

TEST 7

1- Winter, the most unpredictable of all seasons in Istanbul, sometimes ..... as early as October and ..... until April.

- A) began/has lasted
- B) will begin/is lasting
- C) began/will have lasted
- D) begins/was lasting
- E) begins/lasts

2- People ..... down all the world's rain forests before the authorities ..... any action.

- A) have cut/took
- B) will have cut/take
- C) will be culling/will take
- D) are cutting/have taken
- E) had cut/are taking

3- In 1865 the northern states of the United States ..... the southern states, which ..... to break away and form a separate nation.

- A) were defeating/have attempted
- B) defeated/had attempted
- C) defeat/were attempting
- D) have defeated/attempted
- E) had defeated/have been attempting

4- Although a number of nuclear power plants ..... safely for years, public concern about the potential dangers of nuclear power ..... it from becoming a major electricity producer.

- A) have been operating/has prevented
- B) are operating/prevented
- C) had operated/will prevent
- D) operated/had been preventing
- E) were operating/was preventing

5- No one ..... in climbing the world's highest mountain, Everest, before Edmund Hillary and Tenzing Norgay ..... it in 1953.

- A) was succeeding/have been doing
- B) succeeded/were doing
- C) has succeeded/have done
- D) had succeeded/did
- E) had been succeeding/had done

6- As late as the 1960s, only a few specialists ..... how to use computers, but now computer programming ..... one of the most popular professions in the world.

- A) were going to know/becomes
- B) had known/became
- C) knew/has become
- D) will have known/will become
- E) have known/is becoming

7- Searchers ..... to be confident that they ..... the missing climbers before nightfall.

- A) are appearing/find
- B) appear/will have found
- C) were appearing/are finding
- D) will appear/had found
- E) had appeared/have found

8- Some people think that robots, which ..... an important role in automobile manufacture already, ..... most of our physical work for us soon.

- A) had played/are doing
- B) played/have done
- C) are playing/will be doing
- D) were playing/will have done
- E) had been playing/do

9- Even after colonialism ..... early in the second half of the 20th century, many former colonies ..... to use the language of their former rulers.

- A) ended/continued
- B) has ended/were continuing
- C) had ended/have been continuing
- D) was ending/had continued
- E) has ended/have continued

**TENSES / TEST 7 (60 ADET SORU)**

**10- I hope the pond ..... over by Christmas, so we can go skating when our cousins ..... to visit.**

- A) will be freezing/have come
- B) is freezing/are coming
- C) had frozen/were coming
- D) has frozen/came
- E) will have frozen/come

**11- We ..... a new car, but we couldn't because we ..... how expensive they were.**

- A) were buying/won't realise
- B) have bought/don't realise
- C) had bought/haven't realised
- D) were going to buy/hadn't realised
- E) bought/won't have realised

**12- When Cyprus ..... an independent republic in 1960, it ..... a British colony since 1892.**

- A) became/had been
- B) was becoming/has been
- C) has become/was
- D) had become/was being
- E) becomes/will have been

**13- I'm sure you ..... badly in your exams because you ..... hard enough lately.**

- A) are doing/hadn't studied
- B) have done/won't study
- C) will do/haven't been studying
- D) do/won't have been studying
- E) did/don't study

**14- When the judge ..... to all of the arguments, he ..... to postpone the hearing until another time.**

- A) was listening/decides
- B) listens/has decided
- C) has listened/was deciding
- D) had listened/decided
- E) will listen/is deciding

**15- We ..... at the traffic lights when the bus ..... into us from behind.**

- A) were walling/crashed
- B) had waited/has crashed
- C) waited/was crashing
- D) have waited/had been crashing

E) are waiting/will crash

**16- Even Thomas Edison, the inventor of the gramophone, ..... what people ..... it for.**

- A) didn't know/were going to use
- B) hadn't known/are using
- C) wouldn't know/use
- D) hadn't known/used
- E) doesn't know/had been using

**17- The United States ..... the world's only super-power since the Soviet Union ..... in the late 1980s.**

- A) is/has collapsed
- B) was/was collapsing
- C) has been/collapsed
- D) will have been/would collapse
- E) had been/collapses

**18- Archaeologists ..... under the Dome of the Rock in Jerusalem, but political protests ..... the excavations.**

- A) have excavated/will block
- B) were excavating/had been blocking
- C) excavate/are blocking
- D) had excavated/will have blocked
- E) were going to excavate/blocked

**19- The defendant ..... that he ..... the pub before the crime was committed,**

- A) was swearing/leaves
- B) swore/had left
- C) swears/will have left
- D) was going to swear/is leaving
- E) will be swearing/has left

**20- It is final exam time, and the students ..... so hard that they . forward to the vacation.**

- A) have been working/are looking
- B) will work/looked
- C) are working/had been looking
- D) work/have looked
- E) have worked/were looking

**TENSES / TEST 7 (60 ADET SORU)**

**21- Prices ..... steadily all year, so I hope that we ..... a pay rise soon.**

- A) rose/have got
- B) are rising/got
- C) have been rising/will get
- D) had risen/get
- E) were rising/had got

