) Earth's atmosphere is variable
- C) Heat and gravity continued to shape Earth
- D) Constant change has characterized Earth
- E) Life on Earth was impossible

---- since it came into being some 4.5 billion years ago.

- A) Earth is one of several rocky planets
- B) Earth's atmosphere is variable
- C) Heat and gravity continued to shape Earth
- D) Constant change has characterized Earth**
- E) Life on Earth was impossible

Though people continue to be fascinated by the explorer, Livingstone, ----.

- A) his rival Stanley had been admired more
- B) the way people regard him has changed dramatically
- C) some of his former possessions sold recently for over a million dollars
- D) he was physically brave and morally righteous
- E) he made several more Africa expeditions

Though people continue to be fascinated by the explorer, Livingstone, ----.

- A) his rival Stanley had been admired more
- B) the way people regard him has changed dramatically**
- C) some of his former possessions sold recently for over a million dollars
- D) he was physically brave and morally righteous
- E) he made several more Africa expeditions

----, America should buy local grain and distribute that, thus stimulating agriculture where it is most needed.

- A) As soon as aid from European countries tends to have fewer strings attached
- B) While remaining one of the world's stingiest donors of aid
- C) Instead of dumping America's cereal surpluses as aid on hungry countries
- D) Because Africa leaders often point out
- E) In case Europe allows the world's poorest countries to export many goods tariff-free

----, America should buy local grain and distribute that, thus stimulating agriculture where it is most needed.

- A) As soon as aid from European countries tends to have fewer strings attached
- B) While remaining one of the world's stingiest donors of aid
- C) Instead of dumping America's cereal surpluses as aid on hungry countries
- D) Because Africa leaders often point out
- E) In case Europe allows the world's poorest countries to export many goods tariff-free

Oil, the world's most sought-after substance, often seems to curse the countries, ----.

- A) when there was a sudden influx of money
- B) though they had grown rich
- C) whether this was actually the case
- D) where it is found
- E) If it were encourage people to take out loans

Oil, the world's most sought-after substance, often seems to curse the countries, ----.

- A) when there was a sudden influx of money
- B) though they had grown rich
- C) whether this was actually the case
- D) where it is found**
- E) If it were encourage people to take out loans

Celebrities, ----, cause 14 times as many people to copy them as do other suicides.

- A) whose suicide was reported in newspapers
- B) who kill themselves
- C) whom journalists try to interview
- D) as the impact of their suicide on society is studied
- E) when they are reported in the media

Celebrities, ----, cause 14 times as many people to copy them as do other suicides.

- A) whose suicide was reported in newspapers
- B) who kill themselves**
- C) whom journalists try to interview
- D) as the impact of their suicide on society is studied
- E) when they are reported in the media

Animals are particularly vulnerable -----.

- A) when they are in their infancy
- B) whether they could fend for themselves
- C) as soon as they had left their mothers
- D) so that their offspring will survive
- E) unless every effort has been made by the parents

Animals are particularly vulnerable ----.

A) when they are in their infancy

B) whether they could fend for themselves

C) as soon as they had left their mothers

D) so that their offspring will survive

E) unless every effort has been made by the
parents

As with many long-term projects, no one knows

-----.

- A) whether it had exploded or not
- B) that the Apollo program, starting from scratch, cost a hundred billions US dollars
- C) if it had turned out to be even more expensive
- D) why we could have afforded it
- E) what the real costs will turn out to be

As with many long-term projects, no one knows

-----.

- A) whether it had exploded or not
- B) that the Apollo program, starting from scratch, cost a hundred billions US dollars
- C) if it had turned out to be even more expensive
- D) why we could have afforded it
- E) what the real costs will turn out to be**

2006 Mayıs 26-35

There is a general agreement among car manufacturing companies that, ----, hydrogen is likely to be the fuel of choice.

- A) if sulphur emissions had been checked
- B) when oil runs out
- C) as it could have been stored as a gas
- D) as if no mechanical energy was required
- E) unless there were giant fuel cells

2006 Mayıs 26-35

There is a general agreement among car manufacturing companies that, ----, hydrogen is likely to be the fuel of choice.

- A) if sulphur emissions had been checked
- B) when oil runs out**
- C) as it could have been stored as a gas
- D) as if no mechanical energy was required
- E) unless there were giant fuel cells

He has focused on moving the complexity of computing from the desktop to the network, ----.

- A) where it can be managed more easily
- B) if computers could communicate more easily with one another
- C) that his improvements actually caught the eye of the Pentagon
- D) though it became the most widely used operating system of its day
- E) which would have been the greatest challenge of his career

He has focused on moving the complexity of computing from the desktop to the network, ----.

- A) where it can be managed more easily**
- B) if computers could communicate more easily with one another
- C) that his improvements actually caught the eye of the Pentagon
- D) though it became the most widely used operating system of its day
- E) which would have been the greatest challenge of his career

Salmon farms are prohibited in Alaska ----.

- A) unless salmon actually does protect against cancer
- B) because fishermen blame the farms for undercutting their price
- C) since farmed salmon used to be fatter than wild salmon
- D) but they say salmon farms are bad for the environment
- E) once the industry begins to attack some of the problems

Salmon farms are prohibited in Alaska ----.

- A) unless salmon actually does protect against cancer
- B) because fishermen blame the farms for undercutting their price**
- C) since farmed salmon used to be fatter than wild salmon
- D) but they say salmon farms are bad for the environment
- E) once the industry begins to attack some of the problems

The Bermuda Triangle, ----, is noted for a high incidence of unexplained losses of ships, small boats and aircraft.

- A) that an entire squadron of planes vanished shortly after takeoff
- B) as local environmental conditions could be the cause
- C) since the sea here is particularly fast moving
- D) when there is an almost unique magnetic effect on compasses
- E) which is off the southeastern Atlantic coast of the US

The Bermuda Triangle, ----, is noted for a high incidence of unexplained losses of ships, small boats and aircraft.

- A) that an entire squadron of planes vanished shortly after takeoff
- B) as local environmental conditions could be the cause
- C) since the sea here is particularly fast moving
- D) when there is an almost unique magnetic effect on compasses
- E) which is off the southeastern Atlantic coast of the US**

The stereotype of woman as the more “emotional” sex is the one ----.

- A) that still persists today
- B) as emotions are so unpredictable
- C) but it had been encouraged by the Stoics
- D) until overruled by 20th century psychology
- E) which a more sophisticated mode of thinking will have denied

The stereotype of woman as the more “emotional” sex is the one ----.

- A) that still persists today**
- B) as emotions are so unpredictable
- C) but it had been encouraged by the Stoics
- D) until overruled by 20th century psychology
- E) which a more sophisticated mode of thinking will have denied

---- who will become schizophrenic.

- A) There seems to be a genetic predisposition
- B) A cure is nowhere in sight
- C) Neither doctors nor scientists can accurately predict
- D) They confuse the real and the imaginary
- E) Treatment of the disorder is improving

---- who will become schizophrenic.

- A) There seems to be a genetic predisposition
- B) A cure is nowhere in sight
- C) Neither doctors nor scientists can accurately predict**
- D) They confuse the real and the imaginary
- E) Treatment of the disorder is improving

In general, when credit demand is low, ----.

- A) it is not sensible to take out loans during deflation
- B) following the wrong guideline could have been catastrophic
- C) interest rates measure the cost of credit, not the price of money
- D) interest rates are correspondingly low
- E) precautionary savings were rising at this time

In general, when credit demand is low, ----.

- A) it is not sensible to take out loans during deflation
- B) following the wrong guideline could have been catastrophic
- C) interest rates measure the cost of credit, not the price of money
- D) interest rates are correspondingly low**
- E) precautionary savings were rising at this time

---- since it has been described as among the most terrifying works of history ever penned.