**22- The first heavier-than-air flight ..... place in 1903, and aeronautics ..... ever since.**

- A) was taking/developed
- B) took/has been developing
- C) has taken/will develop
- D) had taken/develops
- E) takes/is developing

**23- Since he ..... the Microsoft Corporation, Bill Gates ..... one of the richest men in the world.**

- A) was founding/is becoming
- B) has founded/became
- C) had founded/will become
- D) founded/has become
- E) is founding/becomes

**24- When the reinforcements ..... it was too late; the enemy ..... their comrades already.**

- A) were arriving/annihilated
- B) have arrived/was annihilating
- C) arrive/has annihilated
- D) had arrived/annihilate
- E) arrived/had annihilated

**25- Because of the recent floods, a large number of people ..... their homes and it seems that they ..... the winter in tents.**

- A) are losing/have had to spend
- B) lost/were spending
- C) lose/have to spend
- D) were losing/had spent
- E) have lost/will have to spend

**26- It was not until the early 20th century that Henry Ford ..... the automobile through mass production, though a Frenchman named Nicolas Joseph Cugnot ..... the world's first self-propelled vehicle as early as 1769.**

- A) was popularising/has invented
- B) popularised/had invented

- C) has popularised/was inventing
- D) had popularised/was inventing
- E) popularises/has invented

**27- The steel mill in Youngstown ..... steel since 1804 when it ..... down in the 1980s.**

- A) had been making/closed
- B) has been making/was closing
- C) made/had closed
- D) was going to make/closes
- E) was making/has closed

**28- On the assumption that the Chinese economy ..... to grow as at present, China ..... the United States as the world's greatest economic superpower by the mid 21st century.**

- A) continued/has overtaken
- B) continues/was going to overtake
- C) will continue/will have overtaken
- D) is continuing/overtakes
- E) has continued/is overtaking

**29- Ever since slavery ... African Americans ... rights... in 1863, ... for their civil**

- A) has been ending/were fighting
- B) had ended/are lighting
- C) ended/have been fighting
- D) was ending/fought
- E) has ended/will have fought

**30- Though Susan ..... some of the best marks in her class last year, it appears that she ..... most of her courses this year.**

- A) has got/is failing
- B) had been gelling/falls
- C) was getting/had failed
- D) got/will fall
- E) has been getting/lhas failed

**31- George ..... to get Sally to marry him for years when, finally, she..... him by saying, "Yes".**

- A) had been trying/surprised
- B) tried/was surprising
- C) has tried/surprises
- D) was trying/will be surprising
- E) will be trying/has surprised

**TENSES / TEST 7 (60 ADET SORU)**

**32- My friend ..... for an ice hockey team that ..... only one match this season. It's no wonder that he is not very happy there with them.**

- A) was playing/is winning
- B) has played/had won
- C) has been playing/wins
- D) played/will be winning
- E) plays/has won

**33- Ferdinand Magellan ..... out to sail around the world in 1519. Before then, no one ..... to do that.**

- A) was setting/has attempted
- B) has set/was attempting
- C) will have set/attempted
- D) had set/will have attempted
- E) set/had attempted

**34- Though Magellan himself ..... along the way, one of his five ships ..... the voyage in 1522.**

- A) had died/has completed
- B) died/completed
- C) was dying/completes
- D) dies/is completing
- E) has died/was completing

**35- In the year 2022, it ..... 500 years since that memorable voyage .....**

- A) is/has ended
- B) has been/was ending
- C) will have been/ended
- D) had been/ends
- E) will be/is ending

**36- George claims that he ..... a novel for five years, but I don't think that he ..... it ever.**

- A) wrote/is finishing
- B) has written/had finished
- C) writes/was finishing
- D) has been writing/will finish
- E) will have written/finishes

**37- Trains ..... since early in the 19th century and they still ..... one of the best ways of transportation.**

- A) existed/will provide
- B) are existing/will be providing
- C) were existing/have provided

- D) exist/are providing
- E) have existed/provide

**38- My father ..... forward to retiring for years, but once he was a retired person, he ..... bored quickly.**

- A) looks/has become
- B) was looking/becomes
- C) has been looking/is becoming
- D) had looked/became
- E) is looking/will become

**39- Fred ..... with us any more because they ..... him to head of the London branch.**

- A) won't be working/have appointed
- B) hasn't worked/appointed
- C) didn't work/are appointing
- D) won't have worked/appoint
- E) doesn't work/were appointing

**40- For the last two weeks, Sandra ..... about her exams so much that her hair ..... out because of stress.**

- A) worries/has fallen
- B) has been worrying/is falling
- C) was worrying/had fallen
- D) is worrying/had been falling
- E) worried/will have fallen

**41- ..... our client will have decided to use one of our competitors, so let's hurry up and make a decision.**

- A) Until the manager gave us the latest sales figures
- B) During yesterday's meeting about our strategy for the coming year
- C) While we were trying to figure out where to hold the New Year's office party
- D) As soon as we had mapped out our strategy
- E) At this rate, by the time we have come up with a plan