- A) The story focuses on Hitler's end in his underground bunker
- B) I want to get hold of this new account of World War II
- C) The story is well told by one of Germany's renowned historians
- D) I've read all I want to read about World War II
- E) In particular the bombing of Dresden is objectively presented

---- since it has been described as among the most terrifying works of history ever penned.

- A) The story focuses on Hitler's end in his underground bunker
- B) I want to get hold of this new account of World War II**
- C) The story is well told by one of Germany's renowned historians
- D) I've read all I want to read about World War II
- E) In particular the bombing of Dresden is objectively presented

---- that engineers do not restrict themselves to technical matters.

- A) The engineering curriculum has long required
- B) Many potential leaders were of the opinion
- C) The courses involved substantial reading and writing assignments
- D) The aim was to attract a wider audience
- E) He acquired a sophisticated knowledge of scientific and technical matters

---- that engineers do not restrict themselves to technical matters.

A) The engineering curriculum has long required

B) Many potential leaders were of the opinion

C) The courses involved substantial reading and writing assignments

D) The aim was to attract a wider audience

E) He acquired a sophisticated knowledge of scientific and technical matters

---- even though she's still not prepared to forgive herself.

- A) The wrong person got blamed
- B) After all, she committed an error, not a crime
- C) Others were also involved in the affair
- D) A lot of people have forgiven her
- E) She was wrongly accused

---- even though she's still not prepared to forgive herself.

- A) The wrong person got blamed
- B) After all, she committed an error, not a crime
- C) Others were also involved in the affair
- D) A lot of people have forgiven her**
- E) She was wrongly accused

2006 Kasım 26-35

Because energy production expends resources and causes pollution, ----.

- A) we depend upon nature to provide the basics of life, such as food and oxygen
- B) many resources are used once and then thrown away
- C) modern technical challenges are seldom met by scientists
- D) scientists and engineers must work to develop energy-efficient processes
- E) engineers must solve problems without even understanding the underlying theory

2006 Kasım 26-35

Because energy production expends resources and causes pollution, ----.

- A) we depend upon nature to provide the basics of life, such as food and oxygen
- B) many resources are used once and then thrown away
- C) modern technical challenges are seldom met by scientists
- D) scientists and engineers must work to develop energy-efficient processes**
- E) engineers must solve problems without even understanding the underlying theory

If only she had come up with some positive suggestions, ----.

- A) the scheme certainly had very many drawbacks
- B) nobody else is likely to complain
- C) so far this is the best thesis to be submitted
- D) the others will already have been rejected
- E) I wouldn't have minded her criticism of the project

If only she had come up with some positive suggestions, ----.

- A) the scheme certainly had very many drawbacks
- B) nobody else is likely to complain
- C) so far this is the best thesis to be submitted
- D) the others will already have been rejected
- E) I wouldn't have minded her criticism of the project**

---- while such African languages as Hausa and Swahili continued to serve the everyday needs of the masses.

- A) During the colonial era in Africa, English became the shared language of the administration and a Western-educated élite,
- B) In colonial Africa, the teaching of English literature is no longer popular
- C) Modern African writers have found it necessary to adapt certain aspects of English,
- D) Today, English is the official language of sixteen countries in Africa,
- E) English as a second language has been taught in Africa for nearly four hundred years,

---- while such African languages as Hausa and Swahili continued to serve the everyday needs of the masses.

- A) During the colonial era in Africa, English became the shared language of the administration and a Western-educated élite,
- B) In colonial Africa, the teaching of English literature is no longer popular
- C) Modern African writers have found it necessary to adapt certain aspects of English,
- D) Today, English is the official language of sixteen countries in Africa,
- E) English as a second language has been taught in Africa for nearly four hundred years,

---- but cannot be proved and is difficult to assess.

- A) The influence of Samuel Johnson's *Dictionary of the English Language* on the development of the language has been widely assumed
- B) Samuel Johnson's *Dictionary of the English Language* played a role in propagating a standard spelling among the less literate
- C) Samuel Johnson was an enthusiastic reader of classical and English literature from his earliest years
- D) It took Samuel Johnson eight or nine years to complete work on his *Dictionary of the English Language*
- E) With his *Dictionary of the English Language*, Samuel Johnson provided a powerful but conservative model of language usage

---- but cannot be proved and is difficult to assess.

- A) The influence of Samuel Johnson's *Dictionary of the English Language* on the development of the language has been widely assumed
- B) Samuel Johnson's *Dictionary of the English Language* played a role in propagating a standard spelling among the less literate
- C) Samuel Johnson was an enthusiastic reader of classical and English literature from his earliest years
- D) It took Samuel Johnson eight or nine years to complete work on his *Dictionary of the English Language*
- E) With his *Dictionary of the English Language*, Samuel Johnson provided a powerful but conservative model of language usage

Before the 21st century has run its course, ----.

- A) the powers of computers have expanded vastly due to advanced research
- B) countless technologies not envisioned yet will be available to us
- C) a great deal of scientific effort is being made to find solutions to complex problems
- D) most people in developed countries enjoy a state of true health throughout their lives
- E) our knowledge of the world around us has improved to a great extent

Before the 21st century has run its course, ----.

- A) the powers of computers have expanded vastly due to advanced research
- B) countless technologies not envisioned yet will be available to us**
- C) a great deal of scientific effort is being made to find solutions to complex problems
- D) most people in developed countries enjoy a state of true health throughout their lives
- E) our knowledge of the world around us has improved to a great extent

Smallpox was once a dreaded human disease, ----.

- A) while genetic engineering can be used in several ways to make vaccines
- B) although today DNA technology is helping medical researchers develop vaccines
- C) even if artificial-mutant vaccines may cause fewer side effects than natural mutants
- D) but it was eradicated worldwide in the 1970s by widespread vaccination
- E) since there has been no effective drug treatment for many viral diseases

Smallpox was once a dreaded human disease, ----.

- A) while genetic engineering can be used in several ways to make vaccines
- B) although today DNA technology is helping medical researchers develop vaccines
- C) even if artificial-mutant vaccines may cause fewer side effects than natural mutants
- D) but it was eradicated worldwide in the 1970s by widespread vaccination**
- E) since there has been no effective drug treatment for many viral diseases

Neanderthals were a recent evolutionary human relative ----.

- A) who lived in Europe and became extinct 30,000-40,000 years ago
- B) as researchers studying human origins debated this question for decades
- C) which are muscular and robust, with a brain similar to ours in size
- D) while the relationship between humans and Neanderthals may best be described as sister species
- E) despite the fact that they had hands as nimble as those of present-day humans, with a thumb and fingers

Neanderthals were a recent evolutionary human relative ----.

- A) who lived in Europe and became extinct 30,000-40,000 years ago
- B) as researchers studying human origins debated this question for decades
- C) which are muscular and robust, with a brain similar to ours in size
- D) while the relationship between humans and Neanderthals may best be described as sister species
- E) despite the fact that they had hands as nimble as those of present-day humans, with a thumb and fingers

The Welsh language has changed so little through the centuries ----.

- A) whose annual Eisteddfod celebration honours its best poets and writers
- B) that an educated Welshman can still read the Welsh of the Middle Ages
- C) as more and more English families settle in Wales, bringing their habits with them
- D) although Wales recently formed its own national assembly
- E) unless it embodies the kind, unambitious nature of the Welsh people

The Welsh language has changed so little through the centuries ----.

- A) whose annual Eisteddfod celebration honours its best poets and writers
- B) that an educated Welshman can still read the Welsh of the Middle Ages**
- C) as more and more English families settle in Wales, bringing their habits with them
- D) although Wales recently formed its own national assembly
- E) unless it embodies the kind, unambitious nature of the Welsh people

By 1809, Sweden's military power had waned to such an extent ----.

- A) as a new constitution transferred power from the king to Parliament
- B) so that it could no longer continue as a great power
- C) that the country was forced to surrender part of its territory to Russia
- D) in that nearly one million Swedes migrated, mostly to America
- E) even though the Swedes had contributed to Europe's Age of Enlightenment with advances in science

By 1809, Sweden's military power had waned to such an extent ----.

- A) as a new constitution transferred power from the king to Parliament
- B) so that it could no longer continue as a great power
- C) that the country was forced to surrender part of its territory to Russia**
- D) in that nearly one million Swedes migrated, mostly to America
- E) even though the Swedes had contributed to Europe's Age of Enlightenment with advances in science

Road and rail connections in Italy are generally better in the north, ----.

- A) because between the snowy peaks of the Alps and the rugged shores of Sicily lies a whole series of regions, each with its distinctive culture
- B) but there are many other attractive historic towns and cities
- C) but people speak of two Italies: the rich industrial North and the poorer agricultural South
- D) just as the government has allocated extra funds for road repairs
- E) where Milan, Bologna and Verona are the key transport centres

Road and rail connections in Italy are generally better in the north, ----.

- A) because between the snowy peaks of the Alps and the rugged shores of Sicily lies a whole series of regions, each with its distinctive culture
- B) but there are many other attractive historic towns and cities
- C) but people speak of two Italies: the rich industrial North and the poorer agricultural South
- D) just as the government has allocated extra funds for road repairs
- E) where Milan, Bologna and Verona are the key transport centres

2007 Mayıs

Though the smell of fumes in an aircraft cockpit may not always spell danger, ----.

- A) a forced landing could have been avoided
- B) even a small sensor can detect a wide range of chemicals
- C) harmless fumes had been caused by a small leak of oil
- D) it is guaranteed to alarm the pilot
- E) such a detector can easily be fitted into an aircraft

2007 Mayıs

Though the smell of fumes in an aircraft cockpit may not always spell danger, ----.

- A) a forced landing could have been avoided
- B) even a small sensor can detect a wide range of chemicals
- C) harmless fumes had been caused by a small leak of oil
- D) it is guaranteed to alarm the pilot**
- E) such a detector can easily be fitted into an aircraft

Because children enjoy the process of play, ----.

- A) various other options had been taken into consideration
- B) they are not primarily focused on achieving a product or achieving a goal
- C) group demands begin to grow steadily
- D) many alternative approaches also had to be tested
- E) the acquisition of social skills is a positive asset

Because children enjoy the process of play, ----.

A) various other options had been taken into consideration

B) they are not primarily focused on achieving a product or achieving a goal

C) group demands begin to grow steadily

D) many alternative approaches also had to be tested

E) the acquisition of social skills is a positive asset

---- when countered by antistress measures such as exercising, enjoying time with friends and cultivating a hobby.

A) The ladder of success is a hard one

B) There must be a balance between tension and relaxation

C) Workloads seem lighter

D) Relaxation techniques are easy to learn

E) Stress can be understood in a variety of ways

---- **when countered by antistress measures such as exercising, enjoying time with friends and cultivating a hobby.**

A) The ladder of success is a hard one

B) There must be a balance between tension and relaxation

C) Workloads seem lighter

D) Relaxation techniques are easy to learn

E) Stress can be understood in a variety of ways

If there is too much mineral accumulation in the compost, ----.

A) roots get burnt and plants die

B) some plants need less fertilizer than others

C) the flowering season was greatly reduced

D) most plants grow far more quickly in wet areas

E) the growing conditions also need to be considered

If there is too much mineral accumulation in the compost, ----.

A) roots get burnt and plants die

B) some plants need less fertilizer than others

C) the flowering season was greatly reduced

D) most plants grow far more quickly in wet areas

E) the growing conditions also need to be considered

---- that the reasons for introducing the new-design dollar bills were the persistent reports of high quality counterfeits circulating in the Middle East.

- A) Following a US Secret Service probe, the US Federal Reserve has wondered
- B) Enormous quantities of dollar bills are held in reserve in the US and overseas
- C) All of them are old allegations made by the US Federal Reserve
- D) The US government's currency policy has been sharply criticised
- E) It has been claimed, but never confirmed by the US Federal Reserve,

---- that the reasons for introducing the new-design dollar bills were the persistent reports of high quality counterfeits circulating in the Middle East.

A) Following a US Secret Service probe, the US Federal Reserve has wondered

B) Enormous quantities of dollar bills are held in reserve in the US and overseas

C) All of them are old allegations made by the US Federal Reserve

D) The US government's currency policy has been sharply criticised

E) It has been claimed, but never confirmed by the US Federal Reserve,

The United Nations officially recognized the greenhouse effect in 1995, ----.

- A) when its International Panel on Climate noted that human activity had a discernible influence on global temperatures
- B) as the economies of developing nations will grow over the next few decades
- C) if developing nations were exempted from the Kyoto Agreement
- D) since the US government announced that it would not participate in Kyoto Agreement
- E) that the participating nations must make large and costly changes in their energy systems

The United Nations officially recognized the greenhouse effect in 1995, ----.

- A) when its International Panel on Climate noted that human activity had a discernible influence on global temperatures
- B) as the economies of developing nations will grow over the next few decades
- C) if developing nations were exempted from the Kyoto Agreement
- D) since the US government announced that it would not participate in Kyoto Agreement
- E) that the participating nations must make large and costly changes in their energy systems

Oxygen, sugars and amino acids are allowed into the brain ----.

- A) as toxins could severely impair the brain's functioning
- B) which provided early evidence of the blood-brain barrier
- C) but most other substances are kept out
- D) that controls which molecules in the bloodstream can enter the brain
- E) just as no other organ is equally efficient

Oxygen, sugars and amino acids are allowed into the brain ----.

A) as toxins could severely impair the brain's functioning

B) which provided early evidence of the blood-brain barrier

C) but most other substances are kept out

D) that controls which molecules in the bloodstream can enter the brain

E) just as no other organ is equally efficient

Africa Report is a weekly TV programme ----.

- A) unless it showcases the very best in Africa
- B) that focuses on business and investment in Africa
- C) though it covers everything from economic reform to rewarding investment opportunities
- D) so it has 250 million viewers in Africa alone
- E) as it is brought to you by the world's leading business channel

Africa Report is a weekly TV programme ----.

A) unless it showcases the very best in Africa

B) that focuses on business and investment in Africa

C) though it covers everything from economic reform to rewarding investment opportunities

D) so it has 250 million viewers in Africa alone

E) as it is brought to you by the world's leading business channel

Environmentalists are criticizing the patent office for delaying its decision on some new measuring instruments ----.

A) while the guidelines have been consistently ignored

B) if applications for patents on plants are on the increase

C) before objections were filed against patents on a herbicide resistant plant

D) since they believe that these are urgently needed to detect certain problems

E) as if the controversy had actually died down

Environmentalists are criticizing the patent office for delaying its decision on some new measuring instruments ----.

A) while the guidelines have been consistently ignored

B) if applications for patents on plants are on the increase

C) before objections were filed against patents on a herbicide resistant plant

D) since they believe that these are urgently needed to detect certain problems

E) as if the controversy had actually died down

- ----, they operate as effective carriers and may pass it on to other birds which are more susceptible.
- A) Though many migratory birds are immune to the effects of the avian flu virus
- B) Since many residents of outlying villages have refused to carry out the culling of their chickens to prevent the spread of avian flu
- C) Despite the fact that the avian flu virus is spread, primarily, by migratory birds
- D) As symptoms of bird flu in humans are similar to those of common flu
- E) If the spread of the avian flu virus through populations of wild birds remains unchecked

----, they operate as effective carriers and may pass it on to other birds which are more susceptible.

A) Though many migratory birds are immune to the effects of the avian flu virus

B) Since many residents of outlying villages have refused to carry out the culling of their chickens to prevent the spread of avian flu

C) Despite the fact that the avian flu virus is spread, primarily, by migratory birds

D) As symptoms of bird flu in humans are similar to those of common flu

E) If the spread of the avian flu virus through populations of wild birds remains unchecked

2007 Kasım

Until China becomes the most powerful nation in the world, with Chinese spoken universally, ----.

- A) the problems of wide variations in English may well be lessened
- B) English will remain the primary language of science and diplomacy
- C) many countries in the world have shifted to printing their scientific journals only in English
- D) immigrants to the United States or Britain acquire English rapidly and well
- E) people who speak English and another language have an advantage over those who speak only English

2007 Kasım

Until China becomes the most powerful nation in the world, with Chinese spoken universally, ----.

- A) the problems of wide variations in English may well be lessened
- B) English will remain the primary language of science and diplomacy**
- C) many countries in the world have shifted to printing their scientific journals only in English
- D) immigrants to the United States or Britain acquire English rapidly and well
- E) people who speak English and another language have an advantage over those who speak only English

---- before grapes can be transformed into fine wine.

- A) Harvesting was a very costly and tiring process
- B) Farmers were expecting higher prices
- C) Drought does much damage to grape vines
- D) The farm workers in France have protested at lower wages
- E) There is much work to be done

---- before grapes can be transformed into fine wine.

- A) Harvesting was a very costly and tiring process
- B) Farmers were expecting higher prices
- C) Drought does much damage to grape vines
- D) The farm workers in France have protested at lower wages
- E) There is much work to be done**

---- what makes Hong Kong so exhilarating.

A) It's hard to explain

B) Many travellers are curious

C) One soon becomes aware

D) It has been debated

E) We have been much impressed

---- what makes Hong Kong so exhilarating.

A) It's hard to explain

B) Many travellers are curious

C) One soon becomes aware

D) It has been debated

E) We have been much impressed

----, yet it is not possible to go much further without any breakthroughs in battery technology.

- A) Electric cars don't make economic sense in view of the harsh environmental regulations in force
- B) Electric cars have simply been a technological failure
- C) Hybrid cars are certainly a step in the right direction
- D) Any fuel savings resulting from electric or hybrid cars are likely to be offset by the cost of the cars themselves
- E) One fears that the hybrid car may be yet another technological failure

----, yet it is not possible to go much further without any breakthroughs in battery technology.

- A) Electric cars don't make economic sense in view of the harsh environmental regulations in force
- B) Electric cars have simply been a technological failure
- C) Hybrid cars are certainly a step in the right direction**
- D) Any fuel savings resulting from electric or hybrid cars are likely to be offset by the cost of the cars themselves
- E) One fears that the hybrid car may be yet another technological failure

---- because he had led the country into four wars which he had lost, and brought economic ruin to his people.

- A) Serbia experienced widespread corruption under Milosevic, who ruled the country as a dictator,
- B) Many Serbians felt humiliated by the atrocities committed in Bosnia by the Milosevic government
- C) Milosevic's rule in Serbia literally meant political tyranny, which led to pro-democracy protests in the country,
- D) Milosevic, the ex-president of Serbia, was protested nationwide and then removed from power
- E) Today Serbia's writers constantly remind their people of the shameful past of their country under Milosevic

---- because he had led the country into four wars which he had lost, and brought economic ruin to his people.

- A) Serbia experienced widespread corruption under Milosevic, who ruled the country as a dictator,
- B) Many Serbians felt humiliated by the atrocities committed in Bosnia by the Milosevic government
- C) Milosevic's rule in Serbia literally meant political tyranny, which led to pro-democracy protests in the country,
- D) Milosevic, the ex-president of Serbia, was protested nationwide and then removed from power**
- E) Today Serbia's writers constantly remind their people of the shameful past of their country under Milosevic

Many of the larger companies in Somalia have issued shares, ----.

- A) if the lack of a government in the country poses a wide range of problems
- B) since the local telecom offers the best and cheapest phone service in Africa
- C) although there is no stock exchange or financial authority of any sort in the country
- D) but business leaders have taken steps to increase the country's foreign-trade capacity
- E) even if foreign aid might have benefits as well as drawbacks

Many of the larger companies in Somalia have issued shares, ----.

- A) if the lack of a government in the country poses a wide range of problems
- B) since the local telecom offers the best and cheapest phone service in Africa
- C) although there is no stock exchange or financial authority of any sort in the country**
- D) but business leaders have taken steps to increase the country's foreign-trade capacity
- E) even if foreign aid might have benefits as well as drawbacks

Traditionally, textbooks on British government and politics have focused on institutions and behaviour ----.

- A) whether it is appropriate to describe the British Constitution as *uncodified rather than unwritten*
- B) in case political institutions and issues are inseparable and need to be discussed together
- C) just as a brief analysis of the leading types of government found in the modern world was left out
- D) because one had to explore in detail the impact of Thatcherism upon British politics
- E) while ignoring the controversies and issues which are the fundamentals of politics

Traditionally, textbooks on British government and politics have focused on institutions and behaviour ----.

- A) whether it is appropriate to describe the British Constitution as *uncodified rather than unwritten*
- B) in case political institutions and issues are inseparable and need to be discussed together
- C) just as a brief analysis of the leading types of government found in the modern world was left out
- D) because one had to explore in detail the impact of Thatcherism upon British politics
- E) **while ignoring the controversies and issues which are the fundamentals of politics**

Meteorites are extraterrestrial complex rocks with roughly equal amounts of metal and silicates ----.

- A) because the moon has been studied extensively by spacecraft and has been sampled directly at a few locations
- B) which have major implications for the collisional history of planetary bodies
- C) whereby the various planetary and asteroidal bodies in the solar system contain a specific isotopic label
- D) so that each meteorite is a small sample of a much larger parent body, probably an unidentified asteroid
- E) while measurement of the oxygen isotopic composition of the Sun is the highest priority of NASA's Genesis mission

Meteorites are extraterrestrial complex rocks with roughly equal amounts of metal and silicates ----.

- A) because the moon has been studied extensively by spacecraft and has been sampled directly at a few locations
- B) which have major implications for the collisional history of planetary bodies**
- C) whereby the various planetary and asteroidal bodies in the solar system contain a specific isotopic label
- D) so that each meteorite is a small sample of a much larger parent body, probably an unidentified asteroid
- E) while measurement of the oxygen isotopic composition of the Sun is the highest priority of NASA's Genesis mission

Climate change may alter the genetic composition of species, ----.

- A) but assessment of any shift in this respect requires genetic data sampled over time
- B) even though, for most species, environmental conditions have some impact on breeding
- C) despite the fact that recent analyses clearly show the magnitude and direction of genetic shifts in various populations
- D) which, according to the evidence available, is geographically widespread from North Africa to Scandinavia
- E) so long as one can observe the genetic impact that environmental differences have on living beings

Climate change may alter the genetic composition of species, ----.

- A) but assessment of any shift in this respect requires genetic data sampled over time
- B) even though, for most species, environmental conditions have some impact on breeding
- C) despite the fact that recent analyses clearly show the magnitude and direction of genetic shifts in various populations
- D) which, according to the evidence available, is geographically widespread from North Africa to Scandinavia
- E) so long as one can observe the genetic impact that environmental differences have on living beings

----, street crime in major Asian cities is still less common than in most European cities.

- A) Since the governments are concerned
- B) Because severe measures had been taken
- C) Though it is rising sharply
- D) If one were to admit it
- E) Before reliable statistical data can be obtained

----, street crime in major Asian cities is still less common than in most European cities.

- A) Since the governments are concerned
- B) Because severe measures had been taken
- C) Though it is rising sharply**
- D) If one were to admit it
- E) Before reliable statistical data can be obtained