## TENSES / TEST 7 (60 ADET SORU)

**42- The union leaders achieved a breakthrough in the tricky negotiations with management ..... .**

- A) until it appeared that the entire plan would fail
- B) when they decide to drop their unreasonable wage demands
- C) since the last pay rise the employers agreed to give to the workers
- D) whenever they devise a plan that their members will accept
- E) just when it seemed that there was no hope

**43- My neighbour is having great difficulty with her financial affairs.**

- A) since her husband died last year
- B) until her son promised to sort them out
- C) so I've arranged to help her this evening
- D) when her business was struggling last month
- E) as soon as she sold two of her flats in the city centre

**44- Write your names on top of your paper ..... .**

- A) when you had practised tenses and conjunctions for weeks
- B) before you start answering the questions
- C) by the time you are able to write good, clear sentences
- D) while the teacher was checking the attendancy sheet
- E) until the bell rang and the teacher asked the papers back

**45- Mike graduated from university just two years ago, but since then, ..... .**

- A) he has earned enough on the stock market to be able to retire
- B) he is living in a luxurious flat in one of the most expensive parts of town
- C) he worked for one of the most successful stockbrokers in the city
- D) he will probably have quite a successful career
- E) he had travelled all around the world and learned three languages

**46- She only remembered that she was on a diet ..... .**

- A) so she is starting to worry about her appearance
- B) when she eats too much and feels bad about it afterwards
- C) after she had eaten two helpings of dessert
- D) she won't eat as much for dinner as she did for lunch
- E) ever since she became one of the top models of the country

**47- ..... when their first child was born.**

- A) They don't think they will have moved into their new house
- B) They have been taking too long to decide where to move
- C) They have worked and saved for this moment
- D) They had just moved into their new house
- E) They have decided that she should look after the baby herself

**48- Alice has not trusted men ..... .**

- A) because she will probably never get married
- B) ever since her husband ran off with the money she inherited from her father
- C) by the time she is old enough to consider marriage
- D) when she rejected Fred's proposal several times
- E) until the man of her dreams comes along and sweeps her off of her feet

**49- It's easy to see he's been crying for a long time, ..... .**

- A) as he has just learned that he has failed his driving test
- B) until his mother tried to soothe him by cuddling him tightly
- C) as soon as he entered the living room with his broken toy car
- D) because his eyes are very red and he can't stop sniffing
- E) by the time his parents realise that he is not in his room

**TENSES / TEST 7 (60 ADET SORU)**

**50- By the time the farmers managed to purchase the new insecticide, ..... .**

- A) it proved more effective than anything they had used before
- B) they will probably have lost over half of their potential harvest to insects
- C) insects had severely damaged most of their crops
- D) it has been in short supply because of the great demand for it
- E) they have never seen such an increase in their yield

**51- No one has seen Fred ..... he decided rather foolishly to go sailing in the hurricane.**

- A) when
- B) before
- C) since
- D) by the time
- E) just as

**52- The athlete raised his hand in a victory salute ..... he crossed the finish line.**

- A) until
- B) during
- C) by the time
- D) since
- E) as

**53- You got a "0" on your homework because you weren't listening ..... the teacher was explaining what to do.**

- A) while
- B) as soon as
- C) until
- D) after
- E) before

**54- The traffic was so bad this morning that ..... I got to work, it was already coffee break.**

- A) until
- B) during
- C) while
- D) by the time
- E) since

**55- He was found guilty on all charges, and it will be at least 20 years ..... he is a free man again.**

- A) since
- B) while
- C) as soon as
- D) before
- E) after

**56- Slavery has only been illegal in Saudi Arabia ..... 1963.**

- A) in
- B) before
- C) or
- D) during
- E) since

**57- I'm not going to speak to Veronica again ..... she apologises for the dreadful things she said about my husband.**

- A) just as
- B) when
- C) until
- D) by the time
- E) while

**58- The telephone rang much to our annoyance ..... we were about to eat our dinner.**

- A) just as
- B) since
- C) alter
- D) as soon as
- E) by the time

**59- ..... the United Nations decided to act, it was too late to stop a huge civilian refugee problem in Kosova.**

- A) Since
- B) Until
- C) During
- D) While
- E) By the time

**60- The defendant persistently maintained his innocence ..... the trial that continued for months.**

- A) while
- B) during
- C) as soon as
- D) by the time
- E) just as

<b>TENSES / TEST 7 (60 ADET SORU) CEVAP ANAHTARI</b>									
1.E	2.B	3.B	4.A	5.D	6.C	7.B	8.C	9.A	10.E
11.D	12.A	13.C	14.D	15.A	16.A	17.C	18.E	19.B	20.A
21.C	22.B	23.D	24.E	25.E	26.B	27. A	28.C	29.C	30.D
31.A	32.E	33.E	34.B	35.C	36.D	37.E	38.D	39.A	40.B
41.E	42.E	43. C	44.B	45.A	46.C	47.D	48.B	49.D	50.C
51.C	52.E	53.A	54.D	55.D	56.E	57.C	58.A	59.E	60.